र्रेट्यन्ययायायायायाया

Dzongkha Rabsel Lamzang



हॅट प्य म्द्रिय स्थित स्थ्र हैं मुश् Dzongkha Development Commission

र्हेट्यन्ययायायायाच्या

Dzongkha Rabsel Lamzang



र्द्दरामः मैदः त्रथेताः भ्रुषः क्रेमाशा Dzongkha Development Commission

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FOREWORD

Several dialects are spoken in Bhutan despite its small geographical size. It is, therefore, important for every Bhutanese to be able to communicate in one language with their felow citizens in all parts of the country. If Bhutan intends to continue enjoying social unity and harmony, it is crucial that steps to further promote Dzongkha as the national language of the Kingdom taken.

The policy decision made during the 58th and 6th Session of the National Assembly is to expand the facilities for learning Dzongkha. One main source of learning a language is the availbility of such materials to learners. It is with this in mind the the Dzongkha Development Commission had made efforts to prepare and publish this book. While prepairing this book, the importance of communicative form of language has been emphasised.

Most of the learners will find this bilingual language book immensely useful. This book will also be of help to foreigners who intends to learn Dzongkha.

I take this opportunity to extend my sincere appreciation to the staff members of this Commission for making no small effort in bringing out this handy and useful publication.

Lyonpo Porji Isbering
Chairman
Dzongkha Development Commission

PREFACE

Dzongkha has been a spoken language in Bhutan for thousands of years. It gained popularity and became the national language in the 17th century. As the national language, it played a crucial role in strenghening the national identity and unity of the kingdom, and has helped our people to understand our cultural heritage and values. These are based on Buddhism, our religion, which is promulgated in the Choekey script, and the knowledge of Dzongkha enhances the understanding of Choekey.

To safeguard our national identity and social unity, the royal government has prioritised the development of Dzongkha, and identified it as an important objective in the Sixth Plan. To help achieve this national aspiration, the Dzongkha Development Commission is pleased to introduce this bilingual book to promote the learning of Dzongkha. It is our hope that it will help our young adults and foreigners as well to learn the national language.

This book attempts to teach the vocabulary necessary for every day use. To enable English readers to get correct Dzongkha pronunciation, phonetic transcriptions are given in Roman English. We hope the long-felt need of many to learn the national language, Dzongkha.

Sangye Dorji Secretary

CONTENTS

001(121(10			31.	Documents	98 - 100
1.	Pronunciation guide line	I - IX	32.	Administrative Terminology	101-104
.2.	Dzongkha Alphabets	1 - 10	33.	Judiciary Legislative Terms	105-109
.2. 3.	Pronouns	11 - 12	34.	Going to the Office	110-111
<i>3</i> . 4 .	Pronouns in the dative and locative	13 - 15	35.	The Natural Environment (1)	112-114
4 . 5.	Pronouns in the Instrumental	16 - 17	36.	The Natural Environment (2)	115-117
	Pronouns in the Ablative	18 - 19	37.	Vegetation	118-120
6.	Pronouns in the Genitive	20 - 22	38.	Animals	121-125
7.		23 - 25	39.	Conversation (1)	126-128
8.	Affirmative and Negative Phrases	26 - 31	40.	Months and Seasons	129-131
9.	Adjectives and Adverbs	32 - 35	41.	Days of the Week	132-133
10.	Past Tense	36 - 38	42.	Time	134-138
11.	Parts of the Body	30 - 36 39 - 42	43.	Travels	139-142
12.	Wearing Apparel	43 - 45	44.	A visit to Dochola	143-147
13.	Toiletries, Comestics and Accessories	45 - 45 46 - 49	45.	Sports and Games	148-150
14.	Relatives and Family	50 - 53	46.	Tools and Weaponary	151-154
15.	Occupation		47.	Monetary and Revenue Terms	155-158
16.	Food and Drinks	54 - 55	48.	Festivals, Functions and Holidays	159-162
17.	Vessels, Flatuare and Utensils	56 - 58	49.	Conversation (II)	163-167
18.	Kitchen items and Utensils	59 - 61	50.	Kinds of Minerals	168-170
19.	Grains	62 - 63	51.	Colours	171-173
20.	Vegetables	64 - 66	52.	Direction	174-176
21.	Fruits	67 - 68	53.	Conversation (III)	177-178
22.	First Meeting	69 - 71	54.	Advice and Commands	179-180
23.	Dzongs and Houses	72 - 74	55.	Numbers	181-189
24.	Furniture	75 - 77	56.	Patient and Doctor	190-191
25.	Titles and Designation	78 - 80	57.	Conversation (IV)	190-191
26.	Department & Ministries	81 - 82	58.	Political Terminology	196-199
27.	At the Registration Department	83 - 85	59.	Respectful Conversation	200
28.	Terms of Respect (Honorifics)	86 - 90	60.	A Letter	201-202
29.	Office Equipment and Supplies	91 - 94	61.	National Anthem	201-202
30	Schools Vocabulary	95 - 97	01.	nauonai Anuiciii	203

Pronunciation guide line

The Dzongkha Development Commission experienced a lot of difficulties in pronouncing Dzongkha words written in Roman English due to the lack of a standard procedure for writing Dzongkha pronunciation in Roman English. However, it was our priviledge to be able to work with (Geshe Jamyang Oezer) Dr. George Ven Driem, a language specialist who came to Bhutan through SNV for writing s standard Dzongkha phonetic book which will be published shortly.

As regards the pronunciation where the equivalent Dzongkha works do not exist in English, we have to employ the nearest english spelling to make the Dzongkha sound clear, as described in lession I of this book. However, if anyone is still in doubt, it is better to consult with a native Dzongkha speaker to correct the pronounciation. The romanisation of Dzongkha in English is particularly meant for the correct phonological transcription in Dzongkha but not for transliteration.

1. For example

There does not exist the English words equivalent of the following groups of Dzongkha letter. Therefore, pronunciation is made by using the nearest spelling in English as follows:-

9° 5° 5° 5° あ゜ ɰ 中 。 g g g Nya Ta Da Tsa Tsha Dza Sha Lha Hra

2. The following groups of Dzongkha letters have been identified with the hard tone sign of apostrophe in front of the letters Nga, Na, Ma, La, Nya, Wa, and Ya for example.

Dzongkha		Pronunication	Meaning
(a)	ζ.	'Nga	Drum
	췯.	'Nga	Early
	ਓ.	'nga	Five
	 55a.	Ngue	Silver
	אבע.	Nga	Honorific
			for to have or to keep
(b)	₹.	'Na	ear
	駇.	'Na	items
	स्रदा.	'Na	Oath
	শ্বর্	'Nam	sky

(c)	₺ `	'Ma	wound
	3 .	'Ma	?
	5 ਘਕਾ	'Ma	Low
(d)	মূ'	'La	used for 'lu Sanke diety
	मृत	'La	used to 'Lang Bull
	ส์	'La	used for 'lam lama
	તું.	'La	used for 'Lam Vapour
	2 7.	'La	used for 'Laseni Mixture
(e)	₹ [*]	'Nya	used for hiring
	ম্ গ	ʻNya	used for honorific ear that is 'Nyen
	मुश्रदः	ʻNya	yoke
	અજૃત:	'Nya	used for word honorific happy that is 'Nye

IV

	₫.	'Nya	to mediate between persons
	<u> </u>	'Nya	To stretch hand (choekey)
	 ବଅ'	'Nya	used for hell that is 'Nyewa
(f)	5 ਹਕ.	'Wa	used for Hello that is 'wai
(g)	गुष्पद	'Ya	Rust
	5 9 .	'Ya	Used for sound that is 'Yang

Although the Dzongkha letter 5^{\square} is being transcribed with the nearest spelling putting a high tone of apostrophe before letter \underline{W} , but the words such as 5^{\square} 5^{\square} 5^{\square} etc are to be written as 'Og Ug, Ue etc for easy pronunciation.

3. The following groups of Dzongkha letters have two different pronunciations for example:

•	7
•	,
•	•

Dzongkha	Spelling	1st Pron	2nd Pron
1 0.	Kya	Ca	Ka
Ĝ.	Khya	Cha	Kha
a .	Gya	Ja	Ga
Ą.	Pya	Ca	Pca
A .	Phya	Cha	Pcha
5.	Bya	Ja	Bja

Although, there have been writing cha for \mathfrak{F} and chha for \mathfrak{F} but in this booklet the international standard spellings ca and cha have been used for \mathfrak{F} and \mathfrak{F}

4. The letter is pronounced is soft tone, as such we put a soft tone (.) mark of a dot beneath the vowel, for example :

VI

α·	Ą
<i>پ</i> .	i •
<i>ਪ</i> ੍ਹੰ.	Ų
द्रे.	E
α̃.	Q

5.(a) When the vowel U and O (Zhapeu Naro) are added to the letters of the Dzongkha alphabet which are suffixed by Da, Na, La, Sa the examples of the changes of the sound are given below:

Dzongkha	Spelling	Pronunciation
<i>케</i> 도'	Skud	Kue
गुरु:	Kun	Kuen
ପଞ୍ଚିତୀ.	bskul	Kue

고취실.	bskus	Kue
वर्गेदः	b kod	Koe
५र्गेवः	d kon	Koen
चर्ज्ञात.	bkol	koe
ପଞ୍ଲିଷ୍:	s kos	koe

5.(b) A Dzongkha letter with the suffix Da, Na, La, Sa, without vowels and which doesn't fit the pronunciation tone, we have written as follows:

Dzongkha	Spelling	Pronunciation
취气	Skad	Ke
<i>ካ</i> ላ`	Rkan	Ken
为a.	S kal	Ke
취진.	Skas	Ke

6. When we wr	When we write Dzongkha using the Roman alphabet, we		
need to add the	following symbols to indica	ate hard tone,	
soft tone, open tone	, and long	high	
tone.			

High tone (') Left front of the letter
Low tone (.) beneath the letter
Open tone (^) circumflex accent above the letter
Long high tone (:) High side end

We have already covered the use of high tone 2 above. Examples for the meaning three tone sounds are given below:

Open tone Dzongkha	Pronunciation	Meaning
५ ण्रस्य	Kấp	White
⁶ 교석.	Jâ	Honorific for tongue
<u> </u>	Zâm	A name of famale in
		Bhutan

Low tone

book.

यर्षे.	Go	Traditional male dress
€,	Ja	Tea
લુ ઍ.	Zham	Cap
Long High to	ne	
म्पद	'Ya:	Rust
ର୍ଥିକ. ସ୍	'Lo:	Discussion
ଘ .	La:	I bag your perdon
It is important	to be able to reco	gnise these tone symbols; for

further examples please refer to the officials Romaminisation

हॅटामदिःधःम्। DZONGKHA ALPHABATS

~			
€̃C.l¤.	लुमा र्ज्ञेयः	བӖҀॱ풬 <u>ॕ</u>	ন্ র'59'
DZONGKHA	SPELLING	PRONOUN	EQUIVELENT
		CITION	IN ENGLISH
मा'	Ka	Ka	Milk
lī.	Kha	Kha	Khalif
म्	Ga	Ga	Garden
ζ'	Nga	Nga	Ring
ड .	Ca	Ca	Picture
Ψ,	Cha	Cha	Too much
E.	Ja	Ja	Jam
3.	Nya	Nya	?
5'	Ta	Та	?

A .	Tha	Tha	<u>Th</u> anks	۲.		Ra	Ra	Roman
5.	Da	Da	They	प्र.		La	La	Letter
ब.	Na	Na	<u>N</u> un	4 .		Sha	Sha	Shop
A)'	Pa	Pa	Spill	≰/.		Sa	Sa	Sample
4 '	Pha	Pha	<u>Father</u>	5'		На	Ha	Hat
۵.	Ba	Ba	<u>B</u> oy	α⁄i.		Α	Α	Away
<u>ਬ</u> .	Ma	Ma	<u>M</u> arch		5	বি⊏≰।.পুন	[년]	
₹	Tsa	Tsa	?		-	e Five V		
<u>ಇ</u> .	Tsha	Tsha	?	Q I.		Α	a	Father
Ę.	Dza	Dza	?	<u>द्ध</u> .		I	i	Feet
ਦ	Wa	Wa	Water	લ્ યું.		U	u	Loot
q *	Zha	Zha	Pleasure	હ્યે.		Е	e	They
a`	Za	Za	Zoo	હ્યું [.]		O	o	Ph <u>o</u> ne
ď.	A	A •	?					
сМ.	Ya	Ya	Yarn					

	অ'বদ্শ্বনুৱা					i,
	The Seven cons	sonants w	rith subjoi	ned 'Y'		
<u>J</u> .		Kya	Ca/Ka			
Œ,		Khya	Cha/Kha			
ॻ `		Gya	Ja/Ga			
Ð.		Pya	Ca/Pca			
& '		Phya	Cha/Pcha			•
5		Bya	Ja/Bja			
ઈ .		Mya	Mya			, î
					*.	
<i>২</i> ·বদৃশ্ ষ 'বস্তু'বঞ্জী						
The Fourteen consonants with subjoined 'R'						
ग		Kra	Tra	<u>T</u> ata		÷

₹. Tra Tra 幫. Thra Thra 5 Dra Dra ₹. Nra Na ∄' Pra Tra ₹. Phra Thra ₽. Bra Dra 줘' Mra Ma 4 Shra Sha **₹**]' Sra Sa ঠু. Hra Hra

双 Kra Tra Tata 照 Khra Thra True 項 Gra Dra Draw

4

B

ण.चन्नम्भ.चुना

The Six consonants with subjoined 'L'

ध्यु.	Kla	'La	3 ,	Nyva	Nya
गृंट ।	Gla	'La	2 .	Tva	Ta
1 2	Bla	'La	5.	Dva	Da
તું	Rla	'La	Š	Tsva	Tsa
na a	Zla	Da	ళ్ళ.	Tshva	Tsha
र्ये	Sla	'La	ල.	Zhva	Zha
	स [.] वु.र. घ ५ ण् र ा.	प' यर' नगा	न्यं	Zva	Za
The		with the subjoined 'W'	₹.	Rva	Ra
र्गुं	Kva	Ka	ශ්.	Lva	La
ĿŹ.	Khva	Kha	đ.	Shva	Sha
TV	Gva	Ga	3 ,	Sva	Sa
₹.	Cva	Ca	<u> </u> বূ	Hva	Ha

र.भर्मे.पर्.मेरेश

The Twelve consonants with sumounted 'R'

ग्,	тKa	Ka
শ্'	rga	ga
ζ΄	rNga	'Nga
Ĕ.	rJa	Ja
₹`	rNya	ʻNya
ኝ `	rTa	Ta
ጚ ፟	Rda	Da
₹`	rNa	'Na
ā'	rba	Ba
Āi [*]	rMa	'Ma
₹	rTsa	Tsa
Ŕ.	rDza	Dza

ম' মর্ The Ten consonants with surmounted 'L'

기 .	lKa	Ka
<mark>다</mark>	lGa	ga
ਰ <u>.</u>	iNga	'Nga
3 .	lCa	ca
ର.	lJa	ja
ਯੂ.	lTa	Ta
ਹ. ਹ	1Da	Da
ਬ.	lPa	Pa
엄.	IBa	Ba
ਹ. ਹ	lHa	Lha

ষ্'মর্শ'বস্তু'দাইদা The Eleven consonants with surmouned 'S'

नीं	Ska	Ka			
र्य म	Sga	Ga			
쥗.	Snga	'Nga			
\$. \$	Snya	'Nya			
쥥'	Sta	Та			
ž.	Sda	Da			
ੜ੍ਹ.	Sna	'Na			
ੜੋਂ	Spa	Pa			
र्ये	Sba	Ba			
3 .	Sma	'ma			
쭝.	Stsa	Tsa			
Note: Equivalent to English not mentioned in this lesson are to refer in interduction of this Book					

র্মুব কর ৭ থা LESSON 2

ಸ್ತರ. ಇವ

€<.\rd.	덕€ 구: 죍.	क्षट.जुच.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
۲.	Nga	I
C.건요쇠.	Nga ce	We
র্ভূ ন	Choe	You (singular)
ਸ਼ੵਫ਼੶ਜ਼ ੑਸ਼ੑਜ਼੶	Che cha chap	You (plural)
بَتَ	Kho	He
<u>ਜ਼੍ਰ</u> ਟ. क. ਬ੍ਰਿਟ.	Khong cha chap	They
ðí.	Мо	She
দেই (ব)	Di (Ni)	This
৭১, ৯. (১, ৯.	Di tshu (Ni tshu)	These
र्ने.(म्र)	De (Phi)	That

रें ⁻ ढ्ं ⁻ (धें-ढ्ं)	De tshu (Phi tsh	u)Those	- %	
८'क्षेत्।	Nga ing	I am		
୮.ଘର୍କା.ଜ୍ୟା	Nga ce ing	We are	,	PRONOUN
દ.જ્ર.પ્યર્શે	Nga mi jo	I will not go		툿
८.चर्थ.भु.र्जूर।	Nga ce mi doe	We will not stay		Dzongkha
Ĩġ̄Ţ [™] Ă̄ႠŢ	Choe song	You go		۲.نآ. —
<u> ब्रि</u> न्क:ब्रुन्।	Che ch a chap do	e You stay or sit		ट.चश्चलं.
र्षिट् मृह्ट ।	Khong tang	(plural) Send them	,	ૡૄૻૢૼ ૼ ઽઌૣૺ૾
र्षि'भेद'त्ररुषा'(भे'कुष)	Kho mindu (minu		:	ાકે ૮.જ.ા કેવ.ળી.
સ્.ળં.ધ્રવ	Molu 'lap	Tell her		<u>ज</u> ्ञ.ज्'
तर्देः(बै)मे्बाउँःम?	Di (ni) she ci ga?	Did you understand		ॉव्ट .क.वि च.जी.
दें'(४)ण [्] डें'ङ्कॅं?	this?			જ્ઞ.ળી.
1(4)10 %;	De (Phe) ga ci mo	o? What is that?	J	તર્દે'ભુ'(ફે'ભુ)
त्दर्-ह्-र्ने	Di tshu go	These are needed	,	দেই:(ব্ব)ধ্র:៧ৢ:
दे.क्.भू.र्म् <u>।</u>	De tshu mi go	These are not needed	¥	<u> ત્રે</u> 'ભું (ધ 'ભું)

శ్రీరాథశ్ శాలు Lesson 3 మీదాథథా శాలు Lesson 3 బిదాథరాన్ని లాగ్రేశా జ్రైవార్మి RONOUNS IN THE DATIVE AND LOCATIVE

ĔŢ.Id.	口養了.對.	<u>क्षट.ज</u> ुन.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
۲.نأ.	Nga lu	To me
ट.पश्चाजी.	Nga ce lu	To us
ર્હેં5'ભું'	Choe lu	To you (singular)
ામુંત્ર.જ.	Che cha chap lu	To you (plural)
<u>म</u> ्.जी.	Kho lu	To him
ज़्द: क .विच.जी.	Khong cha chap lu	To them
સ્.ર્ખ.	Mo lu	To her
त्दर्भः(क्रैःत्यु)	Di lu (Ni lu)	To this
ૡ ઽ૾ૺ:(૱ૺૹૄૼ૽ૡૢૺ૽	Di tshu (Ni tshu) lı	ı To these
દે .ખે.(ક .ખે)	De lu (Phi lu)	To that

<u> </u>	De (Phi) tshu lu	To those
도.네.擧다.	Nga lu 'lap	Tell me
ૡૄ૽ૼ ૼ ઽઌૢૺ૾ૻઌૻ૽૾૱૾ૺૺૺૺૺ૾૾ઌ૽૽ૼૺ૾ૺ	Choe lu ga ci	What do you want?
ર્ભે'ભું'ક્ષુવ'ર્જે'	go ni? Kho lu 'lap ci	Said to him
α <u>ટ</u> ્ટ.(૪ૂ)જ્રી.ળી.ષા.ધ્રીત.	Di (Ni) tshu lu	Didn't tell those
ष्ट्रिन् क'ष्ट्रियः म्'हे	ma 'lap Che cha chap	Where do you live?
ૡુ:ૼૹૣૼઽૣઌૻ૽ૹ૽૽ૼ?	Gâ te lu doep 'mo?	
ट.चरुद्यः ग्रि.स्.जी.	Nga de paro lu	We live in Paro
<u> </u>	deop ing	
נַעַב.ש.เลิน.מב.	Khong cha chap ya	Are they also living
ग्र.च्.जी.कूरता.क्षय.य ७	Paro lu doep in na?	in Paro?
भ्रेष. प्र्ट. हैं.जी.	Men khong ha lu	No, they live in Ha
र्हेन्य क्षेत्र	doep ing	
ଞ୍ଚିଁ୍ଟ'୍ୟ'ଜ୍ୟସ'ମ୍ଟ'	Choe lu âp da	Do you have father

ଊ୲ୖ୕୕୵ଊ୕ୣ୕ଽ୕୴?	ai yoe ga?	and mother?	
୮ .ଔ. ଜା ଫ୍ର.ଲ୍-	Nga lu'âi yoe	I still have my	
ଜ୍ୟ.ମ.ଧ୍ର.ଶୂ୯.ଜ୍ୟା	âp shi so yi	mother but my	
		father died.	
ॉ प. पी.झैथ.क.प्रटीबी.बी.	Kho lu peun cha	Did he have	
୲ ୕ ୳୕୵ୄୠ୕୵୴ୄ୕ଌ୕ୡ୕୳ୣୄ୵	du ga? Kho lu âzhim 'nyi	siblings? He had two elder	
୶ ୢ୕୴ୢୡ୕୕୴ୖଌ୕୴ୖ୴ୣ୵୲	da nu chu ci yoe	sisters and one	
য়৾৽ঀয়৾৽য়৽য়য় য়৽ঀয়৽য়ৡয়৽য়য় য়৽ঀয়৽য়ৡয়৽য়য়৽ ড়ৼয়য়ৣ৾৾৽	Ashim 'nyi' ga te doep 'mo? Azhim 'nyi	youger brother Where does two sisters live? The two sisters live	
2. ×1,4 0101	Thimphu doep ing	in Thimphu	

25

भूत क्षेत्र. ८ म। LESSON 4

[원기] PRONOUNS IN THE INSTRUMENTAL

€	 ロ Ě ち:剤:	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
८.मेर्	Nga gi	By me
েনহন্দ্রীশ	Nga ce gi	By us
ૄૄ૽ૼ 5′૾૾૽ૄ૿ૼ [₹]	Choe gi	by you (singular)
<u> </u>	Che gi	By you (plural)
<u>त</u> ि.ची र्थ.	Kho gi	By him
प्तिट.मी≪ा	Khong gi	By them
र्भे मे य	Mo gi	By her
तर्रामेश (वे.मेश)	Di gi (Ni gi)	By this
নেহী (বী) কু শীশ	Di (Ni) tshu gi	By these
रे'मैश (धे'मैश)	De (Phi) gi	By that

2	b)
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ে একখা শূৰা পাৰ্ম হৈছে।	Ngace gi thong	We saw it
টુ ં મુંચે અ. અર્વેંદ મૃં?	Che gi ma thong	Didn't you seet
<u>ছি</u> ट.चीब्र.लट.भर्ब्रट.ची	ci ga? Khong gi ya	it? They also saw it
प्रट्रे.(ब्रे)ग्रेश.लट.	thong nu Di (Ni) gi ya	This is one (He)
ଧ୍ୱପ:ଧଧା	'lap me	has said it too.

クム

(건립도/네도세 전 TESSON 2

PRONOUNS IN THE ABLATIVE

Ĕ, C.I.d.	ロ ぞ ち、到	જ્ઞદ.ળુન	
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English	
こ. (いか).	Nga le	From me	
C.ロ9点. 切割.	Nga ce le	From us	
ર્ફિન્.ળન્ન.	Choe le	From you (singular)	
ાં છે.વ.પ્રજ્ઞા	Che cha chap le	From you (plural)	
ॉ <u>च</u> .जन्न.	Kho le	From him	
ॉवट.क.विटा.ज <i>ब</i> .	Khong cha chap	leFrom them	
શૂ.ળત્ન.	Mo le	From her	
দেই.োধা.(ধু.োধা)	Di (Ni) le	From this	
দেই:(ই)ধ্ৰ:৸শ	Di (Ni) tshu le	From these	
ই'এশ (ধ'এশ)	De le (Phe le)	From that	

ク	B
_	١.

ব্-(শ্ব)ধ্য:	De (Phe) tshu le	From those
૮'ળશ્વ'ળેઠ્ગ'	Nga le len	Get from me
୮.ଘ୧୶.ଜୟ:ଞୂଁଧ.ହା	Nga ce le troe ci	Paid by us
र्ष्टुं ५:०४:म् ४८:	Choe le 'nang	Please give from
		your side
<u> </u>	Choe le ma len	Did not take from
		you (plural)
ૡૼ.ઌ ૹ. ઌ૮.૮નૂં.	Kho le ya go	Want from him also
ڵؚۊڎ؞ڽٳ؇؞ٷ؞ڂڡۣٳ۫؞	Khong le mingo	Do not want from
		them
સ્યાપનાર્ફે.	Mo le nyo	Buy from her
સ્ .ળત્ર.ટ્વ્રે.	Mo le go	Want from her
ત ર્દે.(કુ)જ્જ.ખન્નામું.ફું.	Di (Ni) tshu le	Will not buy from
	mi nyo	this place
दे.ष. णब्य.बार्ट्रेब.बार्टर.	De kha le toen	Remove from
	tang	this place

(보실대.) 발전.역학. 주 네 TESSON 6 30

PRONOUNS IN THE GENITIVE

美 乙.位.	디 ᇀ 두'풠'	क्षर.जम्
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
<u> </u>	Nge gi (Ngei)	My, mine
েনওশ'গ্রী .	Nga ce ki	our
র্দ্র্ হ'ন্ট্র'	Choe ki	Your (singular)
ট্টিব:ক্:ট্রিব:শ্রী:	Che cha chap gi	Your (plural)
विंग्प	Kho gi	His
હ્યુંદ. જ. લિંત. ગ્રી.	Kong cha chap ki	Their
र्से मे	Mo gi	Her
तर्दे में (दे में)	Di gi (Ni gi)	of this
দেই (বি) ঠু দী	Di (Ni) tshu gi)	of these
रे.में.(ध.मे)	De gi (Phi gi)	of that

<u>ব</u> ি'(৺ & শ্বি'	De (Phi) tshu gi	of those
ૡ૾ૢૻૼઽ૽ૹ૾ૄૺ૾ઐઽ૽ૡૻ૽૾ૺ૱ૢ૽ૢૼૼૺ?	Choe ki ming	What is your name?
<u> </u>	ga ci 'mo Ngei ming	My name is Soenam
⋠ ৶ঌ৽ৢঀঢ়৻৻ঽৢৢঌ৽	Soenam Wangdue	Wangdi
ম্বেষ্ব যোগাৰা	ing la:	
૿ૄૢ૽ૼ ૼ ઽૠૢઌૢઌ ઃ ૠૢ	Choe ue gâ te	Where are you from?
કે 'ભ ષ 'ર્જ્ઞેં?	le 'mo?	
દે દ્યું.ત્વે તીતા.ક્યું.કૂં.	Ngei ue Paro	I am from Paro
ପ ଣ୍ଟାଷ୍ଟ୍ରୟ'ପଦ୍ୟା	le ingla:	
ૡૢ૽ૼૼૢૼઌ૽૾ૢ૿ૺૹૺ૾ઌ૽૽ઽ૽૱	Choe ki âpai ming	What is your father
ण'र्ड'र्ज्जे?	ga ci 'mo?	name?
ट्रेंद्र'ख'यदे'श्रेट्	Ngi âpai ming	My father's name
ঘর্ন্ন , ধুপর, দেরীথ,	Sonam Thinley	is Sonam Thinley
ପ ୟ.ଷ୍ଟ୍ରହ.ପର୍ଯ୍ୟା	ingla:	
ર્ભિ'મે∖એ દ 'મ્'&ે'ર્ફ્ને?	Kho gi ming ga ci 'mo?	What is his name?

ずずみにそぞそ て	Kho gi ming	His name is
ঽ <u>ব</u> ্ধাঞ্জির যেশৃশা	Dorji Wangdue	Dorji Wangdi
	ing la:	
र्भे मे अम्प मा है	Mo gi 'map ga	What does her
auf'শুনুজুৰ'ৰ ১	ci be mi ing na?	husband do?
भू.मृ.भ्राम्य. चे≼ा	Mo gi 'mấp	Her husband is
रेषा:धेषा:ढंद:ब्रद:षी:	she ri yig tsha	an Education
त्रम्। द्र्यं क् 'डेम्।	na gigo poen ci	Officer
জিব:এশশা	ing la:	
उ'्। (के)में	Ca la di (ni) gi	What is this
৯ে শৃত্ত'শ্ববাৰ্ট্ন?	ming ga ci 'lap	thing called?
0 (0) 0	'mo?	
ৼৣ৻৸৻৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸	Ca la di (ni) gi	This thing is
श्रदः कुःर्क्षेदःतार्षरः	ming lu chu tsho	e called a clock
র্টা ইমাধ্রবাজীবা	kho lo se 'lap ing	g

€̃ ८.៤.	□€气到:	ક્ષદ.ળુન.	
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English	
জীব্	In/Ing	Yes, to be (Equative)	
में में	Men	No, not be	
तर्मा.	Du	To be in a place	
श्रेष:(श्रेष)	Min du	Not to be in a place	
	(Mi nu)		
र्षे5.	Yoe	To exist	
मेर्	Me	No, not exist	
५ र्में	Go	Want/Must	
श्रेद:५र्षे:	Min go	Not want/not have to	
₹ 5'	Doe	Sit	

	•					
શે:ફ્રૅર્'	Mi doe	will/does not sit	મ્ર'(1 45'	Ma be	Don't do/didn't do
ત્રા.કૂંટ.	Ma doe	Don't sit/didn't sit	ZZ C	ান্ত	'Lap ci	Said/ told
ਧਜ਼ੁੰ.	Jo	Go	ar;	₹u.	Maʻlap	Don't say/didn't say
જ્ઞ.પ્ય <u>ર્</u> શે.	Mi jo	will/does not go	ಸಿಣ		Ming	Name, Noun
ĶĽ.	Song	Go, went	ಹೆ '	ग्'	Tshik	Word
શર્સિંદ:	Ma song	Don't go/didn't go	35	किंग	Nyung tshik	Singular
શ.પ્ર્ને.	Ma jo	Don't go	•	८ केंग	Mang tshik	Plural
र्वेग	Sho:	Come	5 .	۵.	Dri wa	Question
भ.सूना.	Ma sho:	Don't come	5	≼.ળ ય .	Dri len	Answer
तॅट हैं	Ong ni	To come				
ਐ.ਖੁੱਟ.	Mi ong	will/does not come				
줘.	'Lap	Tell, say				
શ.ર્ધિત.	Mi 'lap	will/does not say				

be

Mi be

A45.

શ્च. તયર

do

Will/does not do

36

30

धूँप:क्ष्य. २ तो FESSON 8

Ð.જુ૮.નુ.િવેટ.જૂજા

ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

€<.\rac{\(\alpha\)}{\(\alpha\)}.	བӖҀॱञ्च ^ॱ	ક્ષદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
₹ÇÃï	Ri: m	Long,tall
ब्रट.ग्रु.	Thungku	Short
ર્ક્ ર િય.	Bom	Big
क्ट.जी.	Chungku	Small
क्रीया.रायाद्या.रा.	Tuk papa	Thick
ୱି'ଈ୍'ଈ୕	Pchasisi	Thin (thread,
ब्रेंच.सूंज.सूंज.	Sapthroe- throe	rope) Thin (cloth,
W-X.	Ya:	paper) Up
¥ ∡ .	Ma:	Down
∀ ⊀′	Pha:	There

₫ ズ'	Tshu	Here, hither
.	Ja	Width
씱幻.	Kam	Dry
ર્ક્તેં ત્રમ	'Loem	Wet
টাৰাশ: ৰ্মুপ্ত।(টাৰা শ	Leshom/	good
વૈ મ)	Le z him	
র্নার্∵(শ্বি⊏.ঔ৵)	Zop /jang nye	Bad
পর্ <u>ন</u> ীব∕≼.ন∡.	Joba	Quickly
বেৰ্নুখ'শ্ৰী'(বেৰ্ন্ন'ù)	Droe ki (gole)	Slowly
미시 시 시	sa:p	New
ફ્રે ૮ મ.	'Nyi:m	Old (of things)
କ୍ଷି ଧ୍ୟୁ.	-	Rich
됩 다. 세.	Pchup	
ದ∋೭ <u>೪</u> .	Pchangka	poor
८,इस	Zâ:m	Well-bred
` 1	Ngem	Bad,evil

4 4C'5C'5'	Thrang tang ta	Straight, honest		30	
म्प्पॅं म्प्पॅक्ष	'Yoyou	Crooked	धम्बर्गें दें	Pako de tu	That skin is
ज्ञापम्	Lâkha	Difficulty	र्वेता.रातास्त्र.रा.	papa du	thick
ϤΕ Ϋ.ϟϹ.ϟ.	Jam tongto	Easy	तर् <u>ग</u>		
보실다.	G ê p	Old (person)		D o:m de khap	Stitch the
ग्र्वें स्थः	Zhoem	Young	ধু-ম-ম-দীশ	pchasisi gi tsem	trousers with a neddle
विट.टे.कुट्यू.पर्वेगी	Shing de rim du	That tree	प र्से मा		
प्त्.ची चै चार्त्रा खेट.चीं.	Kho zu	is tall He is short	દ .લૠ.ષ્ટ્ર્મેક્ષ.૨.	Nga ya: jou da	While I was
জ্বর'শব্দা	thungku Im be		<u> इ</u> णःस्था	drasho ma:	going up Dasho
ન, સંજા. ૩. વ. જુવે.	Sha kam za wa cin z him	Meat is very	<i>ચર</i> ્ફેક્ત'નેશ	joen de	was coming down
٩٤٠٠٠ ٩٤٠٠٩	toto ong	tasty when it is dried	ફેર્ન્સ ફેપ્સલે	Tsem tse si	The playground
८.मूब.३.धूंश.१वी.	Nga gi nya	I have caught	ঘ্ৰ-জু-জুম-নুন্	thang ja bom go	must be wide
지∍다.씨	bom ci zung yi	a big fish	प्त्रम्ब्र≅। त्यु	Kho gi la:	He does
ᠽᢅ ᠄ᡛᢆᠦ᠂ᢡ᠘᠘᠘	Rochi chungku	Please sell me	र् <u>ज</u> ेष्य (दय्देस:	Zo:p beu me	bad deeds
्। यर्डें ८ म्ब्रह	de nga lu tsong nan g	that small dog	মশ্		

अर्चेबद्यास्य स्ट्रिया लुचा.क्ट.क्ट.जद्य च्च.जद्य.क्ट.ज्टा च्च.चेक्च.क्ट्रिट.बी.क्षुषी	Kho butsh chungku ing Kho le nga ri:ng Yiktshang na le joba sho:	He is a small boy I am taller than he is Come quickly from the office
ক্ট্ৰৰ'দেলুঁৰ'ট্ট'দেবদ্	Tsi droeki	Calculate
ট্ বশ	be chap	carefully
ऄॱॸॕॖॺऻॱॺऻ ॺॸय़ॱ	Meto sa:p	Pick fresh
বহনা.ধেবনা.ধূনা	chak ba sho:	flowers and and bring them
ज.वृष.२म्। स्मार्गःम्थः श्वीटःमः	Pchup gi pcangka lu bjingo	A rich man should give to the poor
ڰ؞ڎ؇؞ڵڽۣ؞ڟ؞ۦڡ؞	'Mi ngen kho	Don't help such
র্মাপ্র-ম- <u>তে</u> বর্	lu charo ma be	a bad man

श्रमश्राद्याट.ता. १ व	Sem thrang pa	If you are
माम्बराष्ट्रः मूर्षेः	cin gâ gi ya 'yo	determined, no
भ्र.क्ष्मश	mi tshu	one can distract
ũ̃:ক্ষথ্য'দ্⁴ দা্ল্ৰির'	Lo gêp da	you. When you get
পত্র.নীഗোদস.পা.	zhoem mi gye	old, you shouldnt
त्र इंग	kha ma dzue	mix with the young

žų.	བ་ཚན་ ᅊ 겍 LES དས་འདས་པ PAST TENSI		ર્ચ્ચ.ખેત્ર.જીવ.જી. સ્યુ.ખેત્ર.જીવ.જી. સ્યુ.ખેત્ર.જીવ.જી.	Mo gi 'lap nu Mo gi 'lap ci Mo le len yi	She had told Told her (he) got from her
養に内。 Dzongkha	딭도'풬' Pronunciation	କ୍ଷୟ:ପ୍ରୀୟ: English	দে <u>ই</u> (ক্ব) এখ এক ক্ৰম্প	Di (ni) tshu le len tsha yi	Have taken from them
こべている。これるをごべている。これるをごべている。これるをごべている。これるをごべいる。これ	Nga song yi Nga ce song yi Nga gi la: be yi Choe ki ga ci	I have been (there) We have been (there) I had worked What did you	૬ે.(ક્ષે) જું.ત્વગ્રા ર્જ્ઞે.જીં.	De (phi) tshu pham soyi	Those were defeated
在 (((((((((((((be yi? Kho chim na song nu	do? He had been home	F	קאיאיתֿכאיִטן UTURE TENS	
म् प्रस्ति स्	Kho gi yigu dri nu	Thy had written	୯.ସହନ୍ଧ.ମତ୍ତ ୯.ସହି	Nga jo ni ing Nga ce le troe	I will be going Will be paid by

us

ni ing

র্গ্রুদ'র্ন'জীর'

र्बार्पाष्ट्राचा

୯.ପହନ୍ଲାଣ୍ଡିନା	Nga ce gi 'lap	We will tell	P	RESENT TENS	Е
IJ'n.ŒĽ.	ong		~.		
ર્ફેિંદ્ર'ભું'દ'મૃશ	Che lu nga gi	l will give you	ĽŒij̃Ť	Nga jo do	I am goin g
Ž T'ŘC'	troe ong		८.मेश.प्ययर.ट्र.	Nga gi be do	I am doing
ট্রি ५'ग्रै শ'অ ट'	Che ki ya	You may also	ૡૄ૽ૼઽ [੶] ૡૼૹૄ૽ૼૼ૾ઽ૽ૺૺ <i>ૹ</i>	Choe jo de	You are going
	•	·	प्ट.मीस.प्यट्.ट्रेश.	Khong gi be de	They are doing
<u>ฟู</u> บ.ช์. ันั่น.	ʻlap ni ong	have to say	र्स मेश दे दें	Mo gi dri do	She is writting
ર્ણિ.પર્શે.થું.ક્ષુયં.	Kho jo ni ing	He will be going	, , ,	Wio gi dii do	She is writing
<u> वृ</u> ट.लट.पर्च्रे.	Khong ya jo	They will also	દ.વશ્ક્ષ.ળજ્ઞ.પર્શે.ટ્ર.	Nga ce lam jo do	We are walking
ત્રે જોત્	ni ing	going	וֹשָׁבִיתְיִתִּםקִיקְאִי	Khong la; be de	They are working
જ્ઞ.તાદ.પ્વર્શુે.પ્ર્દ.	Mo ya jo ong	She may be going	ॲ'कु'त्र ष ु'नेश'	Mo chu chu de	She is washing
		also			

খ্র্বিত্র ক্রব্	20	N	LESSON	10
피	ᇢ피ᅐ	1.ग्री.	ক্ৰ'প্ৰ	
PART	'S C	F T	HE BODY	7

석이'滑气' Ordinary	নি'শ Honorific	۶ Pronunc	•	ଞ୍ଜାମ:ଦ୍ୱାକା English
मञ्जूमहा	শু'দারুদাশ'	Zu:	Kuzu	Body
गर्नेटः	ଜ୍ୟ'	Dong	Zhe	Face
यम्'र्नेम्	5 ଣ୍ଡ'	Guto	U	Head
》 到	5 년'췘'	Ca	U tra	Hair
2 ମିଠାଣ.	-	pceu		Forehead
श्रेष्'र्ने'	গ্ৰুব	'Mito	Cen	Eye
श्रेषा है अ	వైళ.క్ష్మ.	'Mi dzim	Cen dzim	Eyebrow
इयःर्डेणः	শ্বৰ:	'Namcho	'Nyen	Ear
छै.ता.	न्द्र	Lhapa	Shang	Nose
\$ 'Ğ'	ର୍ବ ୍ ୟକ୍ତି.	Jau	Zheja	Beard

ת.	ଜ୍ ପ'	Kha	Zhe;(I)	Mouth
∛ .	ૹૢ૽ૹૹ.	So	Tshem	Tooth
ું. લું.	일 기록	Ce	j â :	Tongue
ଊୖ୕ୣ୷୷ୢୖ୷୴ୢ	পর্মীর,না.	Oeko	Drimpa	Throat
र्गंटभ.	-	Pum		Shoulder
रीट.प्रच	-	Bjangkho		Chest
जन्म.	ধ্রুনা	La:p	Cha:	Hand
યર્વ યાસા	सैग्। भह् य	Dzum	Chadzup	Fingers
र्वस.	^{સ્} નું.ત્ત્રુસ.	Phou	Kuphou	Belly
숙፟ ቒ፞፞፞ኇ፟፟፟፟ጜ	ঘু শৃশ	Doenhi	Thu	Heart
श्लेर्य	शुं भें ५	Kep	Kuke	Waist
ૡૼૺૺ૾ૻ૱	भ्रे.त्रुस.	Phocum	Kuphou	Abdomen
_ሻ ፈና:숙ੱ	-	'Ledo		Thigh
र्गं.भू.	ବ୍ୟୟ:ମୃଷ:	Pumo	Zhapue	Knee
煮りない	ৰ বশ্	Ka:m	Z hap	Leg

है ८य'	ঀঀয়ॱৡ৾৾৻ॱ	Tim	Zhapting	Heel
묏더기.	-	G ê p	Kujab	Back
휲 仜.	∯ <u>,</u> ₽D.	Jab	Kujab	Back of
सिन्।.	भुं'प्रम्	Thra	Kuthra	body Blood
ह ण्	-	'Na		Pus
ઢુ 'શે <i>≭</i> '	-	Chu se		Lymphatic
4 .	∯'.4'	Sha	Kusha	fluid Flesh
ঽॱৼৄ৾ঀ	_췟 .수회.	Ruto	Kurue	Bone
ુમ ા	∄ું.એજા≼ા.	Nyam	Ku nyam	Fat
₹	শু' ঠ'	Tsa	Kutsa	Vein
शेद:र्से:	क्ष्या'श्रेद्र'	Simu	Chasen	Fingemail
	<u> এবশ</u> স্থার	Zhapsen		Toenail
क्रुचं⊠.	भ्रुं केंग्र	Tshi	Kutshi	Joint
म शुण		Âbu		Buttock

রূম কর' *११* 시 LESSON 11

୩ୁଁ ସ' କ୍ଷ'ନ୍ତି 'କୁଁ ଧା WEARING APPAREL

<u>ξ</u> ζ.ία.	口美人.製.	જ્વદ.ળુન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
तर्चे.ज.	Gola	Cloth, Dress
ଜ୍ୱୟ'	Zham	Hat, Cap
₽.6 ⁴ xı.	Jazham	Hat with brim
ब्रेंट.चर्च.	Toego	Upper garment
ÑĄ'Œ₹'	Khenja	Shirt
भ्रे. रम्ब.	Kera	Sash/belt
デ スみ'	do:m	Trousers
લ્લું મ. જી.	Omsu	Stokings
ß બ .	Lham	Shoes
ఖුళ.ఖ.	Gyencha	Ornament

श्रेव 'दुद'	Sincu	Earrings	म्रामियश	Den khep	Bedsheet
म्द्रिय:दुद:	dopcu	Bracelet	ঈ ৰ'শ্ বৃশ্ শ	Nyindu	Umbrella
म्प्युः	'Yu	Turquoise	मु दुर	Gicung	dagger
<u> </u>	Bjuru	Coral	ૄ ૾ૹૻૼૼૢૼૡૢૻ૾ઽૺૺ	Chutshoe	Watch
৯ ৼৢঢ়ৼঢ়ৢ৾	Dzuki	Ring	દ.વર્જા. હેર્ન્સ્.વહે.	gâri Ngace te:m	When we go
র্থ'বর্ণ	Pho go	Male dress	ব৴৻৴ঀৣ৾ড়৻৴৻৾৾৴ঢ়৾ঀ৾৻	tawa Jou da	see a show we wear
श्र.चर्च.	Mo gọ	Female dress	ᠬ ॱᠬᢦᠯᠵᡘᡃᡏᢆᢖᢋ ᡘᡃ ᠺᢐᢆᢋ	gola sâ:p gyoem ing	new dress
ब्रुट्र मध्यम् यः	'Me ' yo	Skirt	ন্বশ:র্ভ্রকশ:ব:	'Lam joem	When the
भर्मु'गर्यम्यः	Gutsum	Gown for	ଵୢ ଈ ୕ୄୡୣ୕ଽ୲	da zham phue	lama comes take off your
जन-तिवश.	Lakshup	a woman gloves	শৃ ষ্ঠ শৃষ্ট শৃষ্ট শৃষ্ট শৃষ্ট শৃষ্ট	Se gi	cap Buy a gold
ন শ্ব র	Kapne	Shawl	गणु:५८: धु:५;	dzuki nyo 'Yu da	ring Turqoise and
ਖ਼ਯ. .	Me cha	Blanket	ক্ইব.ক.ন্দ্রব।	bjuru gyencha ing	coral are ornaments
5c.	Hâng	Pillow	८'यउष' ४८'में' वर्षे'	Ngace ra	We should keep
শ ্ব	Den	Carpet,mat	ো.ছ্. দে পপ.2েশ.ট্ৰ.	gi gola tshu kham	our clothes very neat
ছ ব. বন্দাব.	Cha kap	Rain-cloak	र्ने'त्यर्'यव्षण'र्मे	dang toto be zha go	

नंरय.क्रियंश.क्री.पिति	Denkhep chu chu	Wash the bedsheet.
દ.ળી. વળ.વી.ત્રળ.	Nga lu	I have two
ক'শৃ ঈশ'র্মণ	be gi me cha 'nyi voe	wollen blankets
र्षि:मेश पर्मे:५अ४र्थे:	Kho gi go	He is
ठेण चुँव वुणा	'ma:p ci gyoen nu	wearing a red cloth
ग्रम् ग्रम् र अया	Denkha	Sleep on the
जेश.प री बी	nye Lham pcha	carpet Polish the shoes

ลู้ ซ ๕ ลุ ว ว ๆ LESSON 12

শারুশাঝানেশ্রক্তর্ র শী র থে দ্র্রাক্তর্ । TOILETRIES, COSMETICS AND ACCESSORIES

E C.ld. Dzongkha	지출도 됨. Pronunciation	ଷ୍ଟାଦ୍ୟ English
ন্থমে: কুম্প	Pâta:	Sword
न्ने'क'	Kecha	Ornament
અદ્યાન્યું.	Dzuki	Finger ring
শ্বিক'ক্ট'	Sentsi	Nail polish
છે લ. કુ.	Lhamtsi	Shoe polish
দে'প্লুক্'	Kha 'men	Lipstick
ন্ ৰী'ব্লীক'	Ca 'men	Hair oil
ય નુ :45'	Gushe	Comb
भूग्रा-चेता.	'Migshe	Spectacles
ষ্বিদান্তু"	Thepcu	Button
	43	

ଅଟ.ഗୁ ସ .	'Langle	Soap
শ্.প্লব.	So 'men	Toothpaste
র্ঝ'ন্যাু'	Sotru	Toothbrush
জ ৴ॱऄॗ॔ॱ	Arco	Towel
र् यु र क्षे	Urti	Iron
ଖିପ.ନ୍ଧି.	Lhapchi	(for ironing) Hankerchief
াম'ব্শুীঝ'	Khatri	Scarf
ন্থ ন:কৃশ্ব:নেন্	Patadi druk	The Sword (Pata
त्रयुगःमानुदःमीः तर्मेः	zhung gi gopoen tshu	is a sign of senior officers'
२ घॅब्रॱ&ुं मीं में सितः	gi gosai tâci ing	rank in Bhutan
কুশৃ শ্য-উদা-জীক্		
લ્ યસ ર્શું. દ્યો ભૂવા ભૂવા	Amtshugi tako	The ornaments
षरः य 5ण् राकें'में	kha Tanigi gyen cha tshu	which are used by around the
ଌୢ୶ ୕ଌ୕ୡ୕୷୷୷ୢୠ୷ଌ	lu kechase\'lap ong	neck by women are called kecha
ڠٙ؉ڟۣ؆ڒڎٵ		

ক্রন্ত্রের। মাত্রেন: জম্ন্ট্র্র্যু র্রিন্ত্র রূমের্মী, ক্র্যুস্থর	Sotru so 'men 'langle ârco tshu thrue che ing	The tooth brush toothpaste, soap and towels are called Trueche (toiletries)
য় ৾ য়ৢ৻ৼয়ৼ৽ড়ৣ৾ৼয়ৼ য়৽ৼয়ৣয়৽ৼয়ৣ৽য়৽ৡয়৽ ৼৣ৽৻ৼ৻৻	Sa jangsa Ihoepda kha tri kiwa cin dro ong	It will be warm when we wear a muffler in cold places
୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷୷	Migtshoen sentshi kha/ 'men di tshu amtshu gi u:a ing	Eye, cosmetics nail polish, and lipstick are used by women

Phogem

Nuchu

Elder brother

Younger brother

শ্লুবাক্তর্	13	4	LESSON	13
مٍّدِ.	भे. हे) Æ	ष.मु.भूरा	
RELAT	IVE	SA	ND FAMI	LY

RELATIVES AND FAMILY		<u> </u>	Si:m	Younger sister	
토디네.	지 <u>美</u> 구.勇.	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.	শ্বশ্র্	'Ne:m	(of a man) Wife
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English	, ,		
र्भ'	'Mi'	Person	<i>હ્ય</i> .હુંસા.	Â z him	Elder sister
ૡૼ <u>ૢૹ</u> ૢૺૹ:	Phoge	Man	<i>बु</i> बॅं'	Nu:m	Younger sister (of a woman)
ଷମ. <i>ച്</i> .	Âmtshu	Woman	গ্ৰুব.ক.	Puencha	Siblings
জে'ম'	А́р	Father	చ.ర్ల.	Tshau	Nephew
ଷାୟି:	Âi	Mother	<u>ళ</u> ల్ల.	Tsham	Niece
٦̈̈́,	Bu	Son, boy	शुं ५ चें	Kuep	Brother in-law
ี วู้ม์:	Bu:m	Daughter,	इ.म्य	'Mâ:p	Son in-law
क्ष.प्रि.	Âkhu	girl paternal	ಪ ತ್ರದಕ್ಕು .	'Na:m	Daughter . in-law
ख.प्र <u>े</u> .	Âne	uncle Paternal	. জ'শ্ব'	Âgê	Grandfather
ष्य'ब्द'	Âsha	aunt Maternal	ଷC.ସ୍ୟ	Âng gê	Grandmother
ଜ୍ୟ ଅ	Âmcum	uncle Maternal aunt	ଜା.ଫ୍.	lo	Child

র্ন্ন ব্রম

My maternal uncle has two daughters

Please give me your younger sister in marriage

My younger sister is too young at present Then never

mind

Thank you

~-	·			<u>د</u> و
ૡ૿ૢૼ ૼ ઽઌૢૺ ૾ ૹૺઌ૽ૼૺ૾ઌૻૼઽ૱ૺ	Choe lu âlo yoe ga?	Do you have children?	ट्रेट्र.स्न.बट.प्रे. यैक्र्.	Ngei âsha
८.जी. ची.चीश्चा.र्टर.	Nga lu bu ci da bu:m	Yes, I have	শৃষ্ট শ'র্জন'মেশৃশা	lu bu:m nyi yoe la:
ଘୁ ଇଁ:୩୫୩'୴୵'ଊ୕୴୶୲	ci yo la:	one son and one daughter	ḡ - ชิ - ลิ	Choe gi si:m
यु:दे: ऍामायदे:डेमः	Bu de lo	How old is	_	de nga lu
นฏีผ:ฐั?	gade ci jou 'mo?	the boy?	॔ ॻॱॻॺॸॱॾॗॱ॒॓ॸॱॴॎॺऻ	'nang 'mare la:
मु:दे: ऍंग्वर्रे:ख़:	Bu de lo	The boy is	देते [,] श्चेद्रअं'दें, देखें,	Ngei si:m de
ত্রেনি:প্রেথ -গোনাধা	cenga jou in la:	fifteen years old		dato chungku ra ing la:
ૡ૾ૢૻૼ ૢ ૽ૼૹ૾ૢ૽ૺૹૻૡૺ૱૽ૺ	Choe gi	Has your elder	कृटःगुः स्टःक्षेत्रः तम्बन्ध	J
ण्क्रेब कृय रे ग्?	âzhim de 'nyen cab ci ga?	sister got married?	ने सेन एन मेन कुण	Deben khe minu
देवे'ख'लेअ'दे' मुक्रेक्' यक्तृयरू'दे' त्रुक्ष'म्डिम्'	Ngei âzhim de 'nyen chap di dau ci ya soyi	My elder sister got married a month ago.	শ্ৰীক্ কী	Ka drin che
બ ર .શ્ર્રાંબ્રી				
ર્ફેિંદ્ર જૈઃભઃલદઃત્યું	Choe gi asha	Does your		
चुर्झे'र्षे5्'म्?	lu bum yoe ga?	maternal uncle have a daughter?		

র্ম্বি কর ় ১ লা LESSON 14

तर्क्चे प्रयमः न्दः तृ पर्षिणा OCCUPATION

₹<.\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	བӖҀॱ 쵥 ॱ	જ્વદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
	'Lam	lama
สู้อารุฉัสา	'Lopoen	Teacher
५ में र्सेंट	Gelong	Monk
ঠা'দার দাথ'	'Mina:p	Commoner layman
<u> गर्लिट.मेलूम</u> रा.	Zhung 'yo:p	Government servent
તું રાભૂયા	Ųla:p	Labourer
र्ह्मेय:मुध:	'Lopdrap	Student
यग्रसः	Gâu	Blacksmith
夏쇠.¥.	Troeko	silversmith
ヺ <u>゚</u> ゙゙゙゙ ^ゑ ゚゛゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙	Drung tsho	Physician, Doctor
	50	

<i>ౘఀ</i> ઽॱ ڔ ဎૼ ན ·	Tshong poe	Trader
ळेसबाद्यंद	Tshem poen	shopkeeper Tailor
ु . ऱ्यंब्र.	Bjaro	Servant
ਹ <u>ੜ</u> ੋਂ:ਧੋਂ [.]	Zou	Carpenter
छे. चूंश्य.	Lha drip	Painter
_{చ్ర} వ:నక్లు.ద _న .శ్లు	'Lam je wa	Go to meet
ર્ત્તું વ'દ્રચેંક્ર'ભુ' લુ ' ફ્રે'	Song 'Loepoen lu	the lama Ask permission
∠ମୃ.ହ.ଔଘ୶୲	zhu ti pcepha lhap	from the teacher and study
न्मे 'र्ह्सेट'र्डम'त्रनुम्।	Gelong ci	There is a monk
र्षिः मृल्दःमृर्थिम् इटः	Kho zhung	He has joined
તર્લળ શ્રું ખી	'yog nang dzue so yi	government service
श्चान्यम्यःमीःमार्थिमःदेः	'Minap gi	A farmer's
त्यु । प्यमा । त्र मुमा	'yog di lakha dug	work is (difficult)
पु र'र्लूय' म्वैद'यडर्'	Ula:p shing	The labourers
यरः षरःश्रं 'षी	ce ba ya soyi	went to cut the trees

पहूमका.कूंट.बे.बा धूपःबीगःविक.क्.	'Lopdrap bu tshu dzom doe nu	The students were assembled
यम्रक्षः देः । धुम्बः य <u>र्</u> द्रः र्ह्नेदः सुमा	Gâu de ca dung doe nu	The blacksmith was striking an iron
ঀৢয়	Troeko gi 'ngue gi caka	The silversmith sold the silver plan box
र्नेट.एक्.जी. चस्चा.	tsong nu Drung tsho lu ta ce be	Have the doctor check
સૂट. ત્રસૂપ . શું શ્ર સૂટ. ત્રસૂપ . શું શ્ર મું મુખ્ય મું શું શ્ર	cu Tshong poen gi tshong	The shopkeeper sells the goods
वर्षे 'पर्डेस' है ' दे'	tsom me Go tsem ni de tshem poen lu troe	Give the tailor the cloth to be sewn
৳	Bjaro ci tshoe go be	A servant must be found

দ্রীর্মান্ট্রনম্বর্ শ্রমানক্রনম্বর্	Ngi gi chim zou gi cap ci	My house was built by the carpenter
ૹૢૼૡૺ.ઌ૿ૺૺૺ.ઌ૿ૢૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺઌૺૺૺૺૺઌૣૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ૽ઌૢૺૺૺૺૺૺ	Tshoen lhadrip gi	The painting has beem done
ঘদ্র ঘদ্র ম জি	tang tam ing	by the artist

40

রূব: ধর: ১দ থা LESSON 15 বরমের্ম্ব: শ্রীন শ্রীনা FOOD AND DRINKS

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Ordinary	Honorific	Pron.	Pron.	English
यहिषाई।	নাধূতা. পুনাধা.	Zhego	Soe tsho	Food
<i>థ్</i> భి'	নার্থানে স্কুম'	Chum	Soe chum	Rice
<b>.</b>	मर्शेल.ही.	Pche	Soe pche	flour
<b>お</b> エ.	নার্গেন.পেশ.	Ma	Soe ma	Butter
వే్నలు.	ଯାଁଶୁଠୀ.ଞ୍ଜିଶ.	Tshoem	Soe ge	Curry
4.	নাৰ্থদেশে.	Sha	Soe sha	Meat
755'EN'		Te ze		Bread
<b>&amp;</b> '	୴ଶ୍ୟୁତୀ.ହି.	Chu	Soe chu	Water
ર્શ્નેગ્ર.		O:m		Milk

1.1	
$\overline{}$	

<u> </u>	यबिशाद्यः	Dau	Zheda	Butter milk
۾َ [']	୩୬୍ଲିପ'ର୍ଜି'	Zho	soe Zho	Curds
<b>E</b> '	मऑ्श.€.	Ją	Soe ja	Tea
<b>ھ</b> ڌ'	ФД.Ф.	Chang	Chap chu	Drinks
ষুন্ম'	ঘট্ড শ্ৰন্থ	Thuep	Zhethu	Soup
કૈ <b>ત</b> ∵ઠા'મ <u>ી</u> 'હ્રે	. मेड्राजस.	Nyima	Soeu	Lunch
તુૈ. <u>ઋ</u> તી.હ્યું.	कूबाद्य.	gi to Pchiru gi to	Tsho	dinner

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র্ম্বির্কর ୬৬ থা LESSON 16 অন্তর্মেন্ট্রেম্বীর্ন্ট্রেম্বা VESSELS, FLATUARE AND UTENSILS

€ €                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <br< th=""><th>口美人.到.</th><th>બ્રુદ.ળુન.</th></br<>	口美人.到.	બ્રુદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
सॅर्यः	Pho:p	Cup
यर:दुर:	Bangcung	(Bangchu) a dish made of bamboo
<u></u> ਗ੍ਹੋ'ਪ'	Dabang	Wooden dish
చ'5చ'	Tshadam	Flask
मु रमः	Thu:m	Spoon
<b>ጣ</b> ር'ጧ'	Kangtra	Fork
<b>ฏି.</b> ୁସ୍	Gisrap	Knife
<b>५</b> ण्य.लूज.	Kayoe	Cup
ڟڎۺٚ	Shingtro	Tray
<b>45</b> .र्डेर.	Pede	Plate/Saucer

শ্ব.গে.	Thali	Plate
<i>વે</i> ભ'5્સ'	Shedam	Bottle
בן'תוב'	Palang	Wine bottle made of bamboo
<b>₽</b> 4.	Cen	Jug
मेल'बॅर'	Shephor	Glass
E'5 ₃ a'	Jandum	Water bottle made of wood
प्रवेश:新· ガイロ・イに	Zhego phopda bangchung na	To take food with phop and
עביפֶּביבר עפתי	zani di druk ki 'ngoen tho lamlu	bangchung is
के.पट्ट. पर्चिता.म्.र्जूच.	ci ing	of Bhutan
ર્વ્રેના ભયા ત્યુ નાચા રેના હોય!		
ૡ <b>ૼ</b> ૱ૻૢ૽ૣ૽ૺૣૺઽૢ૽ૺ૱૽ઌૢઽ૽૽૽ૺ	Dzamling cirtang gi	In International practice, it is
ଐ _{ସା} ଶ.ଖୁଁ୍ୟ.ଏଶ. ପଞ୍ଜା.	lugsoe le zhego zau da	necessary to use spoon, fork and
ฐัเบลนผเว่. ชีวชา	thum kangtra da gisrap	knife while eating food
<u>ব্ব: শ্ব: শ্র: শ্র: শ্রু: শ্রুব:</u>	di ra go	
<b>෬</b> ፞፞፟ጘ፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟		

ড়ৢ৾৾৽য়য়য়ড়৽ৼ৽৾৻৻য়ৼৢঢ়য় ড়ৢয়৾য়ৼ৽৻৻ড়ৢ৽য়ৼৢঀয়৽ ড়ৢ৽য়ঀয়৽ৼঀ৾৾ঀ	To zau da chui cen na chu deg de zhago	While eating food, drinking water should be kept in a jug
র্জ:ব্রুশ্রুর হ'র্ন্ব্রুশ্রুর বিশ্বশার্থ:উর' ইব্রিন্ই' শ্রী:ব্রুশ্রুর্ন্	Tshadam na ja 'lug zhapa cin droe debe ra doe tup	Tea will remain hot if you put it in a flask
৲শ্বংঅ্থিরের দেমশ্বংশুহেশংর্ট্শংর্ট্ উশ্জেষ্	Kayo phopdi kham dang toto ci ing	The kayo cup looks neat and clean

### শ্বন.ছখ. ১৬ না FESSON 12 শ্বন.ছখ. ১৬ না FESSON 12

#### KITCHEN ITEMS AND UTENSILS

<u>€</u> ⊂.l⊿.	지존 5. [ ]	क्षट.जृच.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
되다.	Thap	Stove
€. <b></b> ₽.	Dzacha	Vessels
É€I.	Dzam	Earthenware pot
म्बद:र्.	Zaru	Ladle
म्बर् सुं	Zenca	Flat stirring rod
ध्रेमराम्बरः	Caza	Iron ladle
\$C.46.	Changzho	Wine sieve (strainer)
गु'डु'	Kucu	Beverage ladle, bear scoop
गुं	Ku:	scoop
EY.BJA.	Jamji	Kettle

म्बॅट्य'	Zho:m	Trough
में.	Di	(wooden) Brass pot
ਲੋ.ਟ.	Lhanga	Frying pan (large)
<b>€</b> 'पर्जण'	Jatsa	Sieve
<b>ξ</b> α·	Dop	tea strainer Bucket
लम्। दुदः	Lakcu	Basket
ययः <i>जे. चेट.</i> ययः	Thaplu shing thap 'lungthap	There are different types
र्थट.घंच. ब्रैंश.घंच.	'numthap se	of stoves like,
ब्रेस सापर्साती	mudrau lesha yoe	gas stove,kerosene stove and fire place
পূ:র্জন্য		
र्यय.क्षट.बट.	Thaptshana zhego benigi	The items which are used in the
ପର୍ଜ୍ୟ:ଞ୍ଖି:ୟସମ୍ବ:	hoecha tshulu dzacha se 'lap	kitchen for cooking are called dzacha
^{ના} ં ર્કેન હ. જે.ળે.	ing	aro carroa azaona
<b>६.</b> ড়.ᢖ৲.ঀয়৻৻৻৻৶		

	Lak cungdi bjop tshugi tshagi thak ti tso:m ing	Baskets are made by the Bjops (nomadia cowherds) out of bamboo
รัสาญ" ผูสผารัสร์ะา ผู้เกล้ารัสา ตู้สาตู้" รัสาลิสา รุติเสาณิฬา พัธเ	Doplu cadop da shingidop gipki dop se ewa lesha yoe	There are differnt types of bucket like iron bucket, rubber bucket, plastic bucket, and wooden bucket

ลู้ ซ ส ง ง ป LESSON 18 त्रत्रुः भ्रूतः देगाश। GRAINS

<u>美</u> ㄷ.և.	□ <b>€</b> 주. 됨.	શ્વर.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
<u>යව්.</u>	Bju	Grains
दे5'	Re	Paddy
<b>५</b> ण-रः	Kâ:	Wheat
क्ष्ण	Nâ:	Barley
में'६'(छ'र्न्स) धर्'ग्र-	Geza/ Åshom Peka	Maize Mustard
<b>휲.</b> 소회.	Jare/gere	Sweet buck- wheat
Ž	Bjo:	Bitter buck- wheat
ళ్ళు.	Chum	Milled rice
तह्रसः	Dzau	Parched rice

শ্ব্রুব	Srip	Flattened grain
यर् ग्रामः सम्	Peka makhu	Mustard oil
<b>८</b> ण-र.ही.ए स्रम्	Kap che tha:	Grind the wheat
<b>२</b> ५'र् <b>५</b> ८ष'	Redung	Mill the paddy

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ĔĽ.ľď.	口美人.到.	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
র্ক্ট্র্ নের্ম্	Tshoese	Vegetables
<b>শ</b> 5.ছূ2.	petshoe	Mustard greens
गो.च.	Kewa	Potato
त्रास्याः	Laphu	Radish
<b>ર્ને</b> 'ર્ભેઅ'	Do lom	Brinjal
ग्पुट:र्हेग	'Yungdo	Turnip
ন্নুশ্রন্থ:বৃ	'Lambenda	Tomota
गा'गुर'	Kakur	Pumpkin
<b>ब्रेय</b> ्भ. श्रेभ.	Semcum	Bean
જો	Ema	Chilly

Thing nge	Timbur/pepper
Gôp	Onion
Saga	Ginger
Qesu	Coriander
Choe lu	Do you have
tshoese yoe ga?	vegetables?
Nga lu	Yes, I have
tshoseyoe la	vegetables.
Ga ci da ga	What kinds
ci ra yoe go?	of vegetables do you have?
Laphu da	I have radishes
kewa dolom tshu yoe la:	potatoes, brinjal etc
Eze na	Chilly pickle
'lambenda 'lu:n zhim	is tasty if you put tomato into it.
	Gop Saga Qesu Choe lu tshoese yoe ga? Nga lu tshoseyoe la Ga ci da ga ci ra yoe go? Laphu da kewa dolom tshu yoe la: Eze na 'lambenda

ब्रैट.ट्.पी.च.घ.धीचाडा यो.यो.च.कूट.घाष्ट्र.घट. ब्रैट.ट्.धीच च.चूस.क्री	Thing nge lesha ma'lu kakur tshoem na thing nge 'lu:n drou che	Dont add too much timbur Pumpkin curry is tasty if you add timbur/ pepper.
デネマンでで、で、で、で、これで、これで、これで、これで、これで、これで、これで、これで	Da re dolom gi tshoem zo zage	Today lets make brinjal currey to eat.
নদুন	Тир	Okay

### র্ম্বি: রক. ২০ মা LESSON 20 শ্বীম: নেমুখা শ্রী: ইদাঝা FRUITS

ĔĽ.Ĺ.	주 존 주 · 한 주 · 한 ਰ · ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
र्गेद्	Goen	Cucumber
(स्टि	'Li	pear-apple
[지자]	Kham	Peach
র্মুধ,দের্মুশ্ন,	Ândre	Persimmon
हुर:र्ने'	Tago	walnut
ग्रुम् त्य्युंसः	Guendrum	grape
<b>વળતા.</b> શ્રુપે.	Bepseu	Guava
<b>ㄷㄷ'</b> 띠펙˚	Ngangla	banana
र्गिट डें	kongtse	pineapple
णुद'क'	Guencha	Sugarcane

결A.크쇠.	Dram ze	Jackfruit
ଊ୶ୢଽ୕୳ୗୄୄୄ୷	Âmcuguli	Mango
જ્ળ.ળૈત્ર.	Tshelum	Orange
શ્ર.ર્તેળ.	Epal	apple

Sindru

श्रुष.पर्ये.

Pomegranete

#### ลู้ ซ ส ร ว ป LESSON 21

### भ्रात्म्।रटातास्रिर्त्रप्रस्था FIRST MEETING

ĔC.ld.	口管气:到	क्षट.जुच.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
ૡૄ૽ૼૼૢઌ૽૽ઌૹઌ૽ૼઽ૱ૹૢ૽ૼ?	Choe gâ le ọ:m 'mo?	Where are you coming from?
ट.ध्रुभ.सी.जन्म.पुटभाक्षुथी	Nga Thimphu le o:m ing	I come from Thimphu
ૡૄ૽ૼૼૼઽ૽૽૽ૢ૿ૺ૾ઐઽ૽૾૽ૢૻૺ૽ૺ	Choe gi ming ga ci 'mo?	What is your name
देते और प्रांत पर्यु र छोत्।	Ngi ming Penjor ing	My name is Penjor
র্ম্বিবাশ্বাশাদী'ঀ্যেপ্পবার্ষী?	'Lopdra gâte lu lhap ci	In which school and how much
र्ह्मित देयामा देया हैगा	'Loprim gâte ci ta yi go?	did you study?
ସନ୍ଥ୍ୟୁ ସ୍		
ર્સું વઃત્રું 'ફેં' ફેં 'ત્તે દ'ત્યું '	'Lopdra Darjeeling	I studied upto cl. X in
श्रेष्रः श्रेषः ष्ट्रः श्लेषः	Sen Joseph na 'lorim cutham	St. Joseph's College and then
देश. १० ग.र्थ्व.२८.	tshuen da	

호스. 허점소. 더불어. 베 공위. 》은 저당.현쇠. 공위.뷫다.ᆌ당.학단. 뷫다. 로.어쇠. 현.切.커美.	dele Dili thorim 'lopdrai-na 'loprim cuezhi pai she tshe thâ keyi	I passed BA exam from Delhi University.
८.५४. जॅ.म.५. ८.४४. जॅ.म.५.	Dâre la: gâte beu 'Mo?	Where are you working now?
ती.त्यत्रेची भू.क्षत्र.त्रेची.वि. भू.क्षत्र.त्रेची.वि. भू.क्षत्र.त्रेची.विल्ट.	Dâre dru zhung sonam lhenkha nang drung yi gi la: be do	Now I am working as a clerk in the Ministry of Agriculture, Royal Govt. of Bhutan
ড়ৢ৾ <b>५</b> ॱয়ৢ৾ঌ৽৾ৼৄ৾ৼ৻৸ ঀ৾ঌ৽৸?	Choe ki dzong- kha she ga?	Do you know Dzongkha?
ट.म्ब्र हॅट.प.ख.	Nga gi dzongkha âtsi re she la:	Yes, I know a little bit of dzongkha.
हॅटायम ने भ्रुय है?	Dzongkha gâte lhap ci?	Where did you learn dzongkha?

य्यत्रच्युम्बः     स्यान्यः     स्यान्यः	Nga ce dzong- kha ma she mi pchimi tshu lu druk zhung gi dzongkha 'lopjong zurthep be tsug ti 'lopjong be yi	The Government of Bhutan teachesus non-dzongkha speakers by conducting extra classes in dzongkha.
શ્ચॅं यः श्चॅं ८ . ત્यन् . ખી		
<b>(夏七.劉玄. 東</b> 七.ha.	Choe ki dzongkha le	I am glad you know so well.
গ্রেমার্মার্ম ব্রমার্ম	shom be she pe nga sem	It is very nice.
चेबायबा टाब्रेसबा	ga yi Ka drin che	Thank you.
५मातःषीः यग्नैकःके।		
८.लटार्ह्येट.र्थहजा.ट्रे.	Nga ya choe da je di sem	I am also glad that I met you
શ્રેમશ.રનાવ.જી.ળનાશ	ga yi la:	

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र्ह्स्ट. २३ न LESSON 22 ह्र्ट. २८. विभाग्ती स्त्रेया

#### DZONGS AND HOUSES

ĔŢŢŢ.	주 (주) (조)	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
ĔĊ.	Dzong	Fort/castle
ਲੂ.ਖੋਟ.	Phodrang	Palace
कुत्रा.विभा	Tsikchim	Stone house
<b>ਹੀਟ.</b> ਉਿਆ.	Jang chim	House made of
집'취고'	Bâgo	pounded mud Bamboo hut/
<u>ڳ</u> ڌ.ل <i>مڌ</i> .	Tsongkhang	Sheds Shop
שביושבי	Changkhang	Wine shop
ष्टुश्नद्ग.विट.	Tshemkhang	Tailor's shop
हो.पिट.	Lhakhang	Temple/ Monastery

<b>~</b> 1	2
עח	2

र्भगापर (र्भगः श्रेर)	'Makhang/ 'Ma;ĝa	Barracks/
ग्रहेस'रुट्	Zim chung	army court Residence
. •	(h)	
ਸ੍ਰੀ.ੴਂ.	Dratshang	Monastic
ત્રર્શેષ્.દ્વેષ.	Goen Chim	School Guest house
משמושב.	Zakhang	Restaurant
E.IAC.	Ja khang	Tea house/
र्ध्ने.पट.( पड्स्कक्र.पट.)	Zomkhang Trokhang	Cafe
<b>\$4.9</b> C.	Thaptshang	Sitting room Kitchen
וֹםְאַיוִמּבִי	Thruekhang	Bathroom
कृत.चोद्यट.	Chapsang	Latrine
हॅद:क्द:त्त्रुअ:च <b>ल्</b> ष्यशःॲ <b>र्</b> ।	Dzong na 'lam zhu yoe	The lama is in the fort
स्.येट.थट. भ्र <del>ी</del> णत्.	Phodrang na gyep zhu	The King is in the Palace
ব <b>ৰি</b> না≼.পুনা	nu	

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ऄ॔८ॱॺॎ८ॱढ़ <b>ढ़ॱ</b> ऄॱॶॱढ़ॸॖॖॖॖॖॖॖॹॱ	Tshongkhang na tshong lesha du	There are many goods in the shop
(고툿메) 얼'(따다' <b>저</b> 다' 휫'(ña)	Lhakhang na ku bom du	There are great statues in the temples
크, 형, 듗, 오네       보이네, 맛, 약, 뼛,       보이네, 너무도, 보고,	'Markhang na 'ma mi tshu to za di doe nu	The soldiers are eating in the camp

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# ନୁଷ.ହଶ. 33 ନା TESSON 53

#### FURNITURE

Ĕ, Ľ. Ĺ.	口〔[5]	જ્ઞદ.ળુન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
దC.췿知.	Bangdrom	Closet
३ज.स्.	Nyethri	Bed
<b>बै</b> च.ज.	Japla	Armchair
<b>₹</b>	Kangthri	Chair
∄.Ħ.	Zathri	Dining table
ર્ડેળ'ર્ક્સું અ'	Codrom	Low Bhutanese table
મૂં. મુંજ	Kodrom	Leather chest
ઉત્તરા ચૂંેેેે જા.	Cadrom	Trunk
<b>山</b> た. 9 女.	Khangche	Furniture and all household goods
त्रेचित्र.	Pchâm	Broom

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	ען ש			വ വ	
Ã' <del>조</del> 정'	Gore	Door curtain	~	, .	
લૂંળ.ળું.	Yoele	Partition curtain	र्ब. मर्नेट.पर.२.ज.	dong kha cala kesu ing	
<b>ે</b> વિ:ર્સ્ક્રેઅ	Khedrom	Refrigerator, ice box	ন্দানে স্থান্ত্র	Khedrom	Refrigerators
ત્ <del>ય</del> . વ્	Shadrom	Larder for meat	जुराद्दान्यकाः क्रिज्ञेशः निःज्ञेशःक्	shadrom tshu 'nye	and larders are for storage
ठठ, हैग्राह्य.	Centek	Low bhutanese table, smaller than a codrom	ঘণ্ড ম'জুথ। ঘণ্ড ম'জুথ।	tsha tsuk zhasa ing	- -
तित्रा.सुभा.	Chagam	Cupboard	ड्र. महात्मा ड्राडीय. ड्रायप्र.र्नित.ध्राज.	Gokha pcangmilu gore da	The curtain hung at the door is called 'gore' and
ૡ૾ૢૺ [ૢ] ૣૼ.⊌ત્તા.એળ. <i>જા</i> ષ્ટ્ર.	Pchiru zha nyesai	What one sleep on is called a	新·木科·万仁·新·爵和· 万仁· 四本·四去万·仅四万·	godrida barce be	the curtain hung on the window
म्निः तुः १०११ म्निः ५८ः	thrilu nyethri da	Nyelthri, and what one sits on is	ફ્રીદલ'શે. જ્યાં. ત્રુળ.	tringmi lu yoele se	or used as a partition is called yoele
ৡ৾ <b>য়</b> ৾য়ৼ৽ৼৄ৾৾৾ৼ৽৸ঢ়৽ঢ়	nyima doe sai thri	called a Japla	<u>ۺۼ؉ڟؚؠڕٚڎ؞ٳ</u> ؞	'lap ong	cance your
ज. कैय.ज.चुऱस. <u>स</u> ्रूथ।	lu japla zeu ing	Leather chests	<u> କି୯.୧୯. ଓିଲ୍କ.</u> କ୍ରିକ.	Shing da cagi	Items and all of the receptacles
ロに 新知: マニ・ ガ: 新知:	Bangdrom da kodrom	and closets are for keeping	বৰূ.বৰূ.বদ্ৰে. ট্ৰিপ.প্ৰ.	zozowai chimna gi	of wood and metal kept in the house
अव्यवसम्बर्धेशः अव्यवसम्बर्धेशः अव्यवसम्बर्धेशः	cadrom tshu gola tsuk sa da	clothes in, and are for putting	मी. श.ज.क्.जी. मटं.	cala tshu lu khangche	are called khangche
यर्षुम् <b>राश्यः ५८८. कु</b> म्		•	₽א.ᢖ≺.Ӌ҃ҵ <u>ҵ</u> ҁі	Se l'apong	
र्झे अ:८८: उठ:क् <u>रे</u> णस:	codromda cente≰shu	things on			

カム

রূম: রহ শ LESSON 24 মার্কর: শার্কা: নি: শা্নার্কা TITLES AND DESIGNATION

ξĽ.ľď.	지존 5. 월.	જ્યદ.ળુન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
<u></u>	Poen	King, Lord
<del>ಶ</del> ಿഗ <u>ಗ್</u> ಪ.	Gyep	King
বর্ধুমূ	Tsuem	Queen, Lady
હ્ય [.] લે [.]	Ashe	Lady of royal family
<b>ন</b> ুন্√	Dâsho	Senior officer
ন্ম ইম: দুর্মর	Zimpoen	Loard Chamberlain
য়ঀৗ৾য়'য়ৡৼ৾	Droennye	Royal Steward
নাৰ্থো. শুর্ব.	Soepoen	Supervisor of the Royal Kitchen royal attendant
ন্রুপ্রাস্ত্রম্থ	Zinggap	Royal attendant

#### Ne

<b>ঘ</b> ਘ∖ড. শূ্ৰশ.	Kâ droep	Counsellor
ลัส นั่	'Loenpo	Minister
<b></b> ব্দ:শ্বিদ:র্ন্ত্রব:র্ম:	Nangsri(Kidu)	Home Minister
( क्वुैद:श्र्ण:र्त्वेद:यं)	'Loenpo	
<b>ଽ</b> ଽ୷ୢୖୡୣ୶ୣଈ୕ୣ୶ୖୣ୷	'Nguetsi 'Loenpo	Finance Minister
ౙ <b>ఁ</b> ౽౾ౕαఄౕఄన్ష్ <b>శ</b> ఄౕఀ	Tengye 'Loenpo	Minister of Trade and
( বঙ্গুৰ,ঞ্চুৰ,খূঁৰ,নূ		Industries
<b>ঀ</b> য়য়৽ৼৄ৾য়৾ৠয়৾য়৽ঢ়	Zhap tok 'Loenpo	Ministr for Social services
ફુ તર્વેળ ધૂંય.	Chidre 'Loenpo	Foreign Minister
র্ক্বৰ,দের্বুতা,ধূ্বৰ,নূ্	Juendre 'Loenpo	Minister of Communications
<b>শ্</b> রেম:র্ন্ত্রর:র্থ্য	Sonam 'Loenpo	Minister for Agriculture
[₩] . <b>೪</b> ₫.	Kutshap	Represenative
म्बिट.क्ट्य.	Zhungtshap	Ambassador
ଘଥିୟ. ଅପକ	'Nyikêm	Red scarf officer
कुर्यायहर	Tsidzin	Accountant

	<b>40</b>			
ଦ୍ୟାୟ:ର୍ଶିବ:	Kâ'loen	Chairman of	ર્સેંગ હર	र् ३५
1 (4)		Royal Advisory  Council	Q	الآلايا.
ફ્રૈચ'ર્વૅંઠ'	Tsi poen	Finance	DEPART	MENT
	Drungchen	Secretary	ĔŢ.Ħ.	ロぞう
<u> ५</u> ू८ॱळेबॱ			Dzongkha	Pronu
ౘ ^{ඁඁ} ౻ ^ঝ ॱॸੑऀऀऀ॔॔॔ॺॱ	Tshog poen	Speaker of National Assembly	चेश.द्रम.जश. <u>प</u> ीटश. 	S L
<u>Ĕ</u> C'45¶'	Dzongda	District Officer	<u> নুৰ্, বত্ত, দেখ, দিখে, </u>	S L S L L
<u>ต</u> ุล _{พ.} ะรุนัส.	Thrimpoen	Judge,	जभ.श्रुज.जश्राचिट्द्रा.	L
エロ.は ² なか. ゴッッ ノッシ	Ramjam	Magistrate Deputy	म्नु.धू.र.जन्न.पिटन्न.	( 1
নেমুঝ'ন্থ্র'	Thuepoen	functionary Royal Advisory	श्रु.षेष्र.पाद्य.पिटद्य.	5
यर्रिकेष	Do chen	Councillor Director	त्रम्रीअ'र्ट. थ्रम्ब	I

Officer

#### **イク**

#### ลู้ บ. ซุ ช่. งห ป LESSON 25

#### חאותראולר, אליוחשו

#### DEPARTMENT AND MINISTRIES

ĔC.IA.	口美人.到.	क्षट.जुच.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
प्रमुभःतरः भ्रम्थः स्रम्भःत्रः भ्रम्थः स्रम्भःत्रः त्रम्यः स्रम्भःत्रः त्रम्यः स्रम्भःत्रः त्रम्यः स्रम्भःत्रः त्रम्यः स्रम्भः	She rig Lekhung Sowai Lekhung Lam se lekhung Gono lekhung Sonam lekhung Drem da cathrin	Department of Education Department of Health Services Department of of Roads Department of Animal Husbandry Department of Agriculture Department of Posts and
तर्सेत्र'णश'म्दश	lekhung	Telegraph
येवाश.क्षत.जन्न.विटन्न. योथ.झुल.जन्न.विटन्न.	'Logme lekhung Kuenpel lekhung Natshel lekhung	Department of Power Department of Information Department of Forestry

Gopoen

चले.चर्चज.जद्य.विट्टा	Tashê	Department
•	lekhung	of Tourism
र्भेटपत्रेथ.जन्न.विट्टा	'Lungthrin	Wireless
3	lekhung	Department
पर्क्टि.(प्रस्नेष्र,जन्न,पिट्न).	Guethrin	Department of
	lekhung	Telephones
<u> </u>	Saje	Survey
<b>~</b>	lekhung	Department
र्शुं मूं बर <b>क्रॅ</b> मबर हें.	'Lodroe	Royal Advisory
	tshokde	Council
ર્વિજ્ઞત્રાગ્રું.ળન્નાવિદદ્ય.	Thirmki	Judiciary
7 6 5	lekhung	•
र्बे'दे्य'०४'पिट्र	Thodep	Registration
11	lekhung	Department
<b>ट्रम</b> 'र्ग्यु.जब्र,पिटब्र.	Drag poi	Royal Bhutan
41	lekhung	Army
मुभश.र्शेट.एचच.त.	Thrimsrung	Royal Bhutan
7 7 11	gâkpa	Police
װַ <i>אאַ</i> ,וִםכ.חַוֹב.אַי	Thrimkhang	High Court
A	gôm	S
케· <u>취</u> ㄷ.	Kusrung	Royal bodyguards
म् उ	114514115	
त्यमा'यलगरु'का	Druk zhug	Representative of
पर्येग.पर्वेगश.कृ.	jâzhung	India in Bhutan
피@C.줘. Ҳ건.	kutshap	
निर्मे, क्य.	Rutonup	

### ลู้ฮะฮ์สฺ ¾ ฟ LESSON 26 ซ์ วิ๋ฮ ณฑ ตุเลาสุเ] AT THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT

€	བӖҀॱ취 <u>៉</u>	<b>હ્યુ</b> દ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
भूं.चेंचेबरातवट.तू.	Kuzu	Kuzu zanpo
तम् <mark>या</mark>	zangpo la:	la
ชีราสาญ" <b>ๆ</b> าริสา ชิๆานบรานีรสาฐั?	Choe na lu gâ deci be o:m 'mo?	Why have you come here?
ह्मन्त्रात्म्या इम्निल्यम् त्र्रमः इम्निल्यम्	Nga na lu lakhe ci zhuwa o:m ing la:	I have just com here to get a pass
ૡૄ૽ૼૺૼઽ૽ૹ૽ઌ૿ૺઌૺ.ઌૺ.	Choe ue	Where do you
<u> </u>	gate le 'mo?	come from?

जी. पर्जी. थे. पर्यं. पर्यंता.जी. चर्जे. यचेता. तास्त्राक्षेत्र. जीस्त्री प्रस्तात्वे. थे. श्रें डी प्रस्तात्वे. जीस्त्री	Nga ue dili le ing la: Gâte jo ni 'mo?  Druk lu ta shê lu jo ni be ing la:	I am from  Delhi Where do you want to go?  I want to go on tour to Bhutan
खेर प्रमश् लमः मः ने अः केमः क्ट्रं के 'र्ज्जे ? लमः पदुः प्रकः ने 'केमः क्षेर 'के 'खेर' प्रमश् खेर 'के 'खेर' प्रमश् खेर 'के 'खेर' प्रमश् खेर 'के 'खेर' प्रमश्	Zha ga de ce doe ni mo?  Zha:cu tham de ci doe ni ing la: Choe ki	How many days will you stay there?  I will stay about ten days  What is your
हेब.टी.कुब.जचन्नां चेड्च.जि.कुब.जचन्नः इस.जिचनः क्रूम.जिचनः कुब.जिचनः च.इ.श्रुंः	ming da lo: choe lu ga chi mo? Ngi ming Ram lo: Khe ci nga choe lu Hindu ing la:	name,age and religion  My name is Ram, age 25 and Religion Hindu

प्य नेषे. णबाक्षेरःही प्रयमार्श्वरःश्चानेन।	Ya: den lak khe di bâ: song 'mare	Then take this pass	
নশূর কৈ: <b>মেদাশ</b>	Kâ drin che la:	Thank you Sir	

	ર્ધુંવ:જ્રુર. ૩	ط ال	ESSON 27		ঘর্ন	4.ದ∋ಡ.	Gọ	Namsa	Bhutanese male
	ଵୖୢ୵୶ୡୖ୵ୢୖୠ୵୳								dress
J	TERM OF RE	SPECT (	HONORIF	ICS)	<b>छेश</b> .	<b>ৰি</b> বর',ট্রপ.	Lham	Zhaplham	Shoes
ŊĽ.	ಸಹಕ.	Ming	Tshen	Name	લુર્સે	5 <del>4</del> .6.	Zham	Uzha	Cap,hat
न्यूप्युत्यः	प्रमिट्य.लीज.	Ue	Thrung ue	Village	जब-र्चय.	निया-चैयः	Lakshup	Chashup	Glove <b>s</b>
ඛින.	ग∄श.थॅट.	Chim	Zimcu	House	445.	aet.	Be	Dze	Do
્યું.	र् <u>म</u> ्दःलॅं	Lo:	gunglo	Age	ريّد.	ર્શેય.	Ong	Joen	Come
ਯੂ.	ह्य.ज.	La:	Chala:	Work/	শ্বুব	मुशुट:	'Lap	Sung	Say,Tell
चै. ऱ्व  <i>द्व</i> ।	सुमा मार्जेमा	bjaro	Cha'yo	job Servant	<b>3</b> ጝ`	मह्मद्	Nyen	Sen	Listen
ज्यादम्	ষ্ট্রনা≰, দেনা¥,	La:gen	Thugen	Respon-	ર્ચેત્ર.	ଯଜିଷ'	Goen	Zhe	Wear
ই্ব'ঝ'	ঘণ্ডদাশ শ	Doesa	Zhugsa	sibility Place of	3ળ.	ग्रेअ'	Nye	Zim	Sleep
ग्5्र	বৰ্দাশ'দাব্ৰ	Den	Zhuden	residence Mattress	<b>a</b> '	ସଜିଷ'	Za	Zhe	Eat
<u> ಇ</u> ഗ.ಇ.	न्बिभ.क.	Mecha	Zimcha	Blanket,	<b>葦</b> ち	न्यदर. सीपा	Troe	'nang/ phue	Give, hand over
55.	舟'5 ^C '	Hầng	Kuhâng	cover Pillow			•	•	
	-				<b>(2).</b> (1).	MQ.	Âpa	Yap	Father

ଜାପ୍ଟ.	ખુઢા	Âi	3.7	<b>.</b>	6	•	- 10		
	301	Al	Yum	Mother	ल.मी.	विमा प्रमा	Yigu	Chayig	Letter
٢,	শুৰা.	Bu	Sre	Son	₹ેં⊊ઍં		Tsem	Kutse	Games
युर्भे.	শ্বৰ:শ্ৰু	Bum	Srem	Daughter	भर्षेट.	ग्रम्	Thong	Zig	See
म्बर्≪. क्	ट. चशट.लेश	Netshang	Sangyum/	Wife	इषाःम् षा	જ્ય.ળી.	Drasho gi	Dasho's	
	કૈશ.		cham		ਡੇ [.] ੨ੈ੮ [.] ਭੇ <i>੨</i> .	<b>ৰুশ্ৰ</b> ন্থীব।	tshen lu Tshering	name is Tshering	
গ্লুব.ফ.	শু'গ্ৰুব'	Puencha	Kupuen	Relations		<b>V</b>	se zhua ing		
<b>ૡ</b> .ત્ર્	શ્ <del>ન</del> ું & પૈં	Tshao	Kutshao	Nephew	ଥିବା.ପରିଯାହ	ા.≰ા.ળી.	'Lam zhugsa lu gelong	In the place where the	
જ્ઞ્યું.	ર્સે. જ્જૂ.	Tsham	Kutsham	Niece	र्माःश्चरायः		lesha yoe lama abides, there are		
क्'	3°C.	Na	'Nyung	Sick	શ્રુંય.ત્ર્રાજ્.ળે	. Àn≼ı.	'Loenpotshu	many monks The ministers	
5 ^피 .	5८₹1	Dra	Dâng	cure, heal	বেশ্ব, শ্রুপার		lu thu gen bom yoe	have importa tasks	nt
4.જ⊿.	^刹 .요쇠.	Cache	Kuche	Goods	ર.ળ.ળે. હ	'ঝ'ঀਖ਼'५'	Cala lu	The honorific	ter m
≰ा.लूची.	পত্ত্ব, ইন্রাপ্র,	Sayig	Tshenta	Signature	₩. <b>₽৶</b> .∄ <i>▼.</i>	•	zhe sa zhua da ku cha	for goods is kuche	
	لالطَّدِيا.	Ke	Thrung	Be born	বৰ্দাশ দাব	·	se 'lap ong Zhuden da	The mattress a	and
मुं.	चेर्चचं≰ा.	Shi	Shâ	Die	५८.क्. बे	•	kuhâng tshu zimcha ing	pillow are call 'zimcha'	
শৃ≼া	भ्री.यम्रीस	Gê	Kudre	Get old	, 9 1	11	C		

శ్రవాడ్డాశ్రే'5్డా ఆవాదల్లో శ్రీ'శాశ్రీశాశు'వాయ్తి' త్రి'శుడి' శ్రా శ్రవాల్లోశాశ్రీ'5్డ్ ఆవా త్రేశాశ్రీ'తేవాశ్రీరాడ్డ్స్	Tshu ongni da pha joni 'Nyicha ra Zhesa na tshu joeni phajoeni se 'lap ong	For coming and going, we use the honorific form 'joen'
ૡ૱ૹૢૣૼૼૺૼૢઌ૽૽ૹ૾૽ૺ૱૽ૡૢઌ ૢૡ૱ૹૢૣૼઽૢઌ૽ૹ૾૽ૺ૱ ૡ૱ઽ૽ૣૢૼૺૺ૾ઌ૽૽૱ૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺ	Phastroe pa cin phue da tshu troepa cin 'Nang se 'lap go	The honorific term for 'give' (to a third person) is phue, whereas the honorific term for 'give' (to the first person) is 'nang
মর্ম কে, ২৮. বর্গ, প্র মঠি রূপ, ক, ২৮. ব্যু, প্র, প্র, প্র, প্র, প্র, প্র, প্র, প্র	Thongni da tani nyi cha ra zhesana zigse 'lap me	Both 'see' and 'look' ar covered by the honorific term zi
คีเลา คีเลา เลีย คีเลา คีเลีย คีเลย คี คีเลย คีเลย คี คีเลย คีเลย คีเ	boe pha:m	One must respect one's supeviors teachers and elders

### ล์ซสา ४४ ป LESSON 28 พิศาสะ ชาธาชาติ วิศาสา OFFICE EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES

	•	
€̃C.ld.	བӖ́ད་鴑་	ક્ષદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
<b>有二百</b>	Kangthri	Chair
^ॡ त्रु:ष्ट्रि:(१ट्री:र्रेण्)	Dri thri/ dricog	Table
ञ्चना है'	'Nak tsi	Ink
ञ्चमा र्गेटः	'Nâkong	Inkpot
र्वेषाःगुः	Shoku	Paper
व्रेगःनेटः	Thikshing	Scale
ब्रुव.	Pcin	Gum
र्तेमा अबेश	Shog 'nem	paper weight
यन्यः <b>धुग्</b> यः	Тарса	stapler
ี่ จรุง เหง	Tapkhap	Staple

~				(6.3	
षियःम्बेरः	Khapze	Pin	ট্টী⊄.Āুশ.Āৢ৴:	Pcin gi	Paste with
ामयःमार्द्र	Khapden	pin/cushion	ইন্'কুন'	bja: Thi cap	gum Draw a line
୴୕୳୕୳ୢୠ୕	Yig tre	Eraser	षे म् यञ्जू ८ यर्गेम्	Yigu treko	Erase the letter
ह्ये.ची.	Digu	Stamp pad	ર્નેના સદ્યે જા. શું જા.	Shog 'nem	Hold down the
<u> </u>	Ba:ng drom	Almirah, closet,	र्त्मा गु :खेय : यल्पा	gi sho gu ep zhâ	paper with a weight
		cabinet	<b>ব</b> দ্ব'প্তবাধাৰ্	Tap ca na	Are there staples
धेम्'र्ङ्केन्'	Yik'noe	file	বদ্বাদ্বার্অদ্বাদ্	tapkhap yoe ga?	in the stapler?
त्रीतु.	Thiu	Seal	ामयाम्]∄रादेः सियाः	Khap ze	Stick the pin
ଧ୍ୟ ଅଧିକ	Yik drom	file rack	ग्रक्रादम् र	de khap den	in the
দেশুৰাধা.ঐনাধা.	Bik ca	Panching Machine	戊론 <b>ㅗ'</b> 뭐예끼'	gu dzezha	pincushion
<b>ऋट</b> :मि्रायम् रःर्झेट्र	Kang thri	Sit on the	धे्'गु' इ'ग्नु ८'	Digu nâ	Bring the stamp
<b>৫ট্র</b> :র্ম.ডেম ^ক .ঘ⊌ম.	gu doe Dri cog	chair Put it on	यट.झूँआ.थट.पर्यवादा.	tang	pad here.
ञ्चमा है 'सुम्रा	gu zhâ 'Naktsi 'lug	the table Pour the ink	બુના ફ્રેંટ. થટ. વહે. તુન ચુન બુટ નહેના	Bång drom nang tsu Yig 'noe	Put it in the almirah Look in the
श्चेम्,ग्र्ट.(ययम <del>्,</del> स्मेन,	'Nakong ba' sho:	Bring the inkpot	শ্বরে'মা-শ্বর	nang ta: Thiu ma cap	file Don't put the seal on

Shokgu detshu gâra bik ca gi dong Toen zhâ nu All papers were punched with the punching machine

Yiknoe detshu leshom be yikdrom na zhâ Keep the files properly in the rack

### र्श्चियः स्वरं २९ य। LESSON 29 र्श्चियः म्युः ददः मीः क्वेषाः स्वर्षः स्वर्। SCHOOL VOCABULARY

€<.\ra{1}	བӖҀॱ풬 <u>ॕ</u>	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
र्श्येय:मृ	'Lopdra	School
สัชารุนัส	'Lopoen	Teacher
খূব:রুনাশ	'L otro	Students
ल्रमाःस्यम्	Yikthrup	Students
श्चॅंच.चैंत.	'Lopdrap	Students
ลู้ฉาวิชา	'Lopdep	Text books
ลู็น:ริม:	'Loprim	Class (grade)
धूँच.र्ज्ञ.	'Lopde	Class (room)
র্মুব:ক্রব্	'Loptsen	Lession
ŤOC.	Do Jâng	Slate

	७ ८			(+ /D	
<b>ર્કે</b> 'શુંવા'	Do 'nyuk	Chalk (for slate)	ષ્યે મુ ત્વે ફે ફે મે હ ત્ય	Yigu drinigi	The implements we use for writing
श्रश्चीचा.	Sa 'nyuk	Chalk (for blackboard)	र्सेमागुः ५८ । अगः हैः	cala shokuda	are called yikche
ম'শ্	Pisi	Pencil	<b>ૡ૾ૼ</b> .ហૼૺ. ਲੂਜ\.ਝ≾.ਭੁ <i>≾</i> .	ʻnaktsi tshulu	
श्चीम् पर्मे	Drigo	School uniform	₹a.gc.	yigche se 'lap ong	
<b>५</b> ये:५ेय:	Pedep	Books	र्श्वेयःमुः रे.रे.त्युः क्ष्रीमः	'Lopdra rerelu	Each school has different uniform
<b>५</b> थे:ब्रु	Petshen	Section (in a book)	ঘর্¦মামেইল. ৼূ	drigo madrau re	
लमा कुमारा	Yikju	Chapter/Lesson	र्बेर:पॅर्।	soso yoe	
₹5'₹5'	Tsethang	Play ground	ৡ৾ <b>য়</b> ৾য়৴৻ৠৄ৾য়৻	Nyima 'loe poe gi	The chapters treated by the
<b>५</b> थे'श्रुक्'	Pethuen	Period	ৰ্ষ্ট্ৰৰ'স্থা. খ্ল্ৰ্বা.ছৰ'.ছ্ৰ্. ধ্ৰ্	toenmi 'loptshen	teacher during the day must be
यम् देयः	Lakdep	Hand book, Manual	र?.४८.मी.मिुश.४८. र्बिट.	tshu pchiru rangi china	studied at home
युद	Thuen	Prayer	यः त्यन् र न्या	jang wa be go	
<b>નૈજ્ઞ.ઌૣ.ઌૼ.૮૮.૨ૼૺ</b> ૽૾ૺઌૹ.	Butshu	Children start	<b>रट.मी.धूॅच.इंद्र.४८.ज</b> ब्र.	Rangi 'lop de na le	To become first in the class, one
श्चॅप'मुद्धे'क्ट' ५धेु'क'	lo: 'nga da dru le	going to school at the age of 5	<b>अट.र्ट.त.पर्यूथ.र्</b> चू.त.	ang dangpa thoengopa	must study diligently
छैच.तर. पर्मे <u>.</u> थु.मु.	'lopdrana pcecha	or 6	हेब. <b>र</b> ुंक. क्र.प्रमेट्स.	cin pce cha tsa geng di	
মের্লা মর্বাশ্বমাজীর।	lhapa joni gi go tsup		<b>नै</b> निष्	tâgo	
. 51	ing			<b>9</b> 7	
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ĔC.lr.	ロĔち:到·	क्षट.जुन्त.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
સ'એમ્'	Mayig	Register
<b>क्टैर्ड्स</b> 'भैग'	Chingyig	Treaty
प्रमाथ.की.	Genja	Agreement
<b>₹</b> ₩.Ħ.	Tsithra	Accounts
রেট্র <del>ই</del> শ্ব-	Jorta	Receipt
ध्यम दुद	Yigcung	Chit/bill
∄ক্'মুশ'	Zindri	Draft
लब्रामुर.	Lakher	Certificate/ pass/card
হুনা.ষপ্রপ্র	Chogtham	Permit/ licence

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<b>น</b> ี้ยัมฟฺ'รุ้บ'	Dzomdep	Attendance register
र्षे'देय'	Thodep	Index,list
≉.प्रिश.	Sathram	Land record
लूब-चैचन	Yikshup	Envelope
ઋુંન.લું.	'Nyenzhu	Report (verbal)
લું.ભૂતાં.	Zhuyig	Application
च्यादःस्माः	Kasho	Written order
<b>घ</b> ५८:श्रेग	Tangyig	Letter
[윤건.건]라	Chapdra	Notification / circular
प्त.लूचा.	Khayig	Address
क्रेन्र'य्द्र'	Nyenda	Warning
ड्सॅ.लूच.	Goyig	House number
क्रैब'देय'	Nyindep	Diary

ग्री.पर.य.पर्वायाश्चाः प्रमायः क्वे.जी.कृटबालवा.र्ट. झुरा त. ब्र्. ब्रुप्ट. च ४.४ . च ७ वे. श्र. **पी. प्रमिथ.की. गुराशीय.पूर्टी** रद्वार्ष्ययक्षेत्रम् भ्रम्युः भेगा दुर ५८ ५८ ०१ व्रेय **४८.५. ग्रॅंट.४.मु.ल.मी.**जी. पर्वेर.स्वरा चेरस.क्षेत्र यहराष्ट्रमायश मेंदासायु स्ताकुम्भाष्याम्।त्यु लुष्मा रट. मूटाशाम्बाराम्बराश्च ल्र.चे.जी. चयाय.सूचा.च्रनः สูน สิ พัร

Gyekhapda An agreement Gyekhapki bar between countries na zhami is called genjalu "chingyig and chingyig da between individual gerpa sosoi or groups is called barna zhami "Genja. lu genja se 'lapong Ngue thopnigi A bill or chit yigu lu need to obtain yigcungda payment is ngue thop "yigcung and tshati troeni the receipt is gi yigulu jorta called "Jorta" seu ing Tangyigle

Letter written to gongmalu phue a higher authority nigi yigulu is called "Zhuyig" zhuyik da and a letter sent gongmagi by high authorities 'nangnigi yigu is called "Kasho" lu kasho se 'lap ni yoe.

### 201 রূব: রুর থা LESSON 31 भेषा कर कर मी कैषा आर्थे उना ADMINISTRATIVE TERMINOLOGY

<u> </u>		
<u>€</u> C.l⊿.	<b>で美力:</b>	શ્વर.ળુન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
यर्गः श्चेंटः	Dagcong	Administration
પદ્ધ. ^{શ્રુ} દ.	Dzincong	Management
<b>८८ अ.स्ब</b>	Nguephog	Salary
মেনু ^ম েমে <b>র</b> শ	Druel thue	Travelling allowance
र्नेर्≈ाताः	Doela	portage/luggage charge
र्कें ५' यह ग्' ५ रू' कें ५'	Tshoeta Duetshoe	Probationary/ period
₹ ₹. पर्×.	Jongdar	Training
<u> এর ইম.</u>	Lerim	Programme
तकर'म्बि'	Charzhi	Plan

श्चॅं त. र्बेंट.	'Lopjong	Training, course
<b>હળ.</b> વર્દ્સ.	Zhêdzom	Formal meeting
म्.पर्देर.	Godur	Workshop,Seminar
म्रह्म संर	'Nesor	Transfer
ସଞ୍ଖି.ପର୍ଜ୍ୟା.	Kozha	Appointment
<b>∄</b> र.लूबंबा	Zurphog	Pension/allowance
<b>५मॅ</b> ८२'लुटि'	Gong zhu	Gratuity/
মার্থাে শব্	soere	Compensation/ a tip
ૡૺૹ੶ૹઽ૽૽ઌૡ૽૽ૡ૽ૢૺૺૺૺૺૺ	Shetshe Lakkher	Qualifications
<b>୷୶</b> ୕୵୕ୣ୷୷	Leguel	Project
<b>૱૾ૡઽ</b> ૹ૽ૣૼઽ	Mikhung	Citizenship identity
ળના.ધુેન	ngotroe lagkh	er card

लूबा.क्ट.बा.म्रुबा.प्रिकश. र्क्, पर्वातह्रेष, प्रध्यार्थ, मी'र्भु'र्भु' यदमा'र्भुट'मी' **ᠬᠯ**᠄ᢖᢆᠵ᠄ᢓᢅᡟᡆ᠄ᢓᢆᢐ᠄ᡬᠸ चरुत्रःम्बिःश्चेम्'र्नेःमीःत्रुः जी. पह्रें अंसे में जी 글노.시리. 도시 मिर्निट.मार्लुमा.सट. प्रम्. रट.त.पहिंजस.र. यक्ष.बे.मी. र्स.सीब. त्रदी'त्युं र्केंद्र'यहण नुषार्कें ५ जे राश्चयाषीय।

Yigtshangi drik thrim tshu dadzin thapnigi la: lu dagcong se 'lapnida cazhi drinigi ladu dzin congi la: se 'lap me

Zhung 'yona

tshakha tshue

mitshue tânigi

due yuen dilu

tshoetâ due

tshoe se 'lap

ing

go dangpa

dzeu da

Office administration is called "dacong" and office management is called "Dzincong"

When a person fisrt joins a government serice to determine if he/she can do the job well, a probationary period is given is called Tshoeta 'due tshoe

#### 20€

피목소시'교지도' 잃지' lhapnida and the training jongda semidi which is a refresher short which is a refresher which is a refresher or in-service course khaso be lhap is called "Jongda. and the training jongda semidi which is a refresher which is course khaso be lhap is called "Jongda. and the training jongda semidi which is a refresher which is course khaso be lhap is called "Jongda. and the training jongda semidi which is a refresher which is called "Jongda. and the training jongda semidi which is a refresher which is called "Jongda. and the training jongda semidi which is a refresher which is called "Jongda. and the training jongda semidi which is a refresher which is a refresh	
ઐ'ત્ <del>દર્</del> વ'ભુ'ક્ષુय' <b>জે</b> ઢા	
지,'피'중' 조도' 교지도' 국도' Lagacira beru Before starting any dangpa chazhi work we must first tsam dele lerim plan then put tram dele lalen together a program thap go before we implement it.  조리 고켓리' 국'지적' 국'에서 대학	

)০৸ রূঁঘ'র্কর' ३३ ৸ LESSON 32

#### લું અત્યાવદ ત્રદ માં ઢેવા આર્વે રહ્યા JUDICIARY LAGISLATIVE TERMS

<u> 美</u> ㄷ.ഥ.	<b>ロĔ</b> ち:割	જ્વદ.ળુન્ધ.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
হুর'ট্রেপর	Choethrim	The spiritual codes
क्रिज.प्रिंशदा.	Gyelthrim	The king law
ପ୍ରଧୟ'ମ <b>ା</b> ଡିମ	Thrimzhung	National law
इ.प्रिंभद्य.	Tsathrim	Constitution
বহমেট্রেমধা	Câthrim	Rules, law
দ্ৰীমশ'অশ্	Thrimyig	Rules & regulations/
নশ্বেম্ব	Kathrim	law book Royal charter
<i>ब्</i> .कृ _{त्री} .	Zhutshig	Application
८म्'य€ूर	Ngajoe	Oral

	206			90N	
된·미 <b>씨</b> 조·	'Nga 'ya	An advance (debt)	खरस.	Âo	Thief
त्र ^{भ्र} ीष.( र्यं.णूष)	Kindrue/ Buloen	Loan (with interest)	हम्'य'	Jagpa	Robber
ロエ'も'	Bami	Negotiater middle man	<b>४८.</b> प्रचीचाद्य.	Nangdri	Conciliation
<b>゙</b> ゑĔ゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙ヹ゚゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙ヹ゙゙゙゙゙゙	Dzompa	Witness			(out of court settlement)
प्रचिष्.क्.	Genja	Agreement, convenant	디 <b>Հ</b> ',킍시'	Badum	Internmidation
ఖేద.క్షా.	Japmi	Surety	•		intrermediate/ intervene
કે≰. કે	Nyeja	Punishment (fine)	ଭି <b>म</b> । ସ୍ଥି	Yigthi	Divorce certificate
^{কু আ} দ্রি <b>শ</b> শ	Nyethrim	Punishment (imprisonment)	피역다.[집좌회	Zhungthrim	Death sentence/
म्ट.तैत्रन्थ.	Kangca	Leg irons	र्ङे ५ मिले	Tsoezhi	Capital punishment case
प्तचा.क्षेचां रू.	Laca	Hand cuff	<b>ମ</b> ଣ୍ଡି'ଜ୍ୱିସ'	Ezhip	Investigation
ॐ∾'उद'	Nyecen	Offender	ବିସ'5୍ଧ୍ୟ	Zhipce	Inspect, Investigation
य्बाद्भव.	Nakcen	Criminal offender	ট্রপর.দের্ম র.	Thrimthue	bail
শ <i>ূব</i> -ব্ৰধ্ন	'Nyentham	Marriage certificate	म्रिअस-मिर्य.	Thrimden	Court fee

Gyekhap ki The national thrimdoen cue law is called duti yoemilu "Thrimzhung" and Thrimzhung da detailed rules and 'nedoen reregi regulations are doenlu zomi lu called "Thrimyig" thrimyig seong

प्रमा क्षेत्र क्षेत्र। महिमा त्या महिमा त्यादा भ्रामा सुस्रा महिमा त्यादा त्रामा सुस्रा महिमा त्यादा Dzompa bâmi Surety is more
Japmi sum important than the
gorim zhindu witness and
cile ci genkha negotiator
ciu ing

व्रमामियसायसः क्रेसाची स्रमामियसायसः क्रेसाची स्रमामियसायसः क्रेसाची क्रिसामियसायसः क्रेसाची क्रिसामियसायसः क्रेसाची Nyethrimle Nyeja is lighter nyeja yangrung punishment than zhungthrim Nyethrim but the semi di nyep Zhungthrim is the sok thok lu hardest punishment tangni lu eg. death sentence.

क्ष्मार्यमार्यटा क्ष्मार्थान्य स्थान क्ष्मार्थान्य स्थान स्थान्य स्थान स्थान्य स्थान स्यान स्थान स्यान स्थान स्यान स्थान स्यान स्यान स्यान स्यान स्यान स्यान स्यान स्यान स्

Zatshang cikha Marriage certificate pchepda is 'Nyentham" and lenmilu divorce certificate 'Nyentham da is called "yigthi" kha bjeu da troelen bemi lu yig thi se Sap ong Nyecen le nak Punishment for cen lu thrim "nakcan" is cisu ci pho heavier than for the "Nyecen" ong

110

র্মুব' কর' ৭৭ LESSON 33

### लेमा कटा हमा कटा।

#### GOING TO THE OFFICE

<u>ξ</u> Ľ.ίΔ.	口美气:到	श्रदःज्ञन
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
म् ने त्युं ने ज्ञे ? पा ने त्युं ने ज्ञें ? ट प्येमा कर न द वर्मु ने जिना	Kuzu zangp gate jo ni 'mo? Nga yik tshang na jo ni ing	Good morning Where are you going?  I am going to the office
योमायो। तयन र्श्वे कर्याः योमायो। तयन र्श्वे कर्याः	chutshoe	Will the senior office (Da sho) come to the office? He will come soon. He comes exactly at 9 o'clock in the morning

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בי בַּייבַ	Nga ya dra sho	I must also go to meet Dasho
রূম: রেম: নুর্মানা মুম: রেম: নুর্মানা	jewa ong go be Joen de la:	He is coming
ঢ়ঀয়য়৾ঀয়ড়য়য়য়	Lesh om imbe	Good
रे.मुर. क्षे.भाभहता.	De ben tâma je	Then, I shall see you later
में भग	ge la:	
দোনাধ্য.পূ. ঘট্যুথ.জ্য	Laso: kâ drin che	O.kay, Thank you

113

রূব'রহ' ३८ ম। LESSON 34 पर्विट.यधु.रट. चेष्का.चेष्व.(३)

### THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT (I)

ĔĽ.ľď.	口美气到	क्षर:प्रेम्
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
ದ€೫.೨ೈ್.	Dzam 'ling	World
म्बद्धः	'Nam	Sky
<b>₽</b> l.	Sa	Earth, Soil
જેં <b>ય</b> '	Nyim	Sun
୍ ଶୁଖ	Dau	Moon
<b>デスタ</b> 、	Kam	Star
يّ ال	'Lung	wind
₽.	Chu	Water
피드科'	Gâng	Mountain
र्याद्य.क्टा.	Naktshe	Forest
	112	

ク	ク	3
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मूद.	Shing	Tree,Wood
<b>થે.</b> બજૂ.	Jam tsho	Ocean, Sea
प्रस.	Khau	Snow
<b>あ</b> <i>エ</i> ロ.	Chap	Rain
ર્ચે'	Me	Fire
<b>∄</b> ഡ'5⊀'	Gyeda	National flag
תבנאי <del>ק</del> וריתקיקרי	dzam 'ling di	The are many
क्विण.ावय.जु.त्व.लूट्।	na gyekhap lesha yoe	Countries in the World
न्ययः ब्रेंट्यः ख्रयः।	'Nam tom ing	The sky is
କ୍ରିୟ: ୬୩:ଐ.सथ। ଜିୟ: ୩:୩:୯୬	Numo dawai oed ki 'mi lu phen	empty Moonlight helps men at night
चिट्रा.चि.कैय.भु.क्षेत्रश्  ट.चश्र्याचीश. अप्रभा	Ngace gi kam jang kha cap mi tshu	We cannot count the stars
बैयःपी.पहंजस.चेत्रः हे.	Nyim sha le sha di nup lu dzeu ing	The sun rises in the east and sets in the west

ઽૄઌઽ૽ૡૺ૱ૢૢૢૹૺઌ ૡ૽ૺૺૼઽૹૺૣઌૺૹૹૢઌૺ ઌ ઌૺૺ૾ૺૡૡ૽ૺ૱ૹૢઌૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺઌૺૺૺૺૺૺ		There is alot of wind in Wangdi Phodrang
भ्र.म. ४.म्थ.पुरुष	Gang lu khau chap 'mi gera gi she	Everyone knows there is snow on the mountains
রূপ.ঢ়া.പ. <b>দে</b> .থৈ <b>না</b> কু.ক্রি.ক্রতা.দৌ. ক্র.পঞ্ছু.	Chi gye lu jamtsho bom lesha du	There are many big oceans abroad
रट. येवाश.क्षण.ख्रुथ। पर्येवा.मी.का.क.भट.सूंश. ट.ज़ॅ.करत.कैंच.दंश।	Dato chap cap de Drukgi sacha mang sho ra na tshe ing	Now it is raining Most of the land of Bhutan is forest

### মেহিংনেঙ্ভ, থ্ৰং. নাথ পানাধুকা. (২) খ্ল্বিমঞ্ছ ব. রন না FESSON 32 ১১ন

#### THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT (II)

美다.由.	ロĔち:到·	क्षट.गुच.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
- 원<성.	Pâng	Open ground
ৰ্লূৰ'ৰ্ন'	Hoendo	Herbage/weeds
ಳ್ತು ಇ.	Tshema	Scrubland
<b>#</b> O √	Tsa	Grass
या श्रुप	Sâ'mu	Fog/mist
ಸ್ಥಳ.	'La:m	Steam
اللالاي:	Gângri	Snowy peak
मॉर्नेट.	Shong	Valley
म्बर्ट कु	Tsangchu	River
रूट. ^क . बर्ट. ^क .	Rongchu	Stream

				// 1-	
,	116		ন্ধ্যায়িন্ধা, প্ৰদ্ল,	'Nam pup seu	When it is cloudy
લ્યેત્ર.	Umchu	Pond	क्रियःतयदसःदः नाम्भः	cap beuda 'namshi leshom minu se 'lap ong	and hailing we say it is bad weather
AC'Š'	Gangto	Hill/spur	নাব্রধাণ্ডানার্মার্ম্রমার্মর		
ðrð	Pogto	Raised ground			
a.	Lâ	Mountain/pass	ス与町:ヨネ:烈口:Ř:	Shong nâle	When a water source
ળુંદ્રસ	Lu:m	Small dark valley, Countery	۳٬٩ٚ۲٬۵۲٬۵۳٬۵۲٬۵۳٬۵۳٬۵۳٬۹ ۳٬۹۲٬۵۳٬۵۳٬۵۳٬۵۳٬۵۳٬	bapmilu ronchuda	is from a narrow valley it is called
শ্রুবশ'র	Pupni	to cover, or pitch a tent	ମଫ୍ଟ.ଘାର୍ଡିମ.ଫর୍ୟ.ପପ.କ୍ର.	lungpai zhungle	"Rongchu" (stream), when it comes from a wide valley, we say "Tsangchu (river)
\$\frac{1}{2}\cdot\frac{1}{2}\c	Tringni	To stretch/cleal sky	ઌૢૺ૾ઌૼઽઌ૾ૢ૽૽૽૱ૠૢ૿ઌૹ૾ૺૺ	bapmilu tsangchu se	
श्रेन्स	Seu	Hail stones	3 Jours 4 11 11	'lapni	
पि	Khe	Ice	Saugane, masi.	Nyim shauda	When the sun shines
य:स्र	Bâmo	Hoar/frost	क्रेसप्तरसः न महसः क्रेसप्तरसः न महसः	'nam zang nu se 'lapong	we say we are having good weather
म्बर्भःम्बर्	'Namshi	Weather	বর <b>ে</b> ধৃশ র <i>ি</i> শ শ্রুব র্মে	se lapong	good woulder
त्तरअप्दरःशःश्चुमामकेश र्देवप्दमाश्चेष्टर	' 'La:m da sa 'mu nyi doendamidra	Meaning of 'la:m and sa'mu are different			
म्बर्भः ५ मुद्रः मिः ५८ः यः ॲं' कम्बरः ५ मुट्सः खेद्र	Kiicda baine	It is cold during winter because of ice and frost			
				117	

224

## র্মিন:ছব. র৫ না LESSON 36

## मैद:५८:शे:र्नेगा

#### VEGETATION

<u>€</u> Ľ.ld.	口美人.到.	क्षर'र्शन
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
<u>ङ्</u> रूट.सु.	Tongphu	Blue pine
चीना.त.	Shu:p	Jumiper tree
હૈા⊏. <u>भ</u> .	Cangma	Willow tree
<b>उ</b> ष.र्ज्ञ.	Cende	Sandalwood
श्चिम्बर्गःस्ट्रीट.	Pakshing	Bamboo tree (tropical)
<del>2</del> 2	Ва	Bamboo (temperate)
કે'ઢા'	Hima	Short bamboo (alpine)
(ZZ)	Rubji	Creeper
₹'ग'	Tsawa	Root

1	ク	R
	_	ι-

Dongpo

Treetrunk

**製**C.灯.

<del>؆</del> ۧڗٚ	Rato	Root
<u> </u>	Pcito	Tip/top of tree
<b>৫</b> 5্ব-শ	Dama	Leaf
म्बल्य.प्यम्	Zhela	Branch
<i>बे</i> 'र्नेष'	Meto	Flower
<del>ष</del> ्ट्रमा'तळे र'ञे' र्हेग'	Tatshe meto	Rose
<del>૬</del> 'ર્ <u>ભ</u> 'ર્સે'ર્ફેષ્	Halo meto	Holly hock
र्नेब मेर	Honshing	Ever green tree
র্বুম:হুনা:মুখা কথ:মু:মুচ: গুনাধা কুচ:মু:মুচ:বু: ট্রিম:	Tongphu shing de chimche ki shing le: shom ci ing	Blue pine timber is good for house construction
मैट.पट्टी.पट.भुेस.पहमा मैट.पट्टी.पट.भुेस.पहमा	Shing tshugi 'lale cangma shingdira keujam	Willow tree is easily grown among other trees.

-		
ୡ୷୷ୠ୕ୢଽ୶୷ୢ୷ୢୖୠ୴ <b>ୢଊ୶</b> ଽ୶୕୵୶ଽ୵୵ୣୠ୷୵ୖୄ ଽ	Pak shingdi sakha 'masa da bâ:di sakha thosa lu keu ing	"Pakshing" grows at one altitute, and Ba grows at high altitudes
説: 芳明: 歲: 南: 潤: 心型         表中: 点沒可: 南: 賣心         表下: 点沒可: 南: 賣心         必に       点点         必に       点点         必に       心臓に	Meto tshu gi 'lale tatshe meto le ru druk gi gyeyong meto etometo ing	Though the rost is most beautiful among flowers the National flower of Bhutan is "Etometo" (Rhododendron)
यर्ने.पी.पद्धस.क्षर्या क्षण.लूट्य.पुट.लट. स्रेट.चीचां स.कुस.भ.क्ट. क्ष्य.लूंचींट.पट्ट. क्ष्य.लूंचींट.पट्ट.	Cende shing di druk gyekha na ke dra cheu matshe gye yong shing ya dilu tsiu ing	

### রূম' রঙ্গ থা LESSON 37 শ্বীমশ' বর 'দ্রী' নিশাশা ANIMALS

¥r.m.		2.2.	_
ĔζĽ.ſď.	^고 (존기)	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.	
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English	
શ્રેમદ્યા કર	Semche	Animal	
ग्राप्यगु.	'Ya	Yak	
糿다.	'Lang	Bull, Ox	
<b>4</b>	Ва	Cow	
र्बेर	Nu	Cattle	
र्बे <del>र</del> . स.हे.	Mahe	Buffalo	
र्वेतु 'सुद'	Bouchu	Calf	
<i>τ</i> '	Ra	Goat	
र्भुम्	Lu	Sheep	
<b>5</b> `	Ta	Horse	

	233			233	
শৃশ্ব্য	Sep	Stallion	ট্র-স্ত	Bjitsi	Rat
र्में रुअ	Goem	Mare	प्रयुष:	Druk	Dragon
र्यट.म्	Bongku	Donkey	લ્યું.ળ.	Ola	Crow
त्रयोत.	Phap	Pig	<del>ઁ</del> 'ૡ૽ૢ૿ૺ	Rochi	Dog
5.	Bja	Bird	ව්.ගු.	Bjili	Cat
ð _{ý.}	Bjam	Hen	નોત્મનો.ળ.તાનો.ધીંદ.	'Ya laya	There are yaks
อีทู. อี.ทูป.	Bjap/Bjapoe	Cock	୩ଵି'ഢି'ଐ୍ଟଧ'ଊୖୡୣ୲	Lingzhi lu yoep ing	in Laya and Lingzhi
^ਘ ਟਖ.कु.	'læmche	Elephant	ન્નુદ'વર્દ્ર'(ફે'&ુ)	'Lang ni tshu	Take good care
₹. <u>ૹ</u> ੯.	'Ngamo	Camel	ઌ૽ઌૺૹ૾ઌ૽ૣૹ૽૱ઌૺઌૣૼૺ	le shom be so	of these Oxen
렇띠'	$T^{\bigwedge}_{a}$	Tiger	ସଂଦାଶ୍ୟ ଊ୍ଲିୟ ସର୍ଜି	Ba le om zho	Milk the cow and
म्ब्रम्	Zi:	Leopard	क्ट्रें पर्हेंदः।	ti tsong	sell the milk
ξar	Dom	Bear	૱ [ૢ] ૺૹૼ૱૱ઽ [ૣ] ઌૹૣ	Mahe om	Buffaloes give
त्रथरसः	Phau	Wolf	קיקבי קֿתָּ'אָני	9	more milk Graze the cow
ञ्चीता.	Bue	Snake	য়ৡয় [৻] ঽয় ^{৻৻} ৻ঽঌৄ৾৾৻	'nyamci tsho	and the calf together

<u> </u> ক'ন্ত্ৰ' ক্ৰ' নৰ্	Ta ci nyo go be	Must buy a horse	
<b>इ</b> -द्री-मृश्चिय-छोद्ग-धश्	Ta ni sep imbe	This hourse is a stallion	
<b>৽</b> ঢ়য়৾৾ঀয়৽৵৽৸ৼৢঀ	Ta goem nyo wa cin leshom	It is better to buy a mare	
ùन् <u>यशःस्</u> वेशःष्ट्रत्।	ong		
र्वट:गु:मैशः শ्लरः	Bongku gi ke	Donkey makes	
<b>ହିପ.</b> প্লা	cap me	noise	
ସି୍୍୍ର୍ୟୁ.ଧ୍ୟୁଲ୍ୟ ୍ଲ୍ଲ୍ୟୁଲ୍	Bjam de gi gong do lesha	The hen has laid many eggs	
र्देगायीयाययुदासुगा	bue nu		
र्झेट:र्हेग्ग:र्न्ग:य:डेव:	Gong do go pa	If you want eggs	
<b>রি</b> শূ. _শ ার্	cin bjam so	raise hens	
म्बेम्'मेश रॅ'प्रुं'	Zi: gi rochi	The leopard has	
<b>নশ্ব:ন</b> প্ৰদা,ধুনা	se zhâ nu	killed the dog	
<b>ৰু</b> তা-মাৰ্চা ই্মা	Tshema na	There is a dead bear in the forest	
डेण'मे' ईं ५' सुगा	nu		

ધુંભ [,] સ્વાત્રા સાતર્વસ.	Bue ri madrau	There are several
મે <b>ઃ</b> વ'ર્ <mark>ભેંત્</mark> ।	le sha yoe	kinds of snakes
ঢ়ৢ৾৻৸৾৻ড়ৢ৾৾৻৾য়ৢ৾৻ৼয়ৢ৾৻ৼয়	Bjili chungku ci gi bjitsi	A small cat has caught a very
ট্টি'স্ক'শ্ৰুদাশ'র্ন, দুগে.	jatoriri ci zung	•
ই'উদা'ঘৰুহ'ৰুশা	nu	

236

র্মুব'রর' রব শা LESSON 38

## ፯'ជ'፯፞፞፞፞ଷ'លេଣ'(୬) CONVERSATION (I)

₹८.lд.	지환 5 : 죗	क्षट.जुच.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
ર્ફિંદ્ર:મૃત્યુત્ય:મૃ	Choe ue gate	Where are you
দ্বি:এব:শ্ৰুঁ?	le 'mo?	from?
ट.चलेज.चेश.	Nga ue Bum	I am from
ষ্ঠ নেশ জুধ	thang le ing	Bumthang
५:देशार्षुं५: गांदे:	Dare choe gate	Where do you
ભુ· <u>ફ</u> ૂર્મઃશ્રૂં?	lu doep mo?	live at present?
र.रुबाट. व्रैश.सी.	Dare nga	At present I am staying in
त्युःर्झेर्याःक्षेत्र।	Thimphu lu doep ing	Thimphu
र्ष्ट्रिंद् विस्रासु त्युः म	Choe Thimphu	Why are you staying in
য়ৢ৻য়য়ৼ৾য়ৢ৾৾য়য়য়	lu gaci be doep 'mo?	Thimphu?

#### クスル

चल्ना कट र्ड्निय खेता ट. ह्रेस्य खेता	Nga Thimphu lu zhung 'yo na doep ing	I am in govern- ment service in Thimphu
ऍुं <b>५</b> ॱनॲन्ग'नेॱक्वें?	Choe 'yo gate 'mo?	Where are you working?
ट.चेल्चं.थचंश.क्ज.	Nga 'yo nak	I am working
<b>ान्यःम्</b> ट्रस्य	tshe lekhung na ing	in the forest Department
ૡૄ૽ૼ <b>ૼ</b> ઽૡૼૺ૾ૹૡ૽૽૾ૺૹ૽૽ૢૼૺ?	Choe gosa gaci mo?	What is your position?
८'ঀঀয়'ড়৻৸য়ৼ৾৾৾	Nga natshe	I am the
केंद्र'षीद्य	doche ing	Director of Forest
<b>ઽ</b> ૾ૹૢૻૺ૾ૡૄ૽ૼઽૺ૾૽ઌ૿૽ઽ૽ૺ	Datochoe	Where are you
ૡઌ૽ૢૼૹ૽ૺૼ૾ૹ૽ૢૼ?	gatê jo ni ⁴ mo?	going now
५.छूं. ८. ५में.लम्ब.	Dâto nga	Today I am
तिबा.पी. प्यम्.कु.धु.खुरी	gelephu jo ni ing	going now to Gaylephug
र्ष्ट्विंदः दम्नेःश्वेम्रस्यमः	Choe gelephu	Why are you
ભું માર્જાતવદ્વન	lu gaci bewa jo ni 'mo?	going to Gelegphug
দেলুঁ ক স্থাঁ?		

ह्ये द्रात्म स्थान स स्थान स्थान स्	Nga gelephu lu shingtshong gade be yoep in nata wa jo nibe ing	I am going to Gelephug to see how the timber business is going	
<b>র</b> 'নে¤ <b>५'</b> জेब्।			
प्रमायम्य स्ट्रा स्थायम्य स्ट्रास्ट्र्यास्ट्र्र्यास्ट्र्यास्ट्र्र्यास्ट्र्र्यास्ट्र	Nam lok ong ni 'mo Dau ci de ci lulok thoen ong	When will you come back? I will come back within a month	
र्वेषेत्र. ट्रेड. ण्वा. जर्मश्च. ट्रेड. ज्वा.	Laso: den lok joem da je ge	O.K, then, see you when you come back	
পেনাধা.ছা. ব্যাপুথ.ছা	Laso: kadrinche	O.K Thank you	

) বৃহ শ্বীঘার্কর, বল মা LESSON 39

## ଶିଖ ५८ ५ ଅଟନ୍। MONTHS AND SEASONS

Ĕ́ ⊂.怔.	¤美구.푚.	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
ষ্ট্রী.খ্র.২८.ন.	Cida dangpa	January
र्श्वे.ध्व.त्रेश्व.त.	Cida 'nyipa	February
र्श्वे.ध्य.चंश्रभ.त.	CIda sumpa	March
ह्ये.ध्य.पर्ख.त.	CIda zhipa	April
ह्यु.ज.त.	Cida 'ngapa	May
ही.ध.रीच.त.	CIda drukpa	June
ষ্ট্রী'রূ'ব5্র'ম'	Cida Duenpa	July
ট্রি.খ্র.ঘঞ্চি2.ম.	Cida gyepa	August
हुँ'तुं'५णु'ध'	Cida Gupa	September
ब्री.धे.पर्श.ता.	Cida cup	October

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हीं 'ब्र' पठुं 'पठिष ध'	Cida cucip	November
ସ୍ଥି'ଶ୍ୱ'ପ୍ର'ସ୍ପନ୍ଧିୟ ଧ'	Cida cu 'nyip	December
<b>୍ରଷ୍ଟ</b> ୟନ୍	Due zhi	Four seasons
लू.फ.	sokha	Spring
۾.	Bja	summer
र्श्-र:पि'	Sekha	Autumn
<b>५</b> णुकः	Guen	Winter
ર્ભેઃવ&વાઃ <b>ષ</b> દ્ઃ ^{ચુ} લ	Lo ci na dau cu 'nyi yoe	There are twelve months in a
ସ୍ତୁ:ସ୍ ବୃଷ୍:ଐମ୍ ।	cu nyi yoo	year
_{ଶି} ଖ ପଣ୍ଡ ୩୨୬ ନି: ମୃଷ	Dau cunyip de	If the twelve months are
ସଜି'ୟ୍' ସମ୍ମି' ସ' ଶିଣ୍	lu go wa cin	divided into four season
<i>ঌ৾৽</i> ৽৽ৼৄ৾৴৽য়ৄ৾ঀ৵৻৻৻৸ঀ	Sokhadroe thoem ing	Warm weather starts in the
	moem mg	spring
ਰੂ र कर्या कुव (दॅट ।	Bja chap cap	It rains in summer

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श्चेराय से 'हॅम्' ५८'	Sekha meto da lotho tshu	Flowers bloom and crops ripen in autumn	
ज़॔ॱॺॖ॔ॴढ़ढ़ॴढ़ॗॴॹॗॺऻ	tshop ing		
ẫ⊀.≰I.	Bjarsa	Summer place	
<b>५</b> णुक∵≈ः	Guensa	Winter place	
র্ব শ.ঘর্ল.	Bja:go	summer	
<b>५</b> णुक् पर्में	Guen go	clothing Winter	
C. 1941.9/41.17.	Ngace natha	clothing Tomorrow we	
ર્વૈ.જ્વર.પર્ન્ગે.યુ.ભ્રુથી	bjæsa jo ni ing	are going to a summer place	
<b>८म्</b> क'यम्'या'मुश	Guen go be	Winter clothing	
মেশ্বশ্য জীৱ	gi tha:p ing	is made of wool	

133

) রব রূম কর ° ০ থ LESSON 40 আএমে অবুরা DAYS OF THE WEEK

ξζ.ld.	བӖҀॱ풬 <u>ॕ</u>	જ્યદ.ળુન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
કૃ.ષા.( કૃષ)	Nyima/Nyim	Saturday
ଶୁ.ପ.( ୱିକ)	Dawa/Dau	Sunday
भैग्'र्भर'	'Mima	Monday
लेब.त.( लेबत)	Lhapa/Lhap	Tuesday
स्रगः	Phub	Wednesday
רו. אראו.	Pasa	Thursday
শ্ৰীৰ,শ.(শ্ৰীৰন)	Pempa/Pem	Friday
<b>प</b> र्वः श्रृषः	Duenthra	Week
<b>बुस</b>	Dau	Month

त्. ४८.८ज.चक्. क्र्य. चवर.ध.त.जे. क्य. चवर.के.भ.८८.	Za Nyima da za dau lu tabura ngeso thop	There are alw holidays on Saturday and Sunday
न्वतःभ्रमः दशरः तुः र्वमा	Za 'mima lu	Come on
ন্ৰহে.ধ্ৰুথ.ন.গৌ.পূ্চ.	sho: Za pem lu	Monday Go on
य <b>नु</b> तः स्रमः मञ्ज्याः तटः	song Duenthra ci	Friday There are
१९४ विमा यनु स प्पना	na nyin zhâ duen yoe	seven days and nights
त्रुसः मुडेमः कटः यनुकः समः यहे संस्	Dau ci na duenthra zhi yoe	in a week There are four weeks in a month

র্মিব:হ্বর: ১০ বা LESSON 41

# ጟ፞፞፞፞፞ጜፙ፟ጚ፧ඞ፟፟፟፧፞፞፞ቛ፟፟፟፟፟፟ዻ TIME

€C.ld.	지美도,)	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
<u> </u>	Dropa	Morning
કુ <del>ે</del> .જે	Pchiru	Evening
<b>बु</b> चॱर्से'	Numo	Night
<b>୬ି</b> ୶' <b>୮୩</b> ୮'। <b>୬</b> ିକ' <b>ଥି</b> ୮'	Nyingung/ Nyinche	Midday/noon
वयः हेत्। बुषः हेतः	Namche/ Numche	Midnight
क्रेब.भ.	Nyima	Daytime
<b>ন</b> 'ইশ	Dari	Today
ब्रह्म.त.	Na:ba	Tomorrow
म्ब्र⊏र्थ कें	'Nangtshe	Day after tomorrow
म्बिरा कें	Zhitshe	WIIIOITO II

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14. 4.	Khatsa	Yesterday	
<b>प</b> केंग	Kha nyim	day before	
শৃঞ্জিশ গ্রুম	Zhenyim	yesterday ?	
<b>यर्</b> क्ष्य	Duenthra	Week	
<b>ध्र</b> स.	Dau	Month	
ર્લે.	Lo:	Year	
ષ્ટ્ર≼ા.	Tshe	Date	
<b>ব</b> 'ক্টিম'	Nahi	Last year	
म्बिरा हैट	Zhehi	Year before	
<b>ষ</b> ের্ধিন্	Sang phoe	last Next year	
ग्रेष्	Zhe phoe	Year after	
<b>५८.</b> सॅ.	Dâng phu	next Ancient times	
<i>বৃশ</i> ষ্ট'	Duci	This Year	
<b>বৃ</b> ষॱর্ক্রব [∙] কু [∙] র্ক্রব [∙]	Duetshoe	Time	
<b>థ</b> ॱౙఀ <b>్</b>	Chutshoe	Hour	

<b>当て.</b> 知.	Karma/ka:m	Minute (literary)	ष. १८. चेत. हुट. क्षे	Khatsa nupche tshuentshoe	(He) waited until midnight yesterday
<i>है</i> . भ.	Tama	Later	র্ক্ট্র্ শন্মুশৃষ্য উ	gu ci	
<b>5</b> 'ক্ট'	Daci	just before	<b>ન</b> `ભુઃ જૈનસ'ન''દેસ'	Nå lu nyim gåde ci doe	How many days will you
<b>५</b> .लॅं.	Dato	Now	ठेणॱर्झें ५ॱके ॱब्लॅं ?	ni mo?	stay here?
<u> </u>	Dropa chu tshoe 'nga lu	Get up at five	<b>র</b> েঝ'৸৴'ধৢর'র্ক্র'শৃষা	Naba phuen tsholing jo	He will be going to Phuntsholing
र्ज.जी.जूटब्रा	long	in the morning	ମ୍ବିଟ. ଦର୍କି. <mark>କୃ.ଜ</mark> ୁଏ।	ni ing	tomorrow
<b>५</b> ॱदेशःधुःर्देः	Dari chiru to	Come to my place	শ্রহেশ ঠি'ধুর র্ক্টশৃষ	'Nang tshe	Day after tomorrow he will repair the
र्षे.≇.त∡. <i>ट</i> .	za wa nga be	for dinner this	শ্বীদ্ৰ স্থুসামেদি সামুর্জ	'numkho coekhang na	vehicle in the Phuntsholing
বেব-শেশ-পূনা	sa sho	evening	. मट.र्थट. झैंश.प्रा <u>त</u> ्र-पश्	•	motor vehicle workshop
<b>শ</b> ৰ্মানু বা শ্লা	Dâng numo	(He) arrived at	IA. ^{ଲୁ} ପ.ପସିଧା.ଖୁ.ଖୁ <mark>ଏ</mark> ।	ni ing	workshop
कुं कॅंदः १२ त्युः	chutshoe cu	twelve last	ॉ ⁻ र्नरः मःक्षरःधुन्ःदे		I met him yesterday
ঐ্লুঁ 5' ঠা	'nyi lu lhoeci	night.	ाम क्रेंब्र स न्द्र त्य गाम स्टर	Kha nyim	The before yesterday, I
५.५४. ३४.२५८	Dari nyin	Today I will	<b>୕୷୶</b> ୖଵ୕ୣ୷ୣୖ୵ୄ୷ୄୢ୕ୡ୵ୣୣୣୄୣୣୣ୷	nale tiru	withdraw one
<b>ૹ્વ</b> ૹ૾ૼઽૠૣ૽ૼઽ૱ૹ૾૾ૺ૱	gung tshuen tshoe doeni ing	stay until g midday	ग्ठेग्'येद'ण	len yi	thousand nugltrum from the Bank

クマム

ড়ৢ৾৾ৼয়৻ড়ঀৼড়৾ঀ৾৻ঀ৾৾৽ ড়ৣ৾ৼয়৻ড়ঀৼড়৾ঀ৾৻ঀ৾৽ ড়ৢ৾ৼয়৻ড়ঀৼড়৾ঀ	Duenthra ci lu lok lhoep be sho;	Come back within a week	ãu.9	ળજા.ફ્રી.શ્રુંત્રો ૧૧ ક્યું તો LES	SON 42
<u> </u>	Dau di nang	There is no	_	TRAVELS	
मर्से अंत्।	nge so me	holiday this month	€́ С.Ш.	□€气景	ક્ષ્રદ.ળુન
ৰ·হী· ૐ <b>ে</b> ৻৸ঀৄৰ	Nahi tshong	Last year business	Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
ર્નેઅ એના	leshom me	was bad	ರ್ಷ.	Lam	Road
म्बिराकृतः छाउँ।ईम्	Zhehi âtsici draci	It was a little	નૃલુંદ'પ્યમ	Zhung lam	Main road
<u>হ</u> শ [.] ভী		better the year before last	<b>ગ</b> ર્ચેવ ભય	seplam	Small road
ાર્ <u>વ: રે.જે</u> .શુંતાનુ ભાગ	Kho, duci	He left school	रजिट.पाझ.	Thrang lam	Short cut
দেইবিশ জীবা	'lopdra le thoem ing	this year 杀고'വ의'	શ્ <u>ખ</u> ેં ~.ળજા.	Kolam	Long road
ग'रे'प्रयर'रुट'	Gâde beru	Anyway, come	34.	Zam	Bridge
के.भ.चूना	tâma sho;	later	& <i>≺</i> .∃প.	Tsha zam	Rope bridge
क्षेत्र: <u>४</u> ८. प्रूर.	Tâma rang di lhoe mi tshu nang ba le	I cannot come	ऄऀॻ॑ॳॱ੩ਖ਼.	Ca:zam	Iron bridge
সু.প্র্নাধা. প্রধানা		today but I will come tomorrow	નું⊏.∃ <u></u> શ.	Shing zam	Wooden bridge
. लब.पर्ब्रब.प्टूट.	thoen ong		୍ୟ'	Lâ	Pass

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ষ্ট্র <b>স</b> 'মেট্র <i>ম</i> '	Numkho	Vehicle		909	
ે લેં <b>ન</b> 'ક	Zhoenta	Riding horse	पर्त्रट.जभ.ज≰.	Thrang lam	Go quickly by
·		-	<b>এটু</b> দাধান≺:শু⊏।	le joba song	the short cut
년 <b>대</b> 대 중.	Kheta	Pack horse	भूर.जभ.जब. ४भ.	Kolam le	You cant get
म्बर्भःम्	'Namdru	Aeroplane	·	namya lhoe	there quickly by
ਜੂ- ਜੂ-	Dru	Boat/ship	୴ଽୖୢୢଌ୕ୣ୵ୖ୶ୄୡ୕୕୕୕୶୶୲	mi tshu	the longway
7 K		•	<b>ହି.</b> 'ଔ. ଅକା.ହିପଣା	Chu lu zam ca	ap Bridge the river
Χ'	Ri	hill	ात्रु'लु'ळ <i>ऱ</i> '३अ'ळॅ <b>८</b> ।	Khen lu	There is rope
피드링.	Gang	Mountain		tshazam yoe	bridge in Khen.
<u> </u>	Pang Pang	Plain, Pasture	<b>૱</b> ૢૡૢૼ૱૱૽૾ૢ૿ૺ૱૱ૢૺૺ૾	chudzom gi zam di ca:	The bridge near the Confluence
	_		ନ୍ତିର୍ଯ୍ୟ : ଅସ.ଷ୍ଟ୍ରସ.ମହା	zam im be	is an iron bridge
गर्नेद.	Shong	Valley basin	५८.सं. चेट.चे.	Dang phu	In the old days
<b>प्रै</b> दस	Lu:m	Valley,region	ત્ર <b>સ</b> 'ક્ષેઢા	shing gi zam	
ક્ <u>રે.</u> ઝૂંટ.ળજ્ઞ.և૪.કૂંટી	Desi lam	Wait on Desi	11	ing	bridge
के.मिर्टालमास्त्रम	kha doe Ni zhung	street This is the main	<del>્રે</del> .ૹુઁના.ળ.ાવ×.ૹૄ૾ૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺઌ	Doco lakha tshuen song	Go up to Docho
	lam ing	road	हैय'बेर'भै'दे' झुम	Jip semi di	pass A jeep is a
મ્ર. _વ ાત્રદ.૧.પર્ફ્યુ.	'Mi gaya ma jowai seplam	It is a Seplam where no ones	রের্দি-ম-উদা-জীব	ʻnumkho ci ing	vehicle
ସରି' <i>ସା</i> ର୍ବାସ'ୟ <b>ଔଣ</b> ୍ଡା	ing	goes		_	
			त.ह्.क्ट्रिट्ब.जी. स्.प्ये	Phajoding lu ta zhoen di	To go to Phajoding,one
			ଵ୕୶ୖ <b>ॸ</b> ॱढ़ॷ୕ॱॸଵ <mark>ୄ</mark>	jo go	must ride a horse

	2=3		
ক্ষে'দেশু-শ ব্ৰা	Ta i gu doe	Put the load on	
पश्चितःम् _न हरः।	ke tang	the horse and send it	
ञ्च. ऱ्र.जि. चथभार्चे.	Paro lu	There is an	
<b></b> ळण्थः घ्रदःॲ्र।	'namdru cha thang yoe	airport at paro	
^{જુ} .જ્ઞુ.ત્રો૮.તો.ળી.	Chum gang ga		
मुं'ग़ुं'र्न्	lu dru tang go	by boat on the river Ganges	
૨૾૾ૺૄૼ૱૾ઌૺ <i>ઌ</i> ઌઽૢૼૼૼૼૼૼૺ૿૽	Ri bom lesha	There are many	
ण्ट्या रे 'है 'से' खु'	du Gângritisi lu wang chun zhu	big mountains Lord Shiva stays on Mount Kalish	
<b>৴</b> য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়য়	yoe	on would raisi	
웹C'(연') 중' 두C'	Pâng lu tsa da	There are grasses and	
ओ ^ॱ र्नेग्'र्षेर्।	meto yoe	flowers in the	
નાસૂંદ.ળં.જે.પ્રધિળાપૂંદા	Shong lu chu	Water will collect	
ਬੁ:ᠽ੍ਰਭੇਕ:ਝ੍ਹਾ, ਯੰਟਬ.	khi ong Paro semi di	in the valley Paro is a very	
ર્ફ્સે અ જે મા જો જો	lu:m bom	wide valley	

103 র্ন্নিত কর ভর থা LESSON 43 र्ट्-र्श्नातामराचक्षाचन्यायुःतर्गुःहै। A VISIT TO DOCHOLA

養口で Dzongkha	지존도'풬' Pronunciation	જ્ઞદ'ળન English
तर.चा.ट्रे.पर्चे.ध्रे.च्रे.ध्रे. चवप.ध्रम.ख्रथ. यत्पण (ख्र) क्रे.क्ट. थटझ.		(A) Friend, tomorrow is Sunday, where will you go for an outing?
র মান্ত্র নি মান্ত্	Nge charo tshu gi doco la kha jo ge se 'lap me	(B) It is not yet decided My friends are talking of going to docho pass
भक्रभः हुना (प्रच्चीं मी। प्रमः मार्थेनः विनःन्दः प्रमः होना प्रचेता विनःन्दः	nga ya doco la	(A) Good, I have never been there either. Let me go with you (B) come by

(व) माप्तरीप्रवरानुदा म्बा राष्ट्रीकराणिया क्षें र है। क्षेत्र रूट तर्जे र्नो रट अर्थे स सम हैं लूँगारारायसः मारसः इ.ट्रे.क्र् मा.बे.प.णमाश्रयः रूपायः מת מיק מיק אי לי. לר. श्रद्भाष्ट्रापदे अस्य क्रुं प्पट अर्बेट तयद मार्डे पर्ने नगतः मृंगं में खेरा द पठशः र्दे.तर.२.शे.पर्के.मी (छ) र्र्-लूँग्रायामर गा र्डे र्राय्प्रम्

(B) Gade be ru all means sho: nga di Acutally, I have tsha lesha been there several lhoe ci in times but even so ru jogo ra 'nou I never tire of it me Doco lale From Dochola gångri detshu pass you can see gani wa lep beautiful da pele lada la maintains, the bom tshu da Pele la, big puna khai mountains and sacho de tshu views of ya thong be Punakha. ga ci de ga How pleasant tok to ing it is! Ngace ra Let's go early dropa hasu in the morning jo ge

(A) Doco What is there lakha gaci ra at Docola? yoe ga?

(पै) र्रें रुंग तामर वेट ८८. शु.रूब. शु.रुबल.इ. कॅम्राइट म्प्रमाद्वामम् त्वर अर्घर के प्रा (B) \$\tilde{\pi} \cdot \tilde{\pi} \cdot \tilde{ र्टुं र्वेपाम? (ป) ผู้เจ็เกเม็ญ ปดั้ง नम्पा'सं'र्स्स्य'र्स्स्से रूष.पार्थ. चलै.चर्चपा.पार्थ. **एट्यं ग्रैं कें पट रट ने कर ६.८८.क्रं.** क.भ्रेश.ल्रेरा. תחק, חַשַּׁישָּׁישֹׁך, לַּישְׁרָ णशः देवःश्चेंदःवैःर्ष्णदवः E

यरबालट. अ.क्रुबा.क्रुबा.

(B) Docolakha (B) A great shing da meto ciri 'natsho da 'ya: rukha be thong ni yoe (B) A great veriety of trees and flowers including yak had can be are seen at Dochola

(A) Doe si da (A) Is there a

to di tshu thop place to stay ga? and food available? (B) Chigyel gi (B) For the mitashe hi convenience of ong mi tshu foreigners who gi doen le Tal come for tourism shê lekhung gi the Tourism trokha da de Dept. has nang ja da to provided a rest cha 'nyam house with tea yoe be zo di and various types yoe di na le of food. rin troe ni Yoe ngace We also can eat ya za cho there if we pay cho ing

- (क्षे) त्यभःश्वनः देट्सः क्षेत्रः द
- क्रुं ख्रें ख्रे
- (জे) ঝেমাদ্রমান্ট মার্মিব্যান
- (ই) শ্ব্রুমান্ত্র্যান
- र्च इंग्रः

(A) Lam tha: Is it far?

ri:m in na?

- (B) Gari na lu (B) It takes only chutshoe pche half an hour by gi lam ra ing car
- (A) Lam kha (A) What is there gaci ra yoe ga? on the way?
- (B) Sonam
  (B) The
  Agriculture
  lekhung gi 'li
  gi dumra da
  meto di tshu
  lesha yoe dele
  Trashi gang
  goem ya
  thong
  (B) The
  Agriculture
  Dept. has an apple
  orchard and
  vegetable garden
  from there we can
  see Tashigang
  Monastry.
- (A) Ao deben (A) Oh, then we jo ra jo go be must go
  lesha ta ni du There are many things to see

- पठ्ठमायर तर्जुःमी पठ्ठमायर तर्जुःमी
- त्र अह्णामी ग्रीपाययर प्रमुष्ट दूर (छ) यद्भेय ट.र्ग्रीपन्न
- (B) Choe ra (B) come at chu tshoe duen seven o'clock lu sho;dele and then let's cikha jo ge go together
- (A) Tup nga (A) O.K, I will tritri be thoen ong dropa je /see you in the morning

クピム

## র্মুব:হর, ৯৯ না LESSON 44 ইব:২ন্মানা

## SPORTS AND GAMES

€C.In.	₽€́5′到	<u> </u>
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
सर्वः हेरः	Datse	Archery
ॸॖॱॹॗऀॻऻॣॸऻॱऻ	Taju	Horse race
型によび.	Kangril	Football
णम् देणः	Lagril	Basketball
₹5'₹'	Tsera	Court
<b>ğ</b> .	Sho	(for sports) Dice
দূ'শ্বী'	Tase	Cards
<b>ದ</b> ಳಿಗೆ.	Cham	Mask dance
<b>এ</b> বর্মার্ট্র.	Zhapthra	Falk dance(song)
<b>⊉</b> ળ.	Gye	Bet

ク	C	િ
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भुँग्रा	Kug	Points/Score/Mark
અદ્વાં.િવ∠,	Dzokhe	Boxing
₹7'₹	Tsethang	Play ground
र् <del>व</del> ःगवेः	'Loze	Oral folk poetry
はいました。 では、 では、 では、 では、 では、 では、 では、 では、	Druk gyeyong tsem dâtse in ni digi Druk pai 'mi tshu duetshoe thoptshe cigp dâ dira cap doe ong	i National game of Bhutan is Archery and the Bhutanese people play archery when ever they get time
ૹૣ૾.ૡ૮. ઌ૱.૪૧.૭૫. નાહે૮.૫તુંળ ક્રી.૮નાવ ક્ર્રેય. કુ૮૧.૭ન.શુ૧૧.૫૧.૫૧. કૈળ.ાનવ.શ્રી.ળ૧.ળેનેશ. ૫૧૧૧.૨૮.હેવજ.ધે.૫ટુ.	dregi gatoen	Mask dace and folk dance are old traditions of the country and those are in the programme of every offical occassion

प्रकृत्रम्यः विद्यक्षाम् प्रकृत्रम्यः विद्यक्षाम्

स्यां के 'ह्यां हें 'त्यन्थां क्षेत्रां स्यां के 'ह्यां हें मां क्षेत्रं 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं ' स्टा के 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं ' स्टा के 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं ' स्टा के 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं ' स्टा के 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं 'ह्यां 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं 'ह्यां 'ह्यां क्षेत्रं 'ह्यां 'ह्यां

Dzokhe di nangdodo pai tsem ci inru mitshu têm dira cheu me

Boxing is tough game but the people enjoy it very much.

'Lose di lu buda bum zhoem tshugi dang lha chetokto beu ing

Young boys and girls are interested to exchange the oral folk poetry

র্নুব কর ভদ থা LESSON 45

### (시柯'あ휴'新지 TOOLS AND WEAPONRY

€̃C.ld.	덕蒼두'칅'	ક્ષદ.ળુન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
_] 국'	Târi	Axe
<b>र्ने</b> म डे	Togtse	Spade/hoe
ર્ને મ' કે' જૈયા શુૈ . હું	Hem	Shoval
ন্ত্র.	Gicu	Knife
ग्रा.पा.	Katrala	Small knife
[H]	Khap	(kitchen knife) Needle
<b>ગુૈ</b> આ <del>ડે</del> '	Gyimtse	Scissors
ब्रे.ज.	Bjili	Plan
र्वेस	Thou	Hammer

	•	
શ્.ળ.	Sole	Saw
ૡ <u>ૡ</u> ૢ૾ઌૺૺૺ૾ૹ૾ૺ૱૱	Thruetshem	Sewing machine
ग्रै⊏'ग'	Tinka	Spear
<b>ৼ</b> ৠ৾ঀৠয়৻য়ৼ৻য়৻	Tropda	Gun
धन्। प्रमः	Labom	Hand granade
क्रेंपश.	Тор	Cannon
<b>৲</b> শ্ব'থি	Drali	Shield
धुम् <b>रा</b> र्झेम्	Ca 'mok	Helmet
सर्वः मृतुः	Dazhu	Bow and arrow
पर्तिण.धट.	Thrue 'lang	Tractor
ाम' <b>र्थः</b> माकुत्र'क्टिः	Khami 'nyshing	Plough and yoke

झु-दे-र्हेम्-डे-५८: ाय-क्री
ঀঀয়য়ঀৼয়ৼৼ৻
ब्रम्भःमुःलम्।कः५८ः भ्रुः
णु. ब्र्ये. ब्र्.जू.क्.
বর্ষ ক'র শার্ম প্রেম জীবা
<u>२म्</u> रात्ये:अम्बर्सम् कुः
<b>५८.से.मी.२मी.कक्ष.सूत्र.</b>
दुरः नःदेशस्यायरः
<b>র্</b> শূর্বাধ্য:শ্রহণে ব্রম:
ৰ্ষুবৰাই.স্ক্. ২মন্.মিব.
<b>बै</b> 'मी'मॅं'अर्क्केत'खेता

Tare tok tse da khami ' 'Nyashing ditshu so namgi lakcha da bjili thou sole tshu zopcha se 'lap ing	Axe, spade, plough and yoke are agricultural tools whereas plane, saw and hammer are carpentry tools
Drali ca 'mok tshu dang phu gi drache in ru	Though the ancient weapons are shield and helmet we use

Drali ca 'mok tshu dang phu gi drache in ru dare nangpa tropda bom top di tshu 'mak capnigi gotsoen ing

Though the ancient weapons are shield and helmet, we use guns, granades and cannon for war these days

<b>ાના.</b> જ. જ્.ની.શ્ર.ળજા.
<b>ਰੂ</b> .ਕੁੰਟ.ਘੇ.ਘੋ.ਯ.ਟਟ. ਖ਼ਰ.
<b>ઽઽ</b> ૽૽૿ૄ૽૱૽ૺૹ૽ૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽૾ૢૢૢૢૼ૽૾૾ૢૻૼ૽૽ૼૻ૽ૢ૽ૺ૾૽ૼૻ૽ૢ૽ૺઌ૽૽ૼૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽૽ૼૺ૽
च <del>ठवा र</del> ाणुः क्रे <b>ब</b> :क्रेरः
ৡ৴:৶ঢ়৾ঢ়ৢঢ়৻ঽ৻ড়৶৻৻৻৻৻
<b>ઢેંચ</b> ં જીં વદ ભાગ ક્રમ્યા
ক্রুবারী'দী'র্দা,পর্কুর'বার্ক্রারী'
<b>દ્ધું. કૃષાં,તા.સૂંત્રા.તૂર</b> .કુપ.
भै'न्द्र'त्रियानि' न्'रेबा
<b>ৰ</b> েশ.নম. ক্লুনন. <b>ও</b> ৰ.
क्रिणामया सु मिशा भरा म्
য়ড়ৄঀ৾৾য়ৼ৾৻ঀ৾৾ঀ৾৾য়৾ঀ৻য়ঢ়ৣ৾৻
^고 다. 전기

Lakcha tshugi 'lale gicu katrala da khapda gyim tse ditshu ngace ralu nyinter nyer khoi ca che ing	The knife small knife needle and scissors are useful for our daily works
Choginale 'mak capnigi gotshoen zoni tshu dikpabom yoe se mi da thri di Dare napa top cengyekhap tshugi ya go tshoen maphap capai gang yoe	According to religion it is sinful to make war weapons so, the powerful nations are reducing their productions of war weapons

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ĔĽ.ľď.	₽ <b>Ě</b> Ś'∄'	ક્ષેદ'ળેન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
<b>ई</b> .प्रंज.	Juthre	Wealth tax
ਊਟ4.ਸ਼ੋਯ.	Bungthre	Service tax
<b>श्रम, प्रिंग</b> .	Kamthre	Tax collected cash
र्क्रेन ख़िल.	'Loenthre	Tax collected in kind
<b>૱</b> .૮૪.ાત્રુંળ.	Cadamthre	Customs tax
पूर.चच.मिज.	Ongbapthre	Income tax
र्गीट.प्रिज.	Gungthre	House tax
≰ार्सेज.	Sathre	Land tax
ब्रॅ र विता.	Nothre	Cattle tax

,	246		ર્ <u>બ</u> ેર.	Lor	Note (money)
<b>বহু</b> .মাৡঝ'বছুঁঝঝ'	Cunyidom	Labour recruited one person	ঈশৃ' <b>কু</b> ⊏'	Tigcang	Coin (money)
		every twelve adult members of	<b>€</b> ₽	Dzap	Exchange rate
		family.	८८.सी.मी. मिण.४यदा.	Dangphu gi	According to
વે ૪.ખેંત.	Ulæp	Compulsory labour	बटायशायम् या हेवा	gyerapna le bewacin	ancient history the government
ঀঀয়ॱঢ়৾ঀৢঀ৻৸য়৾৾৽য়	Zhapto lemi	Voluntary labour recruited for	म्बिट.मी.सिज.पर्ट. रम्बिट.	zhungi threldi gungpa cigi ongbap druk-	collected tax on one sixth of each family annual
		social works	याम्डिमामी तॅटायय	cha ci phuego	income
र्द्रुल:गूअ:	Ngultrum	Ngultrum (Bhutanese	त्रुमाक ठेमा सुत्य द्वी	se im me	
		Currency)	∄र'ଊୖୣୣୣୣर'यञ्।		
धुरःग्रमः	Chetrum	Denomination (Bhutanese	र्हें के सिया है राकी मिन्ने रा	'Loenthre sem'	i 'Loen thre' means tax collected in
		coins)	<b>ダビ、ゴム・イン・ がい、 がい、 がい、 がった。</b>	thre da kâmthr	ekind and the
<b>ने</b> म् रुपः	Tiru	Money	∄र'शे' ८८ ताम्लासुता	phueni dilu	'Kamthre' means the tax collected
<b>म्र</b> .ज.	Thala	Fifty Chetrum	શે'વર્દ્દે'ભુ'સુવ'ક્ષેઢા	'lap ing	in cash.
<b>म</b> ेंगों	Shike	Twenty five chetrum	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
र्वेष:५५,०४	Shok ngue	Paper currency			

クムの

क्वि.सिज.र्टा. भू.म्रीस.पीर. **प्राक्तियः र्म्मा भागः** श्रीदः मिंण. चुर्यःश्चितः तूरः। **ब्रिट्.योक्त.वाश्च्या.तक्.**जी. ५८,०। गुरु गुरु गुरु गुरु रद्वागूयातुः नेषार्यः इंस्.लंट. श्रीय.क्षुषे.येट. र्मेनान् नी नद्वाया त्या र्ये र ३८ श्वयःर्स्रेयःर्पेर्यः **तन् रट्ताग्राम्यम्** त्युः मुरुमार्त्ये रः ५८: रद्धाग्राम्याम्हम् यकु'र्, यकु'र्स्र डेर শ্বব দুর্বার জীবা

Juda Ngue gi threlu juthre da 'migi ula cap go migi se 'lapong 3

Juthre means tax on wealth and Bungthre means to tax thre lu bunthre in the formal labour

Chetrum cigjalu nguetram cikda nguetramlu tiru se ya 'lap ing rung, shokogingue lu lor se 'lap soe yoeple nguetram cilu one hundred cilorda ngue tramcikjalu jalor se 'lap gop ing

One hundred chetrum is one ngultrum and ngultrum is also called tiru A note (money) is called 'Lor' and as such one ngultrum is called a cilor and ngultrum is called 'Jalor

## ลู้ น ซ ซ ล ป LESSON 47 नुषाकेषान्ता रायाम्ब

#### FESTIVALS, FUNCTIONS AND HOLIDAYS

Ĕ́ ⊂.\¤.	지美구.흵.	ક્ષદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
<b>ম্</b> শ্ৰধ্	Losar	New Year
'		(Bhutanese)
<b>ঈ</b> ৰ'র্মিশ	Nyinlo	Solstice(winter)
<u>ঀ</u> ৢ৾৻ঀॱড়৾৾৾৻ৼয়ৼৢৼ	Gyeyong duechen	National day
ष्ट्रिं पर्ट्रेक 'ट्रुं बा के के र	Thridoen	Coronation
4 . 1-1 1	duechen	day
प्रतिष्यःक्षेत्रः	Thrungtoen	Birthday occasion
2 . 91		(of respected person)
র্মুঝ'ববঝ'	Thruebap	Blessed rainy
मर्श्रमायहूमाटणामञ्ज	Sogjo ngeso	Earned leave
र्श् <u>र</u> .र.र.ज.च.ड्र.	'Lobu ngeso	Casual leave
भुेशक्षाम्य	Kene ngeso	Maternity leave
<u>ब्र</u> ्वें अप्यर्कें द	Dromchoe	Annual religions festival

ळेख'यडु'	Tshecu	Monthly festival of Guru Padmasambhava
<b>र</b> णःम् <b>त्र</b> ः	Rap 'ne	Consecration cermony initiation
קסכי	'Wang	Blessing
स्मा	Ku	Statue
호 _시 .	Choe/Cho:	Religious books (Dharma)
मर्केर हेन	Choeten	Stupa
म्बेर प्रयोगः	Tendre	An auspicious sign or cermony
<b>न्मा</b> यः क्षेत्र	Gatoen	Festivals
म्बर्	'Ne	Religious (holy) Place
त्र्वुम में लॅं मश्यर दे	Drukgi losar de atara dau	Bhutanese losar is on the 1st day
となった。 当ちんて、	dangpai tshe cilu ts i ni	in the first month of the Bhutanese
त्रक्रेक्ट्रस्य मुज्जा त्युः हुन्।	yoe midi mangshora	calendar year and it falls in February
कै'र्पेर्'के'त्ररी सद	cida 'Nyipa lu phop ing	every year
र्वेशस्य शुःतामुद्रः	1 4 6	
मार्गः सूर्वातास्त्रुष्टी		

पर्येत्री.मी.भ्री.ण.लूटश.रीश. केंद्र बेर के तर्दे पर्यंत क्रीज.ावच.थट. क्रीज.चक्रीट. ग्री.मोर्बर. रयी.पश्रेश.तपुर क्षेत्रमा द्वीसा १४ यदः क्रेश. १७ जी.सूर्यताःक्षेत्री ing বেদ্র্রেশস্প্র-শ্রেক্রিক্রি-রি-Thrungka due-भ्र. पर्येत्रीक्षिण.यधु.त.भ्री. प्रमित्रा.तपु.श्रेषेत्रा. मु. র ১১ মট. ছুর. ১১

८८. सि.पर्ट्रेब.र्बा.कुब.

पट्टे. पर्येत्रीक्षण.यधु.त.

म्रि .भटय.बर्जुज.चष्टु,

हुषभाष्ट्री.<u>ष</u> ८ पद्य.

क्र्या ३ जी.सूचिताक्ष्रियी

Drukgi The celebration of gyeyong due-Bhutanese national chen se me di day was introduced Druk gyekhap with the na:gyegyue establishment gi zhung of the Monarchy u 'nye pai system in Bhutan on nyim ci da 17th December cunyi pai tshe chuduen lu phop

Thrunka duechen means the birthday of the 4th King which falls on 11th November, and the Thridoen duechen means the coronation day of 4th King, which falls

on 2nd June.

pa kuthrung pai nyim ci da cucipai tshe cucida Thridoen Duechendi Druk gye zhipa thringa soewai nyim cida drupai tshe 'nyilu phop ing

chen se me di

Druk gyezhi

153

ष्टे.प्तट.बट.लूट.क्र. के.क्
ञ्जु'८८' मुशु८'४य'ग्रु'८ये'
<b>क</b> .पी.क्र्र्जान्टः वीचान्त्रःक्षेत्रः
<b>ती. भष्ट्र. हेब. बुर. श्वयः श्वयः</b>
2 2 2 2

Lhakha na yoemi lhatshulu kuda sungrap gi pcechalu choida thugten lu choeten se 'lap ing

The statue which are in Monastry is called "Ku" and religious books are called choe and stupas are called "Choeten.

## हेब्रावर्षेणा बेराक्षावरी यु तर्में पर्यम्भः देः न्दः न्मातः 출시 중. 다 다 간 호 호 하 보는 간 म्नु.जं. ध्रयःस्रुजःल्री

lago tsuni da gatoen tshu benigi dzego lu 'lap soe yoe

Tendre semidi Tendre means ceremony held before starting any programme and other ceremonial fanctions

র্মুব: হব থা LESSON 48 र्दे.य.र्ट्रेश.पार्थः (४) CONVERSATION (II)

CONVERSATION (II)			
ĔĽI'n.	지 존 「 취 ·	ક્ષદ.ળુન.	
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English	
भ्रुं.पाञ्चेम्ब्र.पवट.गूं।	Ku zu zang po	How are you?	
<b>५</b> 'ঽয়' য়'ঢ়৾'য়ৄ৾?	Dare gate 'mo?	Where are you	
रे.म्. ४८. वर्षण.	Debe ra shê	going today? I just came	
يِّد ِهُا	ong yi	for a walk	
ট্রিব্: র্মূশ্বস্কৃষ্	Choe 'lok nyen	Are you not	
(चेक्षःग्वि) चलुः	(beskop) ta wa	going to the	
ব৴: য়ৢ৻৸ঀৣ৾৾৾৾৻ঀ৾৾৾৾	mi jo ga?	cinema?	
ૡઌૄ૽ૼ੶午ઌ૽ૼ੶૱ૡૼૡ੶૱ઌ	Jo go 'nou ci	I would like	
<b>रे</b> 'ॲंर' रे'त्विर्ध'	di yoe de beu da nga lu	to go but I have no	
८८. ८.जी.धूब.ची	tiru me	money	

र्त्तुम्'यङ्गद्र'मुै'श्रेट' म्'रु'ष्ठेद्र'यशम्ं?	Lok nyen gi ming gaci imme go?	What is the name of the film?
য়ৢ৾ঀ৾৽ঀৼঀ৾ য়ঀ৴৻ৼ৻ঀ৾৽য়ঢ়ৣ৾৽য়ঢ়৻ৼ৾ ড়ৢঀ৾৽ঀৼঀ	Lok nyen gi ming de Gasa 'Lamai Senge imbe	The film is called Gasa Lamai Singe
は超に過います。         は通いなれど、 超 由れ、ま、         は更、 なるは、 「由た、 など、         は型 し、 なるな、 なるな、 ない。	'Lok nyen tau le di zakhang na jo be thuep re thung ge me na?	It is better to go to a hotel and have some soup than to go to the cinema
द्र.पत्रय.पिट.षेट.प्रमी. श्रुषे.तथा. ट्रेष्ट्र. ह्.श्र्.के.	Imbe den Jomolhari zakhana jo ge	Yes, then lets go to the Jomo Lhari Hotel
तम्बर्सः चम्नैकःके। तस्ताःतस्ताःतयनःर्नेम। क्टबःयःतास्त्रःतयनःर्नेम।	Den gani ya ma zhe Na:pa le thoen ong Threthre be sho: Las kadrinche	Oh, you haven't eaten any thing I will come tomorrow Please come often, alright. Thank you

ર્શેય.શ્રી.તુરી વર્ષુશ્વાતત્ર. દાવવર્યાત્રત્ર હ્યું.જ્વદા થેદજ્ઞ.તત્રાહ્યું.	Totsha na:pa to zhe pa nga be sa joen 'mare	(Friends) come to my place for lunch tomorrow' O.K?
मार्चे क्चें व्हास्य स्टाहितः दुया प्यूनिया क्षेत्र त्वः? दाय दुया स्ट्रीया क्षेत्र त्वः मार्चेमा गाम स्टाहितः दिह्म स्ट्रीया स्ट्रीया स्ट्रीया क्षेत्र स्ट्रीया स्ट	Gaci 'mo? na:pa dzacum yoep in na? Ngace ra cikha dzom di ga tok to be doe gi 'no di ing	What ? Is there a party tomorrow?  We will just get together and have a good time
ह्या.स्. कट.प्यंचरं श्रुच्या चं.पांचा.सं. कं. चं.पांचा.सं. कं. चं. चं. चं. चं. चं. चं. चं. चं. चं. च	Daru chang ben me 'mare reu ma keshi Gale ong ba 'nosam ra me in ru be yar ci yoe betshong	But there is no drinks, don't get your hopes up How could I? I dont even think of it. But there must be some beer
ક્ર.ખત્ર. ૪૮. જુટી	Tsale ra me	No, there is nothing at all

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<b>ने</b> 'त्रयन्द्र' त्र्ने' स्त्र' भरः	Deben di 'loya	Then we wont
<b>৫.৬% কু এ</b> পন পূৰ্	thoen mi tshup	be able to have
3:351	ong 'mare	conversation
तब्र.भर्यु.क्षे.खुर्या कट.प्यंत्रेटचे. ध्रु.भट.	Changthu:n 'lo mang be 'no di ing	People talk too much when they drink
प्रश्वेष या व्याप्त व्य	Deben leshom imbe na pa thoen ong	
শ'দ্বী'দেশূঁ'কী'ৰ্ষ্ক্ৰী?	Gate jo ni 'mo?	Where are you
कि.क्रिंग्स्याल्क्र्	Throm kha	going? I am going to
শ্'ঠ'রেন্দ্'ন্	jo ni Gaci be wa jo	the market What are you
ત્ર્યું કે કું ?	ni 'mo?	going for?

#### クしん

८. पर्वे.सैबी.पुषु	Nga duenthra	Onece a week, I
<b>बट. प्यूं.लूट.</b> न्द्रट.	re nang la yoe	go to the market
<b>ఎ</b> ५'-५६' ४४'३'	ru meru tsha	whether I have
પ્યર્મેલ. <b>હ્યુ</b> ષી	re jou ing	business or not
<b>५</b> :३४: ४५:४३	Dare tshoe se	Today there are
र् <u>ष</u> ्ट्रिं आप्तरः ह्यें 'त्येष्ठा'	throm lu 'li	good pears in the
र्नेअप्दर्गः ट्विशः	leshom du nga	market. I have
<b>ॸऀॻॱऱ्</b> ॻॱ <b>ॻ</b> ॺॖऺॳॱॻॖऀॱ	gi tiru sum gi	brought Nu. 3
त्यम्'तॅट' <b>ष्</b> ।	ba ong yi	worth
ण हे 'मै' हैं 'ब्रें 'ब्रें ?	Gate gi 'li 'mo?	
ऍर्'म्था'श्रूट्'मे	Oesepang gi	pears from? They are
ନ୍ଧି'ଊୖ୕ୣୣ୕୕୕୕୕୕୕୴	ʻli imbe	Oesepang pears

クレム

र्ह्म प्रति ची LESSON 49 र्ह्म र पुति चु प्रा KINDS OF MINERALS

Ĕ́て.l由.	주美구:죍.	ક્ષદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
महोरः	Se	Gold
<b>T</b> Ça.	'Ngue	Silver
当に刻.	Zang	Copper
ुष्प्रम्	Ca:	Iron
ର୍ଘ'	Li	Bell-metal
≺ष'	Ra	Brass
<b>લ</b> કેં	Zha tsi	Lead
ग्रे.ज.	Kala	Aluminum
माध्युं'	'Yu	Turquoise
ấ, <i>각</i> ,	Bjuru	Coral

2	V	(
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सु 'र्नम्'	Muti	Pearl Pearl
<b>피</b> 희·	Zi	Onyx
<b>5</b> €.24	Dungka	Conch sheel
<b>ફ્રેં.</b> ફ્રે.લ.ળજા.	Doji-	Diamond
मुज.	phalam She	Glass
শৃষ্ট-শূর্	Se tola	Please sell
गुठेग्। युर्देर:गुद्रूर:।	ci tsong 'nang	me on tola of gold
<b>⋾</b> ઽ૱.૾૾ૢ૾ૺ૱.ઌ.૾ૢૢૢ૱ૡ૾ૼૺૺ૾	Zang gi	We don't need
য়ৢঽ৾৾৴ঽয়ৢ৾৾৻ঀয়৻	cala nitshu min	these copper things
<b>টिश.</b> र्वेष. ऄऀबंश.	go be Chim thog	Put on a
নাৰ্ভ্না-বশবা	ca sho kap	tin roof
<b>ત્યે</b> 'વે' ય <b>ન</b> 'ફ્રેસ'	Li gi pede	Eat in the
<b>४८.</b> ऄॖ॔.च	nang to za	bell metal plate
रण'र्शेर <b>र्य'क्षे</b> त्र।	Ra: sepin	Brass in yellow

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## श्चित.क्षत. ५० तो LESSON 50

## ର୍ଜି ଷ'ସାବି। COLOURS

	COLOCKS	
美다.녀.	지	ક્ષદ.ળુન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
কুঁৱা ( ফুঁৱা নাড়)	Tsho	Clour
<b>५</b> ण्रस्य	(tsho zhi) Ka:p	White
श्रे-र्ये'	Se:p	Yellow
รุมรุนั"	'Ма:р	Black
र्जिट.पि.	Jangkhu	Green
हिंद.चेच.	Jangna	Dark green
क्.श्रेच.( श्रेचत)	Ja'mu/'mup	Brown, dark red
हिं <b>ट.</b> श्रं≾.	jang se	Yellow green
क्रैट.पि.	cangkha	Pale grey

ଜ:୫:ଡି:ସ୍ଟ୍ୟୁଷ୍ୟ:ଔଷ୍ୟ ୴୕ଞ୍ଚ:୬ଧିଦା:ଦ୍ୟୁ:ଅ:ଡିग: ଘଞ୍ଚ:ଜି:ଜ5୍ୟା	Zhatsi ci da in Zi mi gum ci tsong ni du	Lead is very heavy A nine-eyed onyx is for sale
תבאי <u>ש</u> תיארי	Dzamling na 'ne gong	The most precious
मात्र रा.मूंट. कु.सूं. टूं. इ.स.णभास्त्रथा	chesho dorjiphalam ing	things in the world in diamond

#### 

Suar-		
र्श.सट.	Liwang	Orange
श्रवादग्रदः	Theka	Elephant colour
श्चुं दें	Cau	Beige
न् <b>रा</b> म.	Shakha	Pink
<b>ર્કે</b> કહેં	Hoem	Blue
<u>स</u> .д.	Thrau	Multi-cloured
र्वेमा गुः दग र्ये खुः	Shoku ka:p	Write letter
ल.मु.प्रेश	lu yigu dri	on white paper
র্ক্টর'ন্মন্ম্শাসূদ্য	Tshoen	Apply red
<b>ঽ৸য়ৣ৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸৸</b>	'mâ:p tang Se:p se gi	colour Yellow is like
<u> </u>	cada dra we	the gold colour
म्यय्त्र, भ. यञ्च, ७ मी	'Nap	Don't make it
नैट'में'त5्य'अ'	mazosh Shing gi	dirty. The leaves of
हिट.पि.स्रुथ.राज्ञा	dama jang khu 'im be	trees are green

प्ति.ची≪. चर्चे.की.श्रीची.	Kho gi go	He wore a
<b>डे</b> ण'र्ग्गेंब'ब्गा	ja ⁽ mu ci gyoen nu	brown robe
<b>ૡ</b> ૡૢૼૼૼૼૢ૽ૼઌ૿૽ૺ૱૽૽ઌ૽૽ૼઌ	Dru gi	The colour of
ଦ୍ରଥ୍ୟା ନ୍ୟାୟମ୍ୟ	gyedar gi cæliwang	Bhutan national flag is orange
গ্রন্ম জীব ঘনা	dasep 'im be	and yellow

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র্মিব: কর' । । LESSON 5	খূব.ছথ.	цэ	4	LESSON	51
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## ᅟ 실찍적'ற', デ시 DIRECTIONS

ĔC.ld.	지환 5. 평.	क्षट.जूच.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
त्रुंग्रा	Cho	Direction
<b>ब</b> द.	Sha	East
ें तुं	Lho	South
ৰু <i>ঘ</i> '	Nup	West
âc.	Jang	North
<b>ત્વ</b> ત્રઃ <u>ષ્</u> ટ્રેં.	Sha lho	Southeast
૾ૢૢૼ <b>૾</b> ૡૢ૾ૣૻૻ	Lho-nup	Southwest
र्षेत्र.वैट.	Nup jang	Northeast
<u> व</u> ैट.चऱ.	Jang sha	Northeast

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ब्रेट.	Teng	Up (literary)
(र्दे <b>म</b> )	Ok	Down (literary)
<b>ব্</b> নুষ'(ধ্রুष)	Ue/bu	Center
मृष्यस्	'Ye	Right
ग्र्पॅब्	'Yoen	Left
<i>ব</i> ২. রূবি খ. বার্ শে বহা প্র. বাবা	Shæcho Dungsamkha	Dungsamkha in the east
ট্র-ব্যব্যব্ধমাদা	Lho Pasakha	Pasam kha in South
बुय:५:त्येट:मि	Nup da ling kha	Daling kha in the west
रीट.क्रेच.एषु र.ान	Jang tak tsherkha	Taktsherkha in the North
ਹੈਟ.ਖਂਤ.ਯੰ.ਧੰਅ.ਬਟ.।	Jang sha lu Bum- thang	Bumthang in the north-east
ढ़ॗॅॱॺॖ <u>॔</u> य़ॱ <b>ग़ॖॱॺऻ</b> ॺ८ॱॾॖॆ॔ <b>ॸॱ</b> ॾॕ॔८ॱ।	Lho nup lu Sangbe Dzong	Sangbe Dzong in the southwest

#### クロと

चुंदशः घटामः र्कुः प्पृत्। त्युश्वः त्युशः क्षेतः स्ट त्रः विष्युशः क्षेत्रः स्ट चुंदशः घटामः र्कुः प्पृत्।	Nup jang lu Lingzhi Ue lu Trongsa da Trashichoe dzong Punakh tshu yoe	are Tashi-
<b>जन्म न्याय स्थाय स्याय स्थाय स्याय स्थाय स्याय स्थाय स्थाय</b>	Lâ:p 'yep lu	The sword is
<b>র্ণাশ</b>	pata sa:	held in the right
तमित्रःमिल्र्ये, त्राः, देमः	Lâ:p 'yoem lu drali	The shield is held in the
ณิ.นกา	bâ	left hand

クロロ

## ลู้ ¤ ซ ส ฯ นา LESSON 52

## <u> ५.५.५४.७४. (३)</u>

#### CONVERSATION (III)

ĔĽ.Ĺ.	ロĔち、對·	क्षट.जुच.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
M শ : রূপ : বার্থি বার্থ :	Ya: joen zhu;	Please come and sit down
E.ପର୍ଡ୍ୟ.ଥି.ଞ୍ଜି. ହ୍ୟା.	Ja zhe ni 'mo tshelu chu zhe	Would you like to have tea or
<b>ୄ</b> ୳ୄୄୄୄଌୄ୵ୣ୷ଵୖୄୣୣୣୣୣୄ୕୶ଽ	ni 'mo	an orange juce?
<b>દ</b> .જીવ.ર્ન્ન. જળાળી.	Ja mingo tshelu chau ci	I dont want tea. give me an
कु:डेम:म्बद्रा'	nang	orange juice please
८.५४. ३भ.५२.४.	•	: The sun shines and it is very hot today
रे'में≅' मुक्य'ग्रेर्'	same droe	it is very not today
য় [৻] ৾য়ৼৣ৾ৼ৻৻ৼ৾৾৾ৼ৾৻৻ৼ৾৾ঀ৾য়	du	
ଜ୍ଞିୟ'ଧ୍ୟ ହ୍ୟ'' ଫ୍ର'	Imbe tshelu	Yes, it is, please have some
ହି.ପର୍ଜିଣା	OHU ZHO	orange juice

#### クロム

५'८'५र्मे८शय'बु'मे।	Da nga gom zhu ge	Now I had better go
জ:ই:ছ্র্ন:( ঘণ্ড্রশ্ব	A tsi doe (zhu	or May I tak leave Please stay for
८॰''र्षें कंट हेम् त्यूर	Ngatotshaci	awhile I have to go to
<i>ॺ</i> ৴ॱढ़ॎॿॖॕॱॸ॔ॺॕ॔य़ॱड़ऀॺऻॱख़ॕॸऻ	be sa jo gop ci yoe	a friend's place

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## খুঁব.ছথ. দও না TESSON 23

ସମ୍ପ୍ରସ:ସ୍ତ୍ରୀ ADVICE AND COMMONDS

		MONDS
€<.\rd>	□ <b>美</b> 주·픩·	क्षट.ज्ञच.
<b>D</b>	Pronunciation	English
द्या.भ.चुब्रत.भ.प्यरी	Tra:maship	Don't get upto
न्। र्ट. लट. प्रक्रा क्रें क्रें	ma be Gâ da ya cham di doe	any mischief Be friendly to
র্বন.প. <b>শূ</b> বপা	Shop ma cap	everyone Don't tell lies
लम्याम्यः खरसः स्थान्यसः	Sem thrang di be Lap gi âu	Work sincerely
य. चम्।	ma ku	Dont steal
सर.ष्ट्र.मि.ध्रैय.ध्रे.भ.भट.।	Pha tshu kha	Don't talk
<u>ҳႠ</u> ;ӑ҉Ҁ҉ӣӓ҈ҁ҉Ӏ		Keep your
שב.א.עצבו		self respect Don't drink

) / / / শূবাক্র, শল না LESSON 54

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		NUMBERS		
<u>€</u>		ロĔ与:到·	क्षट.जुच.	
Dzongkha		Pronunciation	English	
শৃত্তিশ্'	2	Ci	One 1	
শৃষ্ঠ≈।	3	'Nyi	Two 2	
শৃধ্য'	3	Sum	Three 3	
ଅଜି.	~	Zhi	Four 4	
ज्	ц	'Nga	Five 5	
र्जुण'	<i>'</i>	Dru	Six 6	
۵ <u>5</u> 4.	Ŋ	Duen	Seven 7	
<b>ଅ</b> କ୍ତିର୍	ላ	Gye	Eight 8	
<b>५</b> णु	હ	Gu	Nine 9	
বর্থ প্রম	20	Cutham	Ten 10	

Ŋ	٨	0
7	$\boldsymbol{\gamma}$	$\smile$

ૡ૽ૢ૾ૢ૾ૠ૽ઌ૽ૺૡ૱ઌૣૼ૱૱ ઌ૽૽ૣ૾૱૽ઌૢૺ૾૽૱૱ઌ૽૽ૺ૱	Jue leshom be ma she pai 'mi lu 'loma	Don't trust acquaintances
क्रैट:यमुं'र्वेटा	te Hing ku ong	They will take advantage of you
<b>৴</b> ৻ৼঀ৾ৼড়৾৾ঀৼঢ়য়ৼয়ৼ৾য়য়	Rang gi yoente ma ngom h	e Don't be satisfied with your own knowledge
মানর্মা মানর্মা মান্ব-দি: ফ:ম্নারা মান্ব-মী-র্মীর-মার্মিন।	Zhen gi koen ma 'long 'Mi ngen da charo ma dom	Don't point out others Don't be friendly with bad people
ৼূঁদ্-ঝ-ম-কশ্বাধ-দী-ৼূঁদ্  গ্দ্-ম-ম-কশ্বাধ	Doesa cha ti doe Dera;ma she	Stay in your place Don't wander about
Barac.ज.प्यट.कूरी	Chim na la be doe	Stay home and work

		クム3				<i>1</i> 43	
<b>य</b> ठु'म् ठैम्	22	Cuci	11	જે <b>'</b> બુ' જે' કું <u>ગ</u>	36	Nyishu tsadru	26
বহু বাইপ	23	Cu 'nyi	12	જે'બુ' <b>ર્ક</b> 'ચં <b>ડ્</b> ક'		Nyishu tsåduen	27
<b>ন</b> ঠু'শৃষ্যুশ	13	Cusum	13	ঈ'শৃ'₹'য়ৢৢৢৢ		Nyishu tsagye	28
ପ୍ୟୁ'ପ୍	25	Cuezhi	14	ঈ'শৃ'₹'৲শৃ'	<b>૩</b> ૯	Nyishu tsagu	29
ଦହିଁ ଥି	94	Ce 'nga	15	ક્રીબ. <b>વે.</b> પ્રીવાડી	30	Sumcu	30
<b>ঘ</b> ত্তু:বু্দা	26	Cudru	16	ॅं <b>ॅ</b> ॅंग्डिम्	3)	Soci	31
<b>বস্তু</b> ম <b>ব্</b> ষু	クル	Cupduen	17	र्शे.पोठेश.	33	So 'nyi	32
<b>এই ব<b>হু</b></b>	クム	Copgye	18	র্থানাধ্যম	33	Sosum	33
<b>ন</b> স্তু' <b>ন্দু</b> '	20	Cuegu	19	<b>ଁ</b> ଧନ୍	3°C	Sozhi	34
જે.નુ	30	Nyishu	20	ર્જ્ઞ.ર્જો.	зч	So 'nga	35
के'म्' <b>ङ</b> 'मरुम	32	Nyishu tsaci	21	र्शे:र्जुग	3 3	Sodru	36
ৡ৾ <i>'</i> ঀৣ৾৾ <b>ৼ</b> ৾৻য়ৡঌ৾	33	Nyishu tshanyi	22	ૻ૽૽ૢૺ૽ ૹ૽ૼ <b>૾</b> ઌઽૢૼૢૢૢૢૢૼ૱	3 N	So duen	37
ৡ <b>৾৻ঀ৾৻ঽৣ৻৶</b> ৻ঀ৾	33	Nyishu tsasum	23	શ્રુ.దఖ <u>ે</u> ટ.			
के.सं.इ.चंबे.	3=	Nyishu tsazhi	24		34	Sogye	38
ર્જુ.ની.¥ર્જા.	<b>3</b> 4	Nyishu tsanga	25	र्शे'र्गु'	30	Sogu	39
, ,,, ,,		•	<del></del>	<b>ঘ</b> ৰি'মন্ত্'	<b>~</b> 0	Zhipcu	40

	2	<b>رد</b>				244	
ले'मठेम्	<b>~</b> )	Zheci	41	ㄷ'칯ಠ'	ц	Ngadru	56
ଜି'୩୬%	८२	Zhe 'nyi	42	८. <i>च</i> र् <i>ब</i> .	цр	Ngaduen	57
<u>લે.નજ</u> ીજા.	<b>C</b> 3	Zhesum	43	C'495'	44	Ngag <b>4e</b>	58
ଜି'ଅଜି'	೬೬	Zhezhi	44	८'५मुं	HG	Ngagu	59
લે.ર્ખ.	CH	Zhenga	45	<u> </u> तुष:डु:	<b>'</b> 60	Drukcu	60
ले'5्रुम्	~ \s	Zhedru	46	न्रे'म्डिम्'	42	Reci	61
<b>ঀ৾</b> ॱয়ৼৢৢয়ॱ	رم <i>ڪ</i>	Zheduen	47	रे'म्हेर	<b>63</b>	Re 'nyi	62
ଵୖॱୣଅଶ୍ରୁଟ୍	<b>~</b> 4	Zhegye	48	रे'म्सुअ'	<b>53</b>	Resum	63
ले'र्म्	<b>=</b> @	Zhegu	49	રે' ઘલે'	४८	Rezhi	64
બૃ''વહુ'	40	'Ngapcu	50	રે'ભૄ'	८म	Re'nga	65
<b>েশ্</b> উশ্	ц	Ngaci	51	रे: <b>त्</b> षा	צצ'	Redru	66
८'मुक्रेश'	цз	Nga 'nyi	52	<b>ই</b> 'ব <b>5্</b> ব'	くり	Reduen	67
८'मुसुस	цз	Ngasum	53	₹'₽₫5'	42	Reg <b>ye</b>	68
୯.ସର୍ଜି.	це	Ngazhi	54	दे:५मु	७७	Regu	69
દ.ર્ज.	цц	Nga 'nga	55	ব5্ৰ.ৱ	ŊΟ	Duencu	70

		<b>14</b> 6				クムル	
র্ণ্ব শৃত্তিশ	מא	Doenchi	71	गुः त्रुगः	46	Jâdru	86
र्ने <b>ब</b> 'मॐष'	ልጻ	Doen 'nyi	72	ฮู.ฉรูส.	ላ _ወ	Jåduen	87
र्नेत्र मृशुक्ष	ρία	Doensum	73	<b>∄.</b> ਰ <b>ਭ</b> ੇਟ.	<b>4</b> 4	Jâgye	.88
<b>ୣୖ</b> ୕୶୕ୣୣୣ୵ଵୄ	n) ⊂	Doenzhi	74	<b>ग्र</b> 'रम्	<del>ረ</del> ቦ	Jâgu	89
<b>ና</b> ፝፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞	ηц	Doen 'nga	75	<b>न्मु</b> 'म् <mark>डु</mark> '	<b>@O</b>	Gupcu	90
र् <u>द</u> ेव:ड्र्य:	אנק	Doendru	76	र्में म्डिम्	e ŋ	Goci	91
र्नेब'यनुब'	വ വ	Doenduen	77	र्गे'मॐर	<b>८</b> ३	Goʻnyi	92
<b>ና</b> ፝፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞	ρλ	Doengye	78	র্ <u>ग</u> 'मशुक्ष'	<b>e3</b>	Gosum	93
र्नेब रम्	ŊR	Doengu	79	र्में यहि	₍ )	Gozhi	94
নকু্ব-প্ত	40	Gyepcu	80	ર્વે'હૃ'	હત	Go 'nga	95
মূ'শ্বীশ	49	Jáci	81	र्गे'5ुग	<i>e \</i>	Godru	96
मुं'मॐर्	43	Jâ 'nyi	82	र्षे यनुक	രവ	Goduen	97
মী.പার্প	<b>4</b> 3	Jâsum	83	र्में पकुर	e4	Gogye	98
କି.ପର୍ଡ୍ର.	<b>رد</b>	Jâzhi	84	र्गे:८मु	୯୯	Gogu	99
<u>ක</u> ි.ශි.	ረ <del>ዛ</del>	Ja 'nga	85	বঞ্চ প্রথাবা	200	Jathampa	100

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गठेग् पर्युः	200	Cikja/Jaci	100	9	<i>ላ</i> (°	
_			100	<u> र</u> ुग:बॅ्रंट: ५०००	Druktong	6000
୬ିଶ.ପ⊉.	300	Nyija	200	यर् <b>ब.</b> झॅट. ७०००	Duentong	7000
ର୍ଜ୍ଞ ମ.ପହି.	300	Sumja	300	· ·	-	8000
ପର୍ଡ୍ଡ.ପକ୍ଷି.	<b>≈</b> 00	Zhipja	400	বকু <b>ন্</b> 'ৰ্দ্বনে	Gyeptong	
ರ್.ದ⊉.	400	'Ngaja	500	<u> ५मु</u> 'र्झेटः	Guptong	9000
	<b>600</b>			मञ्जू। प्रे. १००००	Cikthri	10000
र्नुग'गर्कु'		Drukja	600	કે⁄્રા,ઇં.ર્હે. કેંત. ૩૫૦૦૦	Nyithri 'ngaptong	25000
ন2্ধ.নঞ্চ.	<b>NOO</b>	Duenja	700	দেবুম. ১০০০০০	Bum	100000
고칠구.고칠.	400	Gyepja	800	·		
<b>र्मु</b> 'य <b>कु</b> '	୯୦୦	Gupja	900	øπ. >000000	Saya	1000000
ग्ठेग्'र्ब्रूट्'	2000	Ciktong	1000	ਹੁੰ' ^ਸ ਂ ੭੦੦੦੦੦੦	Jewa	10000000
क्ट्रेंट स्वा गठेग	2000			र्ट., १००००००००	Dungchur	100000000
		Tongthra ci	1000		Vigesimal system	
³ ેં≈ાર્કેંદ	3000	Nyitong	2000	ायत्य'म् डिम् १०	Khe ci	20
શ્રીમ.કૂંદ.	3000	sumtong	3000			
ସଜ୍ୱି:୬ୁଁ୯:	<b>~</b> 000	Zhiptong	4000	क्रे:पु:पाँडेपा: ८००	•	400
ઈ. <u>ફ</u> ્રેંc.	4000	!Ngaptong	5000	ायत्य केंद्र मार्डम् ५०००	Khechen ci	8000
		6F	2000	<b>प्पट</b> केंद्र मार्डमः १५००००	Yangchen ci	1,60,000
		100			100	

## ลู้จะสล. ผน ปุ LESSON 55 สุรุน:รุะ:รูะ:เฉลั่| PATIENT AND DOCTOR

ĔŢ.\ra.	지 <u>美</u> 구.斢.	ક્ષદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
ૡું <b>ત્</b> 'ન'કે'ન્લમ'ર્ફ્સું?	Choe gaci nau 'mo?	What are you suffering from?
८.भगे.रूच.४स.भ	Nga guto nau me	I have a headache
र्ष्ट्रिं र्ट्रेर् रत्वर कृव अश्व १	Choe droe bâ	Do you have
र्ভि <b>५</b> ॱतुम्माने'कुमार्च्चे?	cap me ga? Choe zu gate	a fever? Where do you
र्ष् <u>चि</u> र.ाम.क्रट.क्रि.च्र. ७४.	cap 'mo? Choe khatsa	feel pain? Did you sleep
<i>ુ</i> ળઃ&્વ∾ઃદેઃષ?	tshu ci ga?	well last night?
ૡૄ૽ૼ <b>ૼ</b> ઽ૾ૹ૾ૢૺ૾ૡૼૺ૾ઌ૱	Choe gi awa na	•
<b>রে</b> বুথ:র্মুর্-৶শ্ব-দা?	le bup thoen me ga?	worms in your stool?
ट्रेति:ख्र'य'र्क्र्रा'(यश्व'त्रयुप'	Nge awa na le	I haven't seen
শ'র অেশ্রের শান্সন্মর্মণ	bup gâni ya thoen sa ma	any worms in my stool
દેવું.મેદ.જાતુ.પતિની.ળી.જ્ઞ.ભૂટી	thong Ngi kang mai gu lu 'ma yoe	I have a wound on my leg

<b>য়</b> ॱҀऀॱॺॱҀऀॱॺॖऀॱॺॕ <b>ढ़ॱॺॕढ़</b> ॴॹॗॕ?	'Ma di gate be thoen thoem 'mo?	e How did you get this wound?
દ.ળજા.પ્રશ્નુેહ્મ.ટે પ્રક્રોળ.	Nga lam jou d	a I got this wound
<u> श्र</u> ्य य.ख्रेय।	gyel sop ing	while walking
知道교육.지.소드.건네.댗드. 역소.文, 확리.지.용학. 대최. 황학제·文.대. 정학.旧다. [[전.집].학.건. 디옷和.영학제.	Choe gi 'ma di tsem zhim le nyim re lu 'men khap tsha re cap ba cin joba ra dra ong	If you get the wound stitched and take injaction once a day you will soon be all right
५'ख'र्ड'र्डम'५म'र्ड'म? ५'२८'य५'खु५य'र्डम' ५म'र्सेट'प्रे'र्यम्स	Dà a tsi ci dra ci ga? Dà ra di yuep ci dra soi la;	Are are you feeling better? Now I am almost well again
명리'라도'剣도'최'국시 대적, 정보'크'얼'(강제 흥 구.평국·변구'국도, 학도최'지	za ni bâ ti chim na song	Then, from tomorrow take the medicine and go home, O.K.
এন্থ-র্থ বিশুর- <u>ক্</u> র-মে <del>ন্</del> থা	_	All right, Thank you

Lam kha gari tshu jankha

mi choe be

Throm lam

There are innumerable

cars in the street

Be careful when

ঀৢঢ়ঌ৻৸৴য়ৢ৾৾ ৻৸য়৻৸৴ৼঀৄ৾৾৻ঽ৾৻ ৻৸য়৻৸৴ৼঀৄ৾৻

খূঁব হ্ৰ	μу	4	LESSON	56
<u>ځ</u> .	۵:ڳ۶	4.เป	इ.(०)	
CON	VER	SA	ΓΙΟΝ (IV)	

CONVERSATION (IV)			ૡૢૻૺૹ <u>.</u> ઌૹ.b੨.પૠૢ૾ૢૼૡ.	kha jou da	you walk in the
툿.h.	□€气滑	क्षर.ज्ञन	<b>५</b> ॱ५ॖढ़ॳॱॻॸॖॕढ़ॱ	drem toen de men gari gi	•
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English	ने'सेम्' म्'रे'मैच'	'nye ong	over by a car
<u>ૡ</u> ૢ૾.ૹ૮.ૡૄૼૺૺૺૺ.ૡઌ.ઌૢૼૺૺૺૺૺૺૹઌ.ૹૢૼ૾	Totsa choe nam joem 'mo?	Friend, when did you come?	ସଞ୍ଚି <b>ଟ୍</b> 'ସ୍ଟ୍'		
५.७ँ.छूँ२त.१५५।	Dato lhoepci ing	I arrived just	ૡૢ૽ૼ <b>ૼ</b> ઽૹ૾૾૱ૡ૾ૺ૾ઌ૽૾ૺ૾૽૾ૢૼ૾	Choe Thimphu	ı Do you have
<u>ष्</u> रकः द्धः मः हैः <b>प्र</b> न्?	Khucha tshu gati yoe?	Where is your luggage?	<b>థ</b> ८'౻ౖఀ౸'ౖ౻?	lu totsha yo <b>e</b> ga?	any friends in Thimphu?
ए-र'क'मा'बै'प्पर'भेर्।	Khucha gani ya me	I dont have any luggage	ষুপ.ল্.েবর্না.ব∋ে.	Thimphu druk	Leki Dorji is my
विभासु मानि श्चे तिनुष?	Thimphu gate be du?	How is Thimphu?	اللد عد الالم الحَالِيُّ مِنْ الْمِ	zakhang na Leki do ji se	best friend and he works in
ষ্ট্রম'ধ্র'দী'শ'ক'দ্ব'দ্ব্	Thimphu gi sacha di tshu	The sights of are extremely	َ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ ا الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ الْعَادِينَ ال	'mi di nge totsha cham	Druk Hotel in Thimphu
<b>ન્યત્રયાએ</b> ન્ સાચેન્	'name same leshom du	beautiful	ড়৻৻৸ড়৸৻ঀৄ৶৻ঀৢ৸	shoe ci ra ing	
<b>ण्याशः</b> र्त्रभायः			শ্ৰহ'জীৱ		
<b>৲</b> ৻ৼ৵৻ৼ৾য়ৢৠ৻ঀৢৼ৻য়৾ৼ৻	Dare nga Thimphu ong	It is the	यर्चेत्रो,तचयः।बटःथ्टः	Druk zakhang	Can we go to
चतः तर्मे। ५८: या छीत्।	wai go dangpa ing	first time I have come to	ন্দ্ৰিমে দেট্ৰি কুনানা ?	na lu she jo cho ga?	see the Druk hotel?
	102	Thimphu		193	

		j		764	
૿ૄૢ૽ૼ <b>ૢ</b> ૾ઌૣૢૺ૾૾ૹ૽૽૾૽૱૱	Choe la: gaciva	What work	रें क्षेत्रं मां हैं त्यपर्	Deben gao	ri Then what did
<i>৻</i> য়য়ৼয়৾ৼয়৾ঀ	be ni yoe go?	you have to do?	దన.ర్లక్షుత్తేస		- ····································
८.चेब्र.ऱ्या.लुग.क्ट.	Nga sheri yitshang na	I have go the Education	हीं प्रयः र्शिटा		'mo? you come for?
<b>ब्रह्म: त्युँ:ब्रि:डिम:</b> र्षित्।	jo ni ci yoe	office	८.स्.म्थ		
ইনা.পূৰা.গ্ৰীৰা. পূনা.	Drasho gi sho: se sung de	The officer has told me to	শ্ৰংক্ত্ৰেজনু	pche pa om	m da I came to meet my brother
बेर म्युट देल।	se sang de	come there	ট্রিন'স্ট্রী'র্ম'নার্ম'না'জীর্ম?	Choe gi	XX71 ·
८'.पी.चयोष:चीषट.क्.र.ली	Nga lu ka 'na: tshayi	He has already told me. I met	ट्रेट्र.स्.म्बस्य.क्र.इट.ख्रम्	phogem ga i	Who is your m? brother?
ર્ <u>વે.તત્રાષ્</u> યુટી સાથ	dropa kho da je yi	him this morning	ঢ়ৣ৾ঢ়ৣয়৻ঀৢ৾৽ ঀ৽ৡ৾৾৽ঢ়ৼ৽	Tshering ing Kho throm li	is Tshering
<u>ের্ছ্</u> র-শ্ব-শ্বিশা	Nga doe sa sho:	Come to my place	ખ <i>ર</i> સંદ ભી	sha nyo wa ya so yi	market to buy
<b>&amp;</b> ॱౘॕ৲ॱশ [্] ৲ৼৢ৾য়শ [*] ৠৄ৾?	Chutshoe gate ci 'mo	*	<b>েনহৰ্ষাধ্যমান্য মেঁ</b>	Nga ce na:pa	some meat
<i>ড়</i> ৢॱૹ <u>ৄ</u> ৴৻ঢ়৾৾৾৻ড়ৢঀ৾৾৻৵ঌ৻	Chutshoe 'nga in me	It is five o'clock	^{पुर} चुै कॅग ग् _न र है खेता	lo tagi	annual rites
ૡૄ૽ૼ <b>ڔ</b> ॱઌ૿ૻૹ૱૱૽ૣૼૼ?	Choe ga im	Who are you?		choga tangni ing	tomorrow
C.প্রদেশ-ফ্রিকা-ম্বোধী	Nga sangye ing	g I am Sangye	ऍम्'सहत्य'मे	I ok io as	
ૄૄ૽ૼ <b>ૼ</b> ઽૡૼઌૼ૱ૹૢૼૺૼૼ	Choe gaci gop	•	ন্মা-দীৰ্থ-নন্-মৌশ্ৰা	Lok je ge	See you again
८'म्'के'थ८'केक'८्मी	'mo? Nga gani ya	want? I don't want		Trashi Dele	Good luck Bye
	mingo	anything		195	

ล็น ซัง นุก ปุ LESSON 57 ธน ฟู้รุ งุร งุทัย นณิ นธุ์รุ ชิๆ POLITICAL TERMINOLOGY

€ूंट.षि.	ロĔ「YA	જ્ઞદ.ળુન.
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
क्रीज.पित्र.	Gyekhap	Kingdom/country
भै'र्भर'	'Mise	Public, subject population
मृत्र्र	Zhung	Government
শ্বীদ:ধূষ:	Sijue	Policy
ট্রিমর''৻ঀৢয়	Thrimlu	Rules & Regulations/
<b>२८.भर्मे.५८.७र्ट्रेट</b> ४.	Rangorang- drong	Self reliance
<b>エ</b> た、知道、エエ、向て、	Rangkho- rangdang	Self sufficient
भूवश,८८.विभग्न.	Drida thrim	Discipline law and order
<b>వ</b> ర్శాన్న్	Chapsr	Politics
<b>활</b> ග. <del>각</del> 건설.	Gyerap	History
	196	

ळब् 'रेषा'	Tsenrig	Science
<u> </u>	Rangwarang- tsen	Sovereign independence
अर्घतःर्भः क्रेम्	Tha damtshi	Loyalty
ਯ _ਕ .ਕੂੰ.ਧਖੋ ₄ .	Lejumdre	Karmic action, retribution/ cause and effect
मूचा.पात्रा.¥श.चीबचा.	Driglam Namzhâ	Code of behaviour or discipline
क्विज.चाङ्डल.चे.धुष.	Gyelce	D
న్ష <b>్డ్ ప్రై</b> దెను.	shazhen Srungcop	Patriot Security
हूट.पियो.	Dzongkhag	District
र्नुट:पिम्।	Drungkhag	Sub-division
में ८. प्रमा	Geog	Block
ત્ત≺.ઐશ. <b>ઌૂ</b> ત્તે⊿.જે૮.	Yarge Tshokchung	Development Committee
য়৾৾৾ঀ৴ড়য়৾	Gyeyong	National
∄ੂੰਯ.≰ਾ.	Gyoenche Gyesa	dress Capital

ત્રર્યે <u>થે.</u> ળજા.	Thuenlam	Relation
८भ.कृतं.चेश्चा.चर्स्चेज.	Damtshig cig dri	Unity
^{ક્ળ.ાવવ.ગ્રુે.દ્ધ્નાત્ર.}	Gyekhap ki ngota	National Identity
<b>ো</b> খ.পৌ _ৰ া-সূঁ্তা.	Lam Lugsoe	Culture and Tradition
तत्तुमःमिः इः यः मासु अः वे रः	Druk gi tsau sum semi di	The tsawa sum mean the King,
भु.पट्ट. पर्वेब.केण.त्.	Druk gyep druk Zhung	the government, and the Kingdom
षर्त्रीया.यांबीट. <b>षर्त्रीयाःकी</b> ण.	Druk Gyelkhaj sumlu 'lap ing	р
্রম দান্ _র রা <mark>মুে স্রম জৌর</mark> া	, 0	
য়ৢ৻ঽয়৾ড়ৢঀ৾৻ঀ৾৾ৡঽ৾৻য়ৢ৴য়ৢ	Thadamtshi ter semidi kaga	n Thadamtshi means to serve with
पट्टे. यगाय.माट.मार्थट.	'nag sung cidrup le	sincerity loyalty and respect to the
ત્રં શેંદ.શુ. પ્રમું વ.ળશ્ર. ૧૧.	magewa	king, the government,
प्रचापा.चत्र.सॅट.ङ्गे.प्यच्र.	thrang di bemi dilu	and the Kingdom
אַיתקֿיתַן־אֱִקיתֹבין	'lapong	

**तब्र.कें.पर्येब.**∃्र.भु.पर्टू. त्यु^{त्}त्येष्यः र्वेसः र्वेसः त्यन् भू.मू. पर्यंश.यी.णुबोश.सूंश.  $\tilde{\alpha} \subset \tilde{\beta}, \tilde{d} \subset \tilde{\beta} = \tilde$ मी. पर्यक्षायी.चूर्यापूर.पूर.भू. **पी. भर्ष्.चलभावटट.क्रे.** पी. ण्निश्रास्त्रादरादर तयर ฆ.ต์.มีข.ชุะ.โ क्रिंग में श्रेश भी लेंद्र हो र शे क्वितामयाग्री.र्ट्रेष.जी. ४८.सूंबी. त्रबाष्ट्रमान्त्रेः महिषार्नेमार्ने ही प्रयम् से प्रमृत्य मुन्य स्त्रेत्र

Lejumdre semidi la: leshom bemigi drep leshom ongi da la: zo:pbemigi drep zo:p ongni lu 'nosom tang te la: leshom tsangtsa bemilu 'lapong

beleive that if we do good, the result will be good and if we do bad, the result will be bad

Lejumdre means to

Jelce shazhen semi di gyekhap ki doenlu rang srok le lhak te cetok to bemi de lu 'lap ing

Gyelce shazhen means the one who can sacrifice his own life for the nation

#### 시 교육 교육 기 58

## ଦ୍ୟୁ:କ୍ଥିଠା

#### RESPECTFUL CONVERSATION

ĔĊ.ſĦ.	지美도.취.	જ્ઞદ.ળુન
Dzongkha	Pronunciation	English
भ्रुं.च बेच रा.घवट.त्रु.छच रा	Kuzu zangpo la	aHow are you?
<b>ਜ਼</b> .ហ৶ৣ৾ঀঀ৸ৠৣ৾৾৾৾	Gâ le joem	Where are you
षर [ः] र्वेषः(ईंक्)	'mo? Ya: sho: (joen)	coming from? Please come up
พ <i>×</i> .দূৰ্য ( ঘঙ্গিৰে)	Ya: long	Please get up
<i>৸৴</i> ॱৼৗ৾৾৾৾ঢ়৻	(zheng) Pha: song	Please go
ર્ભેગ કુર્વે ( સદળ)	(joen) Lok pche ge	over there See you again
E.पर्येट.( പাৰ্থদে.হ.বঙ্ভা	(je) Ja thung	Please have
দেই শ্বু' E'জীবা	(soeja zhe) Di suja ing	tea This is suja
<b>ર</b> ંશે'લું	Da: mi zhu	no, thanks
૮:૮૮:અ૪અ:જૈવા:ઉઁજા	Nga da 'nyamci joen	Please come with me
	200	

# র্মিব:রূব: শঙ্ন না LESSON 59

#### A LETTER

सुत्य

## 덕ế 5' 플 PRONUNCITION

Ngi totsha tshiri lu zhu doen totsha choe ya koencho gi thuje le geken gani ya me pa hema zum ra yoep ong 'no wai rewa yoe Na:lu nga ya 'nekap de toto ra yoe Dare ngace lokho choeju phue tsha di 'yue-kha lu ngeso jo ni be do Totsha choe da je ni gi 'nosam bom yoe ru ngace 'nyi kiba:na lam tha ring wai tap ki je ma tshu Inru 'netshue yigu threthre ke 'nang Nga gi yang yigu ke ong Shue le leshom be je wai 'moelam da ce:p be choe gi totsha trashi phuen tsho gidatshe lu phue.

#### क्षर येन। ENGLISH

My dear Tshering,

I hope that you are well as before by the grace of god. I am also very well these days. Now we have finished our annual exams and are ready to go on a vacation. Although I have a great desire to meet you, it is impossible because there is a long distance between us. Even so please send letters and news often. I will also write. I pray that we may meet in good health in the future.

Sincerely yours

Tashi Phuntsho

श्चॅय.क्ष्य. १० तो FESSON **७०** 

क्रिण.त्पूर, परेष. परीयाना

NATIONAL ANTHEM

तत्त्रुम्' उत्, न्त्र, नर्गेन् भित्रः कुलामन त्र

Druk tsende koe-pai gye khap na.

In the Thunder dragon Kingdom Adorned with sandalwood.

२्याताः त्याचा विष्या प्रमुक्तः श्रीतः श

Pe lug 'nyi tensri cong wai goen.

The protector who guards the techings of the dual system.

त्यं वी. की. त्. भट प. तर्वी. दूथ. त्. की

Druk gyepo 'ngada Rimpoche

He, the precious and glorious ruler causes dominion to spread.

भुःतमुरः भेरः यह्र रहेरः कयः श्रेरः तथेत। ।

Ku Jurme Tencing chapsri phe

While his unchanging person abides in constancy.

क्रुं या या या विष्या प्राप्त क्रुं या प्राप्त क्रुं

Choe Sangye tempa Dar Zhing gye
As the doctrine of the Lord Buddha flourishes

त्यद्शयदेःभ्रेदःश्रेःस्परःयरःर्मेष ।

Bâng Deki Nyima sha: wa sho:

May the sum of peace and happiness shine on the people